

CBL & ASSOCIATES PROPERTIES INC  
Form 10-K  
February 29, 2016  
UNITED STATES  
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION  
Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM 10-K

x ANNUAL REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2015

Or

o TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF  
1934  
FOR THE TRANSITION PERIOD FROM \_\_\_\_\_ TO \_\_\_\_\_

COMMISSION FILE NO. 1-12494 (CBL & ASSOCIATES PROPERTIES, INC.)  
COMMISSION FILE NO. 333-182515-01 (CBL & ASSOCIATES LIMITED PARTNERSHIP)

CBL & ASSOCIATES PROPERTIES, INC.  
CBL & ASSOCIATES LIMITED PARTNERSHIP  
(Exact Name of Registrant as Specified in Its Charter)  
Delaware (CBL & Associates Properties, Inc.)  
Delaware (CBL & Associates Limited Partnership)  
(State or other jurisdiction of incorporation or  
organization)

62-1545718  
62-1542285  
(I.R.S. Employer Identification No.)

2030 Hamilton Place Blvd., Suite 500  
Chattanooga, TN  
(Address of principal executive offices)

37421  
(Zip Code)

Registrant's telephone number, including area code: 423.855.0001

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act:

CBL & Associates Properties, Inc.:

Title of each Class

Name of each exchange on  
which registered

Common Stock, \$0.01 par value

New York Stock Exchange

7.375% Series D Cumulative Redeemable Preferred Stock, \$0.01 par  
value

New York Stock Exchange

6.625% Series E Cumulative Redeemable Preferred Stock, \$0.01 par  
value

New York Stock Exchange

CBL & Associates Limited Partnership: None

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(g) of the Act:

CBL & Associates Properties, Inc.: None

CBL & Associates Limited Partnership: None

Indicate by check mark if the registrant is a well-known seasoned issuer, as defined in Rule 405 of the Securities Act.

CBL & Associates Properties, Inc.

Yes x No o

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|  |   |  |
|--|---|--|
| CBL & Associates Limited Partnership   | Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | No <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| Indicate by check mark if the registrant is not required to file reports pursuant to Section 13 or Section 15(d) of the Act. |   |  |
| CBL & Associates Properties, Inc.  | Yes <input type="checkbox"/>            | No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| CBL & Associates Limited Partnership   | Yes <input type="checkbox"/>            | No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |

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Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days.

|                                      |   |                             |
|--------------------------------------|---|-----------------------------|
| CBL & Associates Properties, Inc.    | Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | No <input type="checkbox"/> |
| CBL & Associates Limited Partnership | Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | No <input type="checkbox"/> |

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically and posted on its corporate Web site, if any, every Interactive Data File required to be submitted and posted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (§232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit and post such files).

|                                      |   |                             |
|--------------------------------------|---|-----------------------------|
| CBL & Associates Properties, Inc.    | Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | No <input type="checkbox"/> |
| CBL & Associates Limited Partnership | Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | No <input type="checkbox"/> |

Indicate by check mark if disclosure of delinquent filers pursuant to Item 405 of Regulation S-K (§229.405 of this chapter) is not contained herein, and will not be contained, to the best of registrant's knowledge, in definitive proxy or information statements incorporated by reference in Part III of this Form 10-K or any amendment to this Form 10-K.

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, or a smaller reporting company. See the definitions of "large accelerated filer," "accelerated filer," and "smaller reporting company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act.

|                                      |                                     |                   |                          |                       |                                     |                           |                          |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|
| CBL & Associates Properties, Inc.    |                                     |                   |                          |                       |                                     |                           |                          |
| Large accelerated filer              | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | Accelerated filer | <input type="checkbox"/> | Non-accelerated filer | <input type="checkbox"/>            | Smaller Reporting Company | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| CBL & Associates Limited Partnership |                                     |                   |                          |                       |                                     |                           |                          |
| Large accelerated filer              | <input type="checkbox"/>            | Accelerated filer | <input type="checkbox"/> | Non-accelerated filer | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | Smaller Reporting Company | <input type="checkbox"/> |

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act).

|                                      |                              |  |
|--------------------------------------|------------------------------|--|
| CBL & Associates Properties, Inc.    | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> | No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| CBL & Associates Limited Partnership | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> | No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |

The aggregate market value of the 166,972,786 shares of CBL & Associates Properties, Inc.'s common stock held by non-affiliates of the registrant as of June 30, 2015 was \$2,704,959,133, based on the closing price of \$16.20 per share on the New York Stock Exchange on June 30, 2015. (For this computation, the registrant has excluded the market value of all shares of its common stock reported as beneficially owned by executive officers and directors of the registrant; such exclusion shall not be deemed to constitute an admission that any such person is an "affiliate" of the registrant.)

As of February 22, 2016, 170,517,199 shares of common stock were outstanding.

#### DOCUMENTS INCORPORATED BY REFERENCE

Portions of CBL & Associates Properties, Inc.'s Proxy Statement for the 2016 Annual Meeting of Stockholders are incorporated by reference in Part III.

## EXPLANATORY NOTE

This report combines the annual reports on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2015 of CBL & Associates Properties, Inc. and CBL & Associates Limited Partnership. Unless stated otherwise or the context otherwise requires, references to the "Company" mean CBL & Associates Properties, Inc. and its subsidiaries. References to the "Operating Partnership" mean CBL & Associates Limited Partnership and its subsidiaries. The terms "we," "us" and "our" refer to the Company or the Company and the Operating Partnership collectively, as the context requires. The Company is a real estate investment trust ("REIT") whose stock is traded on the New York Stock Exchange. The Company is the 100% owner of two qualified REIT subsidiaries, CBL Holdings I, Inc. and CBL Holdings II, Inc. At December 31, 2015, CBL Holdings I, Inc., the sole general partner of the Operating Partnership, owned a 1.0% general partner interest in the Operating Partnership and CBL Holdings II, Inc. owned an 84.3% limited partner interest for a combined interest held by the Company of 85.3%.

As the sole general partner of the Operating Partnership, the Company's subsidiary, CBL Holdings I, Inc., has exclusive control of the Operating Partnership's activities. Management operates the Company and the Operating Partnership as one business. The management of the Company consists of the same individuals that manage the Operating Partnership. The Company's only material asset is its indirect ownership of partnership interests of the Operating Partnership. As a result, the Company conducts substantially all its business through the Operating Partnership as described in the preceding paragraph. The Company also issues public equity from time to time and guarantees certain debt of the Operating Partnership. The Operating Partnership holds all of the assets and indebtedness of the Company and, through affiliates, retains the ownership interests in the Company's joint ventures. Except for the net proceeds of offerings of equity by the Company, which are contributed to the Operating Partnership in exchange for partnership units on a one-for-one basis, the Operating Partnership generates all remaining capital required by the Company's business through its operations and its incurrence of indebtedness.

We believe that combining the two annual reports on Form 10-K for the Company and the Operating Partnership provides the following benefits:

- enhances investors' understanding of the Company and the Operating Partnership by enabling investors to view the business as a whole in the same manner that management views and operates the business;
- eliminates duplicative disclosure and provides a more streamlined and readable presentation, since a substantial portion of the disclosure applies to both the Company and the Operating Partnership; and
- creates time and cost efficiencies through the preparation of one combined report instead of two separate reports.

To help investors understand the differences between the Company and the Operating Partnership, this report provides separate consolidated financial statements for the Company and the Operating Partnership. Noncontrolling interests, shareholders' equity and partners' capital are the main areas of difference between the consolidated financial statements of the Company and those of the Operating Partnership. A single set of notes to consolidated financial statements is presented that includes separate discussions for the Company and the Operating Partnership, when applicable. A combined Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations section is also included that presents combined information and discrete information related to each entity, as applicable.

In order to highlight the differences between the Company and the Operating Partnership, this report includes the following sections that provide separate financial information for the Company and the Operating Partnership:

- consolidated financial statements;
- certain accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements, including Note 2- Summary of Significant Accounting Policies, Note 6 - Mortgage and Other Indebtedness, Note 7 - Shareholders' Equity and Partners' Capital and Note 8 - Redeemable Interests and Noncontrolling Interests;
- selected financial data in Item 6 of this report;
- controls and procedures in Item 9A of this report; and
- certifications of the Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer included as Exhibits 31.1 through 32.4.

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#### Cautionary Statement Regarding Forward-Looking Statements

Certain statements included or incorporated by reference in this Annual Report on Form 10-K may be deemed “forward looking statements” within the meaning of the federal securities laws. All statements other than statements of historical fact should be considered to be forward-looking statements. In many cases, these forward looking statements may be identified by the use of words such as “will,” “may,” “should,” “could,” “believes,” “expects,” “anticipates,” “estimates,” “intends,” “plans,” “projects,” “goals,” “objectives,” “targets,” “predicts,” “plans,” “seeks,” or similar expressions. Any forward-looking statement speaks only as of the date on which it is made and is qualified in its entirety by reference to the factors discussed throughout this report.

Although we believe the expectations reflected in any forward-looking statements are based on reasonable assumptions, forward-looking statements are not guarantees of future performance or results and we can give no assurance that these expectations will be attained. It is possible that actual results may differ materially from those indicated by these forward-looking statements due to a variety of known and unknown risks and uncertainties. In addition to the risk factors discussed in Part I, Item 1A of this report, such known risks and uncertainties include, without limitation:

- general industry, economic and business conditions;
- interest rate fluctuations;
- costs and availability of capital and capital requirements;
- costs and availability of real estate;
- inability to consummate acquisition opportunities and other risks associated with acquisitions;
- competition from other companies and retail formats;
- changes in retail demand and rental rates in our markets;
- shifts in customer demands;
- tenant bankruptcies or store closings;
- changes in vacancy rates at our Properties;
- changes in operating expenses;
- changes in applicable laws, rules and regulations;
- sales of real property;
- changes in our credit ratings; and
- the ability to obtain suitable equity and/or debt financing and the continued availability of financing in the amounts and on the terms necessary to support our future refinancing requirements and business.

This list of risks and uncertainties is only a summary and is not intended to be exhaustive. We disclaim any obligation to update or revise any forward-looking statements to reflect actual results or changes in the factors affecting the forward-looking information.

## PART I

## ITEM 1. BUSINESS

## Background

CBL & Associates Properties, Inc. (“CBL”) was organized on July 13, 1993, as a Delaware corporation, to acquire substantially all of the real estate properties owned by CBL & Associates, Inc., which was formed by Charles B. Lebovitz in 1978, and by certain of its related parties. On November 3, 1993, CBL completed an initial public offering (the “Offering”). Simultaneously with the completion of the Offering, CBL & Associates, Inc., its shareholders and affiliates and certain senior officers of the Company (collectively, “CBL’s Predecessor”) transferred substantially all of their interests in its real estate properties to CBL & Associates Limited Partnership (the “Operating Partnership”) in exchange for common units of limited partner interest in the Operating Partnership. The interests in the Operating Partnership contain certain conversion rights that are more fully described in Note 7 to the consolidated financial statements. The terms “we,” “us” and “our” refer to the Company or the Company and the Operating Partnership collectively, as the context requires.

## The Company’s Business

We are a self-managed, self-administered, fully integrated REIT. We own, develop, acquire, lease, manage, and operate regional shopping malls, open-air and mixed-use centers, outlet centers, associated centers, community centers and office properties. Our Properties are located in 27 states, but are primarily in the southeastern and midwestern United States. We have elected to be taxed as a REIT for federal income tax purposes.

We conduct substantially all of our business through the Operating Partnership. We are the 100% owner of two qualified REIT subsidiaries, CBL Holdings I, Inc. and CBL Holdings II, Inc. CBL Holdings I, Inc. is the sole general partner of the Operating Partnership. At December 31, 2015, CBL Holdings I, Inc. owned a 1.0% general partner interest and CBL Holdings II, Inc. owned an 84.3% limited partner interest in the Operating Partnership, for a combined interest held by us of 85.3%.

As of December 31, 2015, we owned interests in the following Properties:

|  | Malls <sup>(1)</sup> | Associated<br>Centers | Community<br>Centers | Office<br>Buildings <sup>(2)</sup> | Total |
|--|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|------------------------------------|-------|
| Consolidated Properties                  | 72                   | 21                    | 6                    | 8                                  | 107   |
| Unconsolidated Properties <sup>(3)</sup> | 10                   | 4                     | 4                    | 5                                  | 23    |
| Total                                    | 82                   | 25                    | 10                   | 13                                 | 130   |

(1) Category consists of regional malls, open-air centers and outlet centers (including one mixed-use center) (the “Malls”).

(2) Includes CBL’s corporate office buildings.

(3) The Operating Partnership accounts for these investments using the equity method because one or more of the other partners have substantive participating rights.

At December 31, 2015, we had interests in the following Properties under development (“Construction Properties”):

|                | Consolidated<br>Properties | Unconsolidated<br>Properties | Community<br>Centers |
|----------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------|
| Development    | —                          | —                            | 1                    |
| Expansions     | 1                          | —                            | 1                    |
| Redevelopments | 2                          | 2                            | —                    |

We also hold options to acquire certain development properties owned by third parties.

As of December 31, 2015, we owned mortgages on five Properties, each of which is collateralized by either a first mortgage, a second mortgage or by assignment of 100% of the ownership interests in the underlying real estate and related improvements (the “Mortgages”).

The Malls, Associated Centers, Community Centers, Office Buildings, Construction Properties and Mortgages are collectively referred to as the “Properties” and individually as a “Property.”





We conduct our property management and development activities through CBL & Associates Management, Inc. (the "Management Company") to comply with certain requirements of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended (the "Internal Revenue Code"). The Operating Partnership owns 100% of the Management Company's outstanding preferred stock and common stock.

The Management Company manages all but nine of the Properties. Governor's Square and Governor's Plaza in Clarksville, TN, Kentucky Oaks Mall in Paducah, KY and Fremaux Town Center in Slidell, LA are all owned by unconsolidated joint ventures and are managed by a property manager that is affiliated with the third party partner, which receives a fee for its services. The third party partner of each of these Properties controls the cash flow distributions, although our approval is required for certain major decisions. The Outlet Shoppes at Oklahoma City in Oklahoma City, OK, The Outlet Shoppes at Gettysburg in Gettysburg, PA, The Outlet Shoppes at El Paso in El Paso, TX, The Outlet Shoppes at Atlanta in Woodstock, GA and The Outlet Shoppes of the Bluegrass in Simpsonville, KY are owned by consolidated joint ventures and managed by a property manager that is affiliated with the third party partner, which receives a fee for its services.

Revenues are primarily derived from leases with retail tenants and generally include fixed minimum rents, percentage rents based on tenants' sales volumes and reimbursements from tenants for expenditures related to real estate taxes, insurance, common area maintenance and other recoverable operating expenses, as well as certain capital expenditures. We also generate revenues from management, leasing and development fees, sponsorships, sales of peripheral land at the Properties and from sales of operating real estate assets when it is determined that we can realize an appropriate value for the assets. Proceeds from such sales are generally used to retire related indebtedness or reduce outstanding balances on our credit facilities.

The following terms used in this Annual Report on Form 10-K will have the meanings described below:

GLA – refers to gross leasable area of retail space in square feet, including Anchors and Mall tenants.

Anchor – refers to a department store, other large retail store or theater greater than or equal to 50,000 square feet.

Junior Anchor - non-traditional department store, retail store or theater comprising more than 20,000 square feet and less than 50,000 square feet.

Freestanding – Property locations that are not attached to the primary complex of buildings that comprise the Mall shopping center.

Outparcel – land used for freestanding developments, such as retail stores, banks and restaurants, which are generally on the periphery of the Properties.

2024 Notes - \$300 million of senior unsecured notes issued by the Operating Partnership in October 2014 that bear interest at 4.60% and mature on October 15, 2024.

2023 Notes - \$450 million of senior unsecured notes issued by the Operating Partnership in November 2013 that bear interest at 5.25% and mature on December 1, 2023 and, collectively with the 2024 Notes, (the "Notes").

## Significant Markets and Tenants

### Top Five Markets

Our top five markets, based on percentage of total revenues, were as follows for the year ended December 31, 2015:

| Market          | Percentage<br>of Total<br>Revenues |
|-----------------|------------------------------------|
| St. Louis, MO   | 7.4%                               |
| Chattanooga, TN | 4.0%                               |
| Lexington, KY   | 3.2%                               |
| Madison, WI     | 3.2%                               |
| Laredo, TX      | 2.6%                               |

## Top 25 Tenants

Our top 25 tenants based on percentage of total revenues were as follows for the year ended December 31, 2015:

| Tenant                                       | Number of Stores | Square Feet | Percentage of Total Annualized Revenues |
|--|------------------|-------------|---|
| 1 L Brands, Inc. <sup>(1)</sup>              | 162              | 860,953     | 3.44 %                                  |
| 2 Signet Jewelers Limited <sup>(2)</sup>     | 218              | 325,882     | 2.84 %                                  |
| 3 Ascena Retail Group, Inc. <sup>(3)</sup>   | 214              | 1,083,122   | 2.60 %                                  |
| 4 Foot Locker, Inc.                          | 136              | 590,827     | 2.33 %                                  |
| 5 AE Outfitters Retail Company               | 80               | 493,051     | 1.99 %                                  |
| 6 Dick's Sporting Goods, Inc. <sup>(4)</sup> | 28               | 1,524,370   | 1.69 %                                  |
| 7 Genesco Inc. <sup>(5)</sup>                | 192              | 306,878     | 1.69 %                                  |
| 8 The Gap, Inc.                              | 69               | 764,807     | 1.69 %                                  |
| 9 Express Fashions                           | 45               | 366,176     | 1.22 %                                  |
| 10 Abercrombie & Fitch, Co.                  | 54               | 366,613     | 1.21 %                                  |
| 11 Luxottica Group, S.P.A. <sup>(6)</sup>    | 120              | 266,372     | 1.21 %                                  |
| 12 JC Penney Company, Inc. <sup>(7)</sup>    | 61               | 6,980,160   | 1.20 %                                  |
| 13 Forever 21 Retail, Inc.                   | 25               | 466,386     | 1.17 %                                  |
| 14 Finish Line, Inc.                         | 61               | 315,906     | 1.13 %                                  |
| 15 Charlotte Russe Holding, Inc.             | 55               | 353,959     | 1.08 %                                  |
| 16 The Buckle, Inc.                          | 52               | 266,935     | 1.03 %                                  |
| 17 Best Buy Co., Inc. <sup>(8)</sup>         | 63               | 548,312     | 0.99 %                                  |
| 18 Aeropostale, Inc.                         | 69               | 262,303     | 0.97 %                                  |
| 19 Claire's Stores, Inc.                     | 112              | 140,054     | 0.82 %                                  |
| 20 New York & Company, Inc.                  | 42               | 281,919     | 0.80 %                                  |
| 21 Shoe Show, Inc.                           | 51               | 640,385     | 0.78 %                                  |
| 22 Barnes & Noble Inc.                       | 20               | 604,028     | 0.77 %                                  |
| 23 The Children's Place Retail Stores, Inc.  | 61               | 265,624     | 0.77 %                                  |
| 24 Cinemark                                  | 10               | 524,772     | 0.75 %                                  |
| 25 H&M                                       | 27               | 552,089     | 0.74 %                                  |
|  | 2,027            | 19,151,883  | 34.91 %                                 |

(1) L Brands, Inc. operates Victoria's Secret, PINK and Bath & Body Works.

(2) Signet Jewelers Limited operates Kay Jewelers, Marks & Morgan, JB Robinson, Shaw's Jewelers, Osterman's Jewelers, LeRoy's Jewelers, Jared Jewelers, Belden Jewelers, Ultra Diamonds, Rogers Jewelers, Zales, Peoples and Piercing Pagoda.

(3) Ascena Retail Group, Inc. operates Justice, Dressbarn, Maurices, Lane Bryant and Catherines. In September 2015, Ascena acquired Ann Inc. which operates Ann Taylor, LOFT, and Lou & Grey.

(4) Dick's Sporting Goods, Inc. operates Dick's Sporting Goods, Golf Galaxy and Field & Stream stores.

(5) Genesco Inc. operates Journey's, Underground by Journeys, Hat World, Lids, Hat Zone, and Cap Factory stores.

(6) Luxottica Group, S.P.A. operates Lenscrafters, Sunglass Hut, and Pearle Vision.

(7) JC Penney Co., Inc. owns 31 of these stores. The above chart includes one store that was closed as of December 31, 2015 but where JC Penney remains obligated for rent under the terms of the lease.

(8) Best Buy Co., Inc. operates Best Buy and Best Buy Mobile.

## Growth Strategy

Our objective is to achieve growth in funds from operations (see page 76 for a discussion of funds from operations) and reduce our overall cost of debt and equity by maximizing same-center net operating income ("NOI"), total earnings before income taxes, depreciation and amortization ("EBITDA") and cash flows through a variety of methods

as further discussed below.

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## Leasing, Management and Marketing

Our objective is to maximize cash flows from our existing Properties through: aggressive leasing that seeks to increase occupancy and facilitate an optimal merchandise mix, originating and renewing leases at higher gross rents per square foot compared to the previous lease, merchandising, marketing, sponsorship and promotional activities and actively controlling operating costs.

## Redevelopments

Redevelopments represent situations where we capitalize on opportunities to add incremental square footage or increase the productivity of previously occupied space through aesthetic upgrades, retenanting and/or changing the use of the space. Many times, redevelopments result from acquiring possession of Anchor space (such as former Sears and JC Penney stores) and subdividing it into multiple spaces. The following presents the redevelopments we completed during 2015 and those under construction at December 31, 2015 (dollars in thousands):

| Property  | Location             | CBL<br>Ownership<br>Interest | Total<br>Project<br>Square<br>Feet | CBL's Share of               |                                | Actual/<br>Expected<br>Opening Date | Initial<br>Unleveraged<br>Yield |
|---|----------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
|   |                      |                              |                                    | Total<br>Cost <sup>(1)</sup> | Cost to<br>Date <sup>(2)</sup> |                                     |                                 |
| Completed in 2015:  |                      |                              |                                    |                              |                                |                                     |                                 |
| Mall Redevelopments:  |                      |                              |                                    |                              |                                |                                     |                                 |
| Brookfield Square - Sears<br>Redevelopment<br>(Blackfin Ameripub,<br>Jason's Deli)      | Brookfield,<br>WI    | 100%                         | 21,814                             | \$7,700                      | \$6,102                        | Fall-15                             | 8.0%                            |
| Hickory Point Mall - JCP<br>Redevelopment (Hobby<br>Lobby)                              | Forsyth, IL          | 100%                         | 60,000                             | 2,764                        | 2,224                          | July-15                             | 10.7%                           |
| Janesville Mall - JCP<br>Redevelopment (Dick's<br>Sporting Goods/ULTA)                  | Janesville, WI       | 100%                         | 149,522                            | 11,091                       | 9,428                          | September-15                        | 8.4%                            |
| Meridian Mall - Gordmans  | Lansing, MI          | 100%                         | 50,000                             | 7,193                        | 6,043                          | July-15                             | 10.3%                           |
| Northgate Mall -<br>Streetscape/ULTA  | Chattanooga,<br>TN   | 100%                         | 50,852                             | 8,989                        | 6,746                          | September-15                        | 10.5%                           |
| Regency Mall - Sears<br>(Dunham's Sports)   | Racine, WI           | 100%                         | 89,119                             | 3,404                        | 2,851                          | Fall-15                             | 9.0%                            |
| Total Redevelopments<br>Completed   |                      |                              | 421,307                            | \$41,141                     | \$33,394                       |                                     |                                 |
| Currently under construction:   |                      |                              |                                    |                              |                                |                                     |                                 |
| Mall Redevelopments:  |                      |                              |                                    |                              |                                |                                     |                                 |
| CoolSprings Galleria - Sears<br>Redevelopment<br>(American Girl,<br>Cheesecake Factory) | Nashville, TN        | 50%                          | 182,163                            | \$32,816                     | \$22,701                       | May-15/<br>Summer-16                | 7.4%                            |
| Northpark Mall - Dunham's<br>Sports   | Joplin, MO           | 100%                         | 80,524                             | 3,362                        | 713                            | Summer-16                           | 9.5%                            |
| Oak Park Mall - Self<br>Development   | Overland<br>Park, KS | 50%                          | 6,735                              | 1,210                        | 429                            | Summer-16                           | 8.2%                            |
| Randolph Mall - JCP<br>Redevelopment  | Asheboro, NC         | 100%                         | 33,796                             | 4,372                        | 2,252                          | Summer-16                           | 7.8%                            |

(Ross/ULTA)

|   |         |          |          |
|---|---------|----------|----------|
| Total Redevelopments Under Construction | 303,218 | \$41,760 | \$26,095 |
|---|---------|----------|----------|

(1) Total Cost is presented net of reimbursements to be received.

(2) Cost to Date does not reflect reimbursements until they are received.

Renovations

Renovations usually include remodeling and upgrading existing facades, uniform signage, new entrances and floor coverings, updating interior décor, resurfacing parking lots and improving the lighting of interiors and parking lots. Renovations can result in attracting new retailers, increased rental rates, sales and occupancy levels and maintaining the Property's market dominance. Our 2015 renovation program included upgrades at five of our malls including Dakota Square Mall in Minot, ND; Janesville Mall in Janesville, WI; Laurel Park Place in Livonia, MI; Monroeville Mall in Pittsburgh, PA and Sunrise Mall in Brownsville, TX. Renovation expenditures for 2015 included certain capital expenditures related to the parking decks at West County Center. We invested \$30.8 million in renovations in 2015. The total investment in the renovations that are scheduled for 2016 is projected to be \$15.0 million, which includes approximately \$7.0 million, at our share, of a \$13.8 million renovation at CoolSprings Galleria in Nashville, TN as well as other eco-friendly green renovations.

## Development of New Retail Properties and Expansions

In general, we seek development opportunities in middle-market trade areas that we believe are under-served by existing retail operations. These middle-markets must also have sufficient demographics to provide the opportunity to effectively maintain a competitive position. The following presents the new developments we opened during 2015 and those under construction at December 31, 2015 (dollars in thousands):

| Property           | Location                  | CBL<br>Ownership<br>Interest | Total<br>Project<br>Square<br>Feet | CBL's Share of               |                                | Actual/<br>Expected<br>Opening<br>Date | Initial<br>Unleveraged<br>Yield |
|--------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|--|---------------------------------|
|                    |                           |                              |                                    | Total<br>Cost <sup>(1)</sup> | Cost to<br>Date <sup>(2)</sup> |  |                                 |
| Completed in 2015: |                           |                              |                                    |                              |                                |  |                                 |
| Community Center:  |                           |                              |                                    |                              |                                |  |                                 |
| Parkway Plaza      | Fort<br>Oglethorpe,<br>GA | 100%                         | 134,050                            | \$17,325                     | \$16,564                       | March-15                               | 9.0%                            |

## Currently under construction:

## Community Center:

|                        |               |     |         |          |          |           |      |
|------------------------|---------------|-----|---------|----------|----------|-----------|------|
| Ambassador Town Center | Lafayette, LA | 65% | 431,070 | \$40,724 | \$25,130 | Spring-16 | 8.8% |
|------------------------|---------------|-----|---------|----------|----------|-----------|------|

(1) Total Cost is presented net of reimbursements to be received.

(2) Cost to Date does not reflect reimbursements until they are received.

We can also generate additional revenues by expanding a Property through the addition of department stores, mall stores and large retail formats. An expansion also protects the Property's competitive position within its market. The following presents the expansions we completed during 2015 and those under construction at December 31, 2015 (dollars in thousands):

| Property   | Location            | CBL<br>Ownership<br>Interest | Total<br>Project<br>Square<br>Feet | CBL's Share of               |                                | Actual/<br>Expected<br>Opening Date | Initial<br>Unleveraged<br>Yield |
|--|---------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
|  |                     |                              |                                    | Total<br>Cost <sup>(1)</sup> | Cost to<br>Date <sup>(2)</sup> |                                     |                                 |
| Completed in 2015:                                       |                     |                              |                                    |                              |                                |                                     |                                 |
| Mall/Outlet Center                                       |                     |                              |                                    |                              |                                |                                     |                                 |
| Expansions:  |                     |                              |                                    |                              |                                |                                     |                                 |
| Fremaux Town Center -<br>Phase II                        | Slidell, LA         | 65%                          | 281,032                            | \$24,684                     | \$21,848                       | October-15                          | 9.7%                            |
| Mid Rivers Mall - Planet<br>Fitness                      | St Peters, MO       | 100%                         | 13,068                             | 2,576                        | 2,586                          | May-15                              | 13.8%                           |
| The Outlet Shoppes at<br>Atlanta - Parcel<br>Development | Woodstock,<br>GA    | 75%                          | 9,600                              | 2,657                        | 2,897                          | May-15                              | 9.3%                            |
| The Outlet Shoppes at<br>Atlanta - Phase II              | Woodstock,<br>GA    | 75%                          | 32,944                             | 4,174                        | 2,484                          | Fall-15                             | 13.9%                           |
| The Outlet Shoppes of the<br>Bluegrass - Phase II        | Simpsonville,<br>KY | 65%                          | 53,378                             | 7,671                        | 5,305                          | Fall-15                             | 11.0%                           |
| Sunrise Mall - Dick's<br>Sporting Goods                  | Brownsville,<br>TX  | 100%                         | 50,000                             | 8,278                        | 5,722                          | October-15                          | 8.8%                            |
|  |                     |                              | 440,022                            | 50,040                       | 40,842                         |                                     |                                 |

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Community Center  
Expansions:

|  |                          |     |        |       |       |              |      |
|--|--------------------------|-----|--------|-------|-------|--------------|------|
| Hammock Landing -<br>Academy Sports      | West<br>Melbourne,<br>FL | 50% | 63,092 | 4,952 | 3,361 | March-15     | 8.6% |
| Statesboro Crossing - Phase<br>II (ULTA) | Statesboro,<br>GA        | 50% | 10,000 | 1,246 | 952   | September-15 | 8.1% |
|  |                          |     | 73,092 | 6,198 | 4,313 |              |      |

Total Expansions Opened 513,114 \$56,238 \$45,155

Currently under  
construction:

Mall Expansion:

|  |              |      |        |         |         |                       |       |
|--|--------------|------|--------|---------|---------|-----------------------|-------|
| Kirkwood Mall - Self<br>Development (Panera Bread,<br>Verizon, Caribou Coffee) | Bismarck, ND | 100% | 12,570 | \$3,702 | \$3,672 | Fall-15/<br>Spring-16 | 10.5% |
|--|--------------|------|--------|---------|---------|-----------------------|-------|

Community Center  
Expansion:

|                                |                   |     |        |       |    |           |       |
|--------------------------------|-------------------|-----|--------|-------|----|-----------|-------|
| High Pointe Commons -<br>Petco | Harrisburg,<br>PA | 50% | 12,885 | 1,055 | 47 | Spring-16 | 10.5% |
|--------------------------------|-------------------|-----|--------|-------|----|-----------|-------|

Total Expansions Under  
Development 25,455 \$4,757 \$3,719

(1) Total Cost is presented net of reimbursements to be received.

(2) Cost to Date does not reflect reimbursements until they are received.

## Shadow Development Pipeline

We are continually pursuing new development opportunities and have projects in various stages of pre-development. Our shadow pipeline consists of projects for Properties on which we have completed initial project analysis and design but which have not commenced construction as of December 31, 2015. The following presents our shadow development pipeline at December 31, 2015 (dollars in thousands):

## Shadow Pipeline of Properties Under Development at December 31, 2015

(Dollars in thousands)

| Property                          | Location              | CBL<br>Ownership<br>Interest | Total<br>Project<br>Square<br>Feet         | CBL's Share<br>of                            |                             |                                 |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|--|--|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|
|                                   |                       |                              |  | Estimated<br>Total<br>Cost <sup>(1)</sup>    | Expected<br>Opening<br>Date | Initial<br>Unleveraged<br>Yield |
| Mall Expansions:                  |                       |                              |  |  |                             |                                 |
| Dakota Square Mall -<br>Expansion | Minot, ND             | 100%                         | 24,000 -<br>26,000                         | \$7,000 -<br>\$8,000                         | Fall-16                     | 7% - 8%                         |
| Friendly Center - Shops           | Greensboro,<br>NC     | 50%                          | 12,000 -<br>13,000                         | 2,500 - 3,000                                | Fall-16                     | 8% - 9%                         |
| Hamilton Place - Theatre          | Chattanooga,<br>TN    | 100%                         | 30,000 -<br>35,000                         | 5,000 - 6,000                                | Fall-16                     | 9% - 10%                        |
| Mayfaire Town Center - Phase<br>I | Wilmington,<br>NC     | 100%                         | 65,000 -<br>70,000<br>131,000 -<br>144,000 | 19,000 -<br>21,000<br>\$33,500 -<br>\$38,000 | Fall-16                     | 8% - 9%                         |
| Community Center Expansion:       |                       |                              |  |  |                             |                                 |
| Hammock Landing -<br>Expansion    | West<br>Melbourne, FL | 50%                          | 23,000 -<br>26,000                         | \$2,250 -<br>\$2,750                         | Fall-16                     | 10% - 11%                       |

(1) Total Cost is presented net of reimbursements to be received.

## Acquisitions

We believe there is opportunity for growth through acquisitions of regional malls and other associated properties that complement our portfolio. We selectively acquire properties we believe can appreciate in value by increasing NOI through our development, leasing and management expertise.

## Environmental Matters

A discussion of the current effects and potential future impacts on our business and Properties of compliance with federal, state and local environmental regulations is presented in [Item 1A](#) of this Annual Report on Form 10-K under the subheading "Risks Related to Real Estate Investments."

## Competition

The Properties compete with various shopping facilities in attracting retailers to lease space. In addition, retailers at our Properties face competition from discount shopping centers, outlet centers, wholesale clubs, direct mail, television shopping networks, the internet and other retail shopping developments. The extent of the retail competition varies from market to market. We work aggressively to attract customers through marketing promotions and campaigns. Many of our retailers have adopted an omni-channel approach which leverages sales through both on-line and in-store retailing channels.

## Seasonality

The shopping center business is, to some extent, seasonal in nature with tenants typically achieving the highest levels of sales during the fourth quarter due to the holiday season, which generally results in higher percentage rent income in the fourth quarter. Additionally, the Malls earn most of their "temporary" rents (rents from short-term tenants) during



the holiday period. Thus, occupancy levels and revenue production are generally the highest in the fourth quarter of each year. Results of operations realized in any one quarter may not be indicative of the results likely to be experienced over the course of our fiscal year.

#### Recent Developments

##### Acquisitions

In June 2015, we acquired Mayfaire Town Center and Community Center for \$192.0 million in cash. We subsequently sold Mayfaire Community Center in December 2015 for \$56.3 million. See [Note 3](#) and [Note 4](#) to the consolidated financial statements for additional information.

#### Dispositions

We sold a mall, three associated centers and two community centers in 2015 for an aggregate gross sales price of \$104.9 million. After loan repayment, commissions and closing costs, the sales generated an aggregate \$103.5 million of net proceeds. See Note 4 to the consolidated financial statements for further information. We also sold two apartment complexes for an aggregate \$29.0 million net sales price and received approximately \$29.0 million from outparcel sales.

#### Impairment Losses

During the year ended December 31, 2015, we recorded a loss on impairment totaling \$105.9 million. Of this total, \$100.0 million relates to Chesterfield Mall, a Non-Core Property, \$2.6 million is attributable to one Mall disposition, \$1.9 million relates to the disposition of an Associated Center and \$1.4 million is from the sale of two outparcels and a building at a formerly owned Mall. See Note 4 and Note 15 to the consolidated financial statements for additional information.

#### Financing and Capital Markets Activity

We continue to progress in our strategy to build a high-quality unencumbered pool of Properties in addition to balancing our leverage structure. Highlights of financing and capital markets activity for the year ended December 31, 2015 include the following:

- obtained an investment grade rating of BBB- from Standard & Poor's Rating Services ("S&P");
  - extended and modified our three unsecured credit facilities totaling \$1.1 billion, reducing the borrowing spread to a rate of LIBOR plus 120 basis points and also reducing the annual facility fee to 25 basis points, based upon our current credit ratings, which represents an aggregate 25 basis points improvement over the rate on the previous facilities;
  - closed on a new four-year (including extensions) \$350.0 million unsecured term loan, bearing interest at LIBOR plus 135 basis points, based upon our current credit ratings;
  - completed \$314.5 million of new secured non-recourse financings at a weighted-average interest rate of 4.07%, representing a 178 basis point improvement over the interest rate borne by the maturing loans;
  - retired approximately \$432 million of consolidated property-specific loans, adding more than \$742 million of undepreciated book value to our unencumbered pool; and
- sold one mall, three associated centers, two community centers, interests in two Class-A apartment complexes and outparcels to generate gross proceeds of over \$150 million, which were used to reduce the balances on our lines of credit.

#### Equity

##### Common Stock and Common Units

Our authorized common stock consists of 350,000,000 shares at \$0.01 par value per share. We had 170,490,948 and 170,260,273 shares of common stock issued and outstanding as of December 31, 2015 and 2014, respectively. The Operating Partnership had 199,748,131 and 199,532,908 common units outstanding as of December 31, 2015 and 2014, respectively.

##### Preferred Stock

Our authorized preferred stock consists of 15,000,000 shares at \$0.01 par value per share. See Note 7 to the consolidated financial statements for a description of our outstanding cumulative redeemable preferred stock.

##### Financial Information About Segments

See Note 11 to the consolidated financial statements for information about our reportable segments.

##### Employees

CBL does not have any employees other than its statutory officers. Our Management Company currently has 617 full-time and 127 part-time employees. None of our employees are represented by a union.

##### Corporate Offices

Our principal executive offices are located at CBL Center, 2030 Hamilton Place Boulevard, Suite 500, Chattanooga, Tennessee, 37421 and our telephone number is (423) 855-0001.



#### Available Information

There is additional information about us on our web site at [cblproperties.com](http://cblproperties.com). Electronic copies of our Annual Report on Form 10-K, quarterly reports on Form 10-Q and current reports on Form 8-K, as well as any amendments to those reports, are available free of charge by visiting the "investor relations" section of our web site. These reports are posted as soon as reasonably practical after they are electronically filed with, or furnished to, the Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC"). The information on our web site is not, and should not be considered, a part of this Form 10-K.

#### ITEM 1A. RISK FACTORS

Set forth below are certain factors that may adversely affect our business, financial condition, results of operations and cash flows. Any one or more of the following factors may cause our actual results for various financial reporting periods to differ materially from those expressed in any forward-looking statements made by us, or on our behalf. See "Cautionary Statement Regarding Forward-Looking Statements" contained herein on [page 1](#).

#### RISKS RELATED TO REAL ESTATE INVESTMENTS

Real property investments are subject to various risks, many of which are beyond our control, that could cause declines in the operating revenues and/or the underlying value of one or more of our Properties.

A number of factors may decrease the income generated by a retail shopping center property, including:

- national, regional and local economic climates, which may be negatively impacted by loss of jobs, production slowdowns, adverse weather conditions, natural disasters, acts of violence, war or terrorism, declines in residential real estate activity and other factors which tend to reduce consumer spending on retail goods;
- adverse changes in levels of consumer spending, consumer confidence and seasonal spending (especially during the holiday season when many retailers generate a disproportionate amount of their annual profits);
- local real estate conditions, such as an oversupply of, or reduction in demand for, retail space or retail goods, and the availability and creditworthiness of current and prospective tenants;
- increased operating costs, such as increases in repairs and maintenance, real property taxes, utility rates and insurance premiums;
- delays or cost increases associated with the opening of new or renovated properties, due to higher than estimated construction costs, cost overruns, delays in receiving zoning, occupancy or other governmental approvals, lack of availability of materials and labor, weather conditions, and similar factors which may be outside our ability to control;
- perceptions by retailers or shoppers of the safety, convenience and attractiveness of the shopping center;
- the willingness and ability of the shopping center's owner to provide capable management and maintenance services; and
- the convenience and quality of competing retail properties and other retailing options, such as the internet.

In addition, other factors may adversely affect the value of our Properties without affecting their current revenues, including:

- adverse changes in governmental regulations, such as local zoning and land use laws, environmental regulations or local tax structures that could inhibit our ability to proceed with development, expansion or renovation activities that otherwise would be beneficial to our Properties;
- potential environmental or other legal liabilities that reduce the amount of funds available to us for investment in our Properties;
- any inability to obtain sufficient financing (including construction financing and permanent debt), or the inability to obtain such financing on commercially favorable terms, to fund repayment of maturing loans, new developments, acquisitions, and property expansions and renovations which otherwise would benefit our Properties; and
- an environment of rising interest rates, which could negatively impact both the value of commercial real estate such as retail shopping centers and the overall retail climate.

Illiquidity of real estate investments could significantly affect our ability to respond to adverse changes in the performance of our Properties and harm our financial condition.

Substantially all of our total consolidated assets consist of investments in real properties. Because real estate investments are relatively illiquid, our ability to quickly sell one or more Properties in our portfolio in response to changing economic, financial and investment conditions is limited. The real estate market is affected by many factors, such as general economic conditions, availability of financing, interest rates and other factors, including supply and demand for space, that are beyond our control. We cannot predict whether we will be able to sell any Property for the price or on the terms we set, or whether any price or other terms offered by a prospective purchaser would be acceptable to us. We also cannot predict the length of time needed to find a willing purchaser and to close the sale of a Property. In addition, current economic and capital market conditions might make it more difficult for us to sell Properties or might adversely affect the price we receive for Properties that we do sell, as prospective buyers might experience increased costs of debt financing or other difficulties in obtaining debt financing.

Moreover, there are some limitations under federal income tax laws applicable to REITs that limit our ability to sell assets. In addition, because our Properties are generally mortgaged to secure our debts, we may not be able to obtain a release of a lien on a mortgaged Property without the payment of the associated debt and/or a substantial prepayment penalty, which restricts our ability to dispose of a Property, even though the sale might otherwise be desirable.

Furthermore, the number of prospective buyers interested in purchasing shopping centers is limited. Therefore, if we want to sell one or more of our Properties, we may not be able to dispose of it in the desired time period and may receive less consideration than we originally invested in the Property.

Before a Property can be sold, we may be required to make expenditures to correct defects or to make improvements. We cannot assure you that we will have funds available to correct those defects or to make those improvements, and if we cannot do so, we might not be able to sell the Property, or might be required to sell the Property on unfavorable terms. In acquiring a property, we might agree to provisions that materially restrict us from selling that property for a period of time or impose other restrictions, such as limitations on the amount of debt that can be placed or repaid on that property. These factors and any others that would impede our ability to respond to adverse changes in the performance of our Properties could adversely affect our financial condition and results of operations.

We may elect not to proceed with certain development, redevelopments or expansion projects once they have been undertaken, resulting in charges that could have a material adverse effect on our results of operations for the period in which the charge is taken.

We intend to pursue development, redevelopments and expansion activities as opportunities arise. In connection with any development, redevelopments or expansion, we will incur various risks, including the risk that development, redevelopments or expansion opportunities explored by us may be abandoned for various reasons including, but not limited to, credit disruptions that require the Company to conserve its cash until the capital markets stabilize or alternative credit or funding arrangements can be made. Developments, redevelopments or expansions also include the risk that construction costs of a project may exceed original estimates, possibly making the project unprofitable. Other risks include the risk that we may not be able to refinance construction loans which are generally with full recourse to us, the risk that occupancy rates and rents at a completed project will not meet projections and will be insufficient to make the project profitable, and the risk that we will not be able to obtain Anchor, mortgage lender and property partner approvals for certain expansion activities.

When we elect not to proceed with a development opportunity, the development costs ordinarily are charged against income for the then-current period. Any such charge could have a material adverse effect on our results of operations for the period in which the charge is taken.

Certain of our Properties are subject to ownership interests held by third parties, whose interests may conflict with ours and thereby constrain us from taking actions concerning these Properties which otherwise would be in the best interests of the Company and our stockholders.

We own partial interests in 17 malls, 8 associated centers, 7 community centers and 7 office buildings. Governor's Square and Governor's Plaza in Clarksville, TN, Kentucky Oaks Mall in Paducah, KY and Fremaux Town Center in Slidell, LA are all owned by unconsolidated joint ventures and are managed by a property manager that is affiliated with the third party partner, which receives a fee for its services. The third party partner of each of these Properties

controls the cash flow distributions, although our approval is required for certain major decisions. The Outlet Shoppes at Oklahoma City in Oklahoma City, OK, The Outlet Shoppes at Gettysburg in Gettysburg, PA, The Outlet Shoppes at El Paso in El Paso, TX, The Outlet Shoppes at Atlanta in Woodstock, GA and The Outlet Shoppes of the Bluegrass in Simpsonville, KY are owned by consolidated joint ventures and managed by a property manager that is affiliated with the third party partner, which receives a fee for its services.

Where we serve as managing general partner (or equivalent) of the entities that own our Properties, we may have certain fiduciary responsibilities to the other owners of those entities. In certain cases, the approval or consent of the other owners is required before we may sell, finance, expand or make other significant changes in the operations of such Properties. To the extent such approvals or consents are required, we may experience difficulty in, or may be prevented from, implementing our plans with respect to expansion, development, financing or other similar transactions with respect to such Properties.

With respect to those Properties for which we do not serve as managing general partner (or equivalent), we do not have day-to-day operational control or control over certain major decisions, including leasing and the timing and amount of distributions, which could result in decisions by the managing entity that do not fully reflect our interests. This includes decisions relating to the requirements that we must satisfy in order to maintain our status as a REIT for tax purposes. However, decisions relating to sales, expansion and disposition of all or substantially all of the assets and financings are subject to approval by the Operating Partnership.

Bankruptcy of joint venture partners could impose delays and costs on us with respect to the jointly owned retail Properties.

In addition to the possible effects on our joint ventures of a bankruptcy filing by us, the bankruptcy of one of the other investors in any of our jointly owned shopping centers could materially and adversely affect the relevant Property or Properties. Under the bankruptcy laws, we would be precluded from taking some actions affecting the estate of the other investor without prior approval of the bankruptcy court, which would, in most cases, entail prior notice to other parties and a hearing in the bankruptcy court. At a minimum, the requirement to obtain court approval may delay the actions we would or might want to take. If the relevant joint venture through which we have invested in a Property has incurred recourse obligations, the discharge in bankruptcy of one of the other investors might result in our ultimate liability for a greater portion of those obligations than we would otherwise bear.

We may incur significant costs related to compliance with environmental laws, which could have a material adverse effect on our results of operations, cash flows and the funds available to us to pay dividends.

Under various federal, state and local laws, ordinances and regulations, a current or previous owner or operator of real estate may be liable for the costs of removal or remediation of petroleum, certain hazardous or toxic substances on, under or in such real estate. Such laws typically impose such liability without regard to whether the owner or operator knew of, or was responsible for, the presence of such substances. The costs of remediation or removal of such substances may be substantial. The presence of such substances, or the failure to promptly remove or remediate such substances, may adversely affect the owner's or operator's ability to lease or sell such real estate or to borrow using such real estate as collateral. Persons who arrange for the disposal or treatment of hazardous or toxic substances may also be liable for the costs of removal or remediation of such substances at the disposal or treatment facility, regardless of whether such facility is owned or operated by such person. Certain laws also impose requirements on conditions and activities that may affect the environment or the impact of the environment on human health. Failure to comply with such requirements could result in the imposition of monetary penalties (in addition to the costs to achieve compliance) and potential liabilities to third parties. Among other things, certain laws require abatement or removal of friable and certain non-friable asbestos-containing materials in the event of demolition or certain renovations or remodeling. Certain laws regarding asbestos-containing materials require building owners and lessees, among other things, to notify and train certain employees working in areas known or presumed to contain asbestos-containing materials. Certain laws also impose liability for release of asbestos-containing materials into the air and third parties may seek recovery from owners or operators of real properties for personal injury or property damage associated with asbestos-containing materials. In connection with the ownership and operation of properties, we may be potentially liable for all or a portion of such costs or claims.

All of our Properties (but not properties for which we hold an option to purchase but do not yet own) have been subject to Phase I environmental assessments or updates of existing Phase I environmental assessments. Such assessments generally consisted of a visual inspection of the Properties, review of federal and state environmental databases and certain information regarding historic uses of the Property and adjacent areas and the preparation and issuance of written reports. Some of the Properties contain, or contained, underground storage tanks used for storing petroleum products or wastes typically associated with automobile service or other operations conducted at the

Properties. Certain Properties contain, or contained, dry-cleaning establishments utilizing solvents. Where believed to be warranted, samplings of building materials or subsurface investigations were undertaken. At certain Properties, where warranted by the conditions, we have developed and implemented an operations and maintenance program that establishes operating procedures with respect to asbestos-containing materials. The cost associated with the development and implementation of such programs was not material. We have also obtained environmental insurance coverage at certain of our Properties.

We believe that our Properties are in compliance in all material respects with all federal, state and local ordinances and regulations regarding the handling, discharge and emission of hazardous or toxic substances. As of December 31, 2015, we have recorded in our consolidated financial statements a liability of \$2.9 million related to potential future asbestos abatement activities



at our Properties which are not expected to have a material impact on our financial condition or results of operations. We have not been notified by any governmental authority, and are not otherwise aware, of any material noncompliance, liability or claim relating to hazardous or toxic substances in connection with any of our present or former Properties. Therefore, we have not recorded any liability related to hazardous or toxic substances. Nevertheless, it is possible that the environmental assessments available to us do not reveal all potential environmental liabilities. It is also possible that subsequent investigations will identify material contamination, that adverse environmental conditions have arisen subsequent to the performance of the environmental assessments, or that there are material environmental liabilities of which management is unaware. Moreover, no assurances can be given that (i) future laws, ordinances or regulations will not impose any material environmental liability or (ii) the current environmental condition of the Properties has not been or will not be affected by tenants and occupants of the Properties, by the condition of properties in the vicinity of the Properties or by third parties unrelated to us, the Operating Partnership or the relevant Property's partnership.

Possible terrorist activity or other acts of violence could adversely affect our financial condition and results of operations.

Future terrorist attacks in the United States, and other acts of violence, including terrorism or war, might result in declining consumer confidence and spending, which could harm the demand for goods and services offered by our tenants and the values of our Properties, and might adversely affect an investment in our securities. A decrease in retail demand could make it difficult for us to renew or re-lease our Properties at lease rates equal to or above historical rates and, to the extent our tenants are affected, could adversely affect their ability to continue to meet obligations under their existing leases. Terrorist activities also could directly affect the value of our Properties through damage, destruction or loss. Furthermore, terrorist acts might result in increased volatility in national and international financial markets, which could limit our access to capital or increase our cost of obtaining capital.

#### RISKS RELATED TO OUR BUSINESS AND THE MARKET FOR OUR STOCK

Declines in economic conditions, including increased volatility in the capital and credit markets, could adversely affect our business, results of operations and financial condition.

An economic recession can result in extreme volatility and disruption of our capital and credit markets. The resulting economic environment may be affected by dramatic declines in the stock and housing markets, increases in foreclosures, unemployment and costs of living, as well as limited access to credit. This economic situation can, and most often will, impact consumer spending levels, which can result in decreased revenues for our tenants and related decreases in the values of our Properties. A sustained economic downward trend could impact our tenants' ability to meet their lease obligations due to poor operating results, lack of liquidity, bankruptcy or other reasons. Our ability to lease space and negotiate rents at advantageous rates could also be affected in this type of economic environment. Additionally, access to capital and credit markets could be disrupted over an extended period, which may make it difficult to obtain the financing we may need for future growth and/or to meet our debt service obligations as they mature. Any of these events could harm our business, results of operations and financial condition.

The market price of our common stock or other securities may fluctuate significantly.

The market price of our common stock or other securities may fluctuate significantly in response to many factors, including:

- actual or anticipated variations in our operating results, funds from operations, cash flows or liquidity;
- changes in our earnings estimates or those of analysts;
- changes in our dividend policy;
- impairment charges affecting the carrying value of one or more of our Properties or other assets;
- publication of research reports about us, the retail industry or the real estate industry generally;
- increases in market interest rates that lead purchasers of our securities to seek higher dividend or interest rate yields;
- changes in market valuations of similar companies;
- adverse market reaction to the amount of our outstanding debt at any time, the amount of our maturing debt in the near and medium term and our ability to refinance such debt and the terms thereof or our plans to incur additional debt in the future;
- additions or departures of key management personnel;

actions by institutional security holders;  
proposed or adopted regulatory or legislative changes or developments;

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speculation in the press or investment community;  
changes in our credit ratings;  
the occurrence of any of the other risk factors included in, or incorporated by reference in, this report; and  
general market and economic conditions.

Many of the factors listed above are beyond our control. Those factors may cause the market price of our common stock or other securities to decline significantly, regardless of our financial performance and condition and prospects. It is impossible to provide any assurance that the market price of our common stock or other securities will not fall in the future, and it may be difficult for holders to sell such securities at prices they find attractive, or at all. Competition could adversely affect the revenues generated by our Properties, resulting in a reduction in funds available for distribution to our stockholders.

There are numerous shopping facilities that compete with our Properties in attracting retailers to lease space. In addition, retailers at our Properties face competition for customers from:

- discount shopping centers;
- outlet malls;
- wholesale clubs;
- direct mail;
- television shopping networks; and
- shopping via the internet.

Each of these competitive factors could adversely affect the amount of rents and tenant reimbursements that we are able to collect from our tenants, thereby reducing our revenues and the funds available for distribution to our stockholders.

We compete with many commercial developers, real estate companies and major retailers for prime development locations and for tenants. New regional malls or other retail shopping centers with more convenient locations or better rents may attract tenants or cause them to seek more favorable lease terms at, or prior to, renewal.

Increased operating expenses and decreased occupancy rates may not allow us to recover the majority of our common area maintenance (CAM) and other operating expenses from our tenants, which could adversely affect our financial position, results of operations and funds available for future distributions.

Energy costs, repairs, maintenance and capital improvements to common areas of our Properties, janitorial services, administrative, property and liability insurance costs and security costs are typically allocable to our Properties' tenants. Our lease agreements typically provide that the tenant is liable for a portion of the CAM and other operating expenses. While historically our lease agreements provided for variable CAM provisions, the majority of our current leases require an equal periodic tenant reimbursement amount for our cost recoveries which serves to fix our tenants' CAM contributions to us. In these cases, a tenant will pay a single specified rent amount, or a set expense reimbursement amount, subject to annual increases, regardless of the actual amount of operating expenses. The tenant's payment remains the same regardless of whether operating expenses increase or decrease, causing us to be responsible for any excess amounts or to benefit from any declines. As a result, the CAM and tenant reimbursements that we receive may or may not allow us to recover a substantial portion of these operating costs.

Additionally, in the event that our Properties are not fully occupied, we would be required to pay the portion of any operating, redevelopment or renovation expenses allocable to the vacant space(s) that would otherwise typically be paid by the residing tenant(s). Our cost recovery ratio was 101.7% for 2015.

The loss of one or more significant tenants, due to bankruptcies or as a result of consolidations in the retail industry, could adversely affect both the operating revenues and value of our Properties.

Regional malls are typically anchored by well-known department stores and other significant tenants who generate shopping traffic at the mall. A decision by an Anchor tenant or other significant tenant to cease operations at one or more Properties could have a material adverse effect on those Properties and, by extension, on our financial condition and results of operations. The closing of an Anchor or other significant tenant may allow other Anchors and/or tenants at an affected Property to terminate their leases, to seek rent relief and/or cease operating their stores or otherwise adversely affect occupancy at the Property. In addition, key tenants at one or more Properties might terminate their leases as a result of mergers, acquisitions, consolidations,



dispositions or bankruptcies in the retail industry. The bankruptcy and/or closure of one or more significant tenants, if we are not able to successfully re-tenant the affected space, could have a material adverse effect on both the operating revenues and underlying value of the Properties involved, reducing the likelihood that we would be able to sell the Properties if we decided to do so, or we may be required to incur redevelopment costs in order to successfully obtain new anchors or other significant tenants when such vacancies exist.

Our Properties may be subject to impairment charges which can adversely affect our financial results.

We monitor events or changes in circumstances that could indicate the carrying value of a long-lived asset may not be recoverable. When indicators of potential impairment are present that suggest that the carrying amounts of a long-lived asset may not be recoverable, we assess the recoverability of the asset by determining whether the asset's carrying value will be recovered through the estimated undiscounted future cash flows expected from our probability weighted use of the asset and its eventual disposition. In the event that such undiscounted future cash flows do not exceed the carrying value, we adjust the carrying value of the long-lived asset to its estimated fair value and recognize an impairment loss. The estimated fair value is calculated based on the following information, in order of preference, depending upon availability: (Level 1) recently quoted market prices, (Level 2) market prices for comparable properties, or (Level 3) the present value of future cash flows, including estimated salvage value. Certain of our long-lived assets may be carried at more than an amount that could be realized in a current disposition transaction. Projections of expected future operating cash flows require that we estimate future market rental income amounts subsequent to expiration of current lease agreements, property operating expenses, the number of months it takes to re-lease the Property, and the number of years the Property is held for investment, among other factors. As these assumptions are subject to economic and market uncertainties, they are difficult to predict and are subject to future events that may alter the assumptions used or management's estimates of future possible outcomes. Therefore, the future cash flows estimated in our impairment analyses may not be achieved. For the year ended December 31, 2015, we recorded a loss on impairment of real estate totaling \$105.9 million. As described in [Note 15](#) to the consolidated financial statements, \$100.0 million relates to a Non-Core Mall, \$2.6 million is attributable to one Mall disposition, \$1.9 million relates to the disposition of an Associated Center and \$1.4 million is from the sale of two outparcels and a building at a formerly owned Mall.

Inflation or deflation may adversely affect our financial condition and results of operations.

Increased inflation could have a pronounced negative impact on our mortgage and debt interest and general and administrative expenses, as these costs could increase at a rate higher than our rents. Also, inflation may adversely affect tenant leases with stated rent increases, which could be lower than the increase in inflation at any given time. Inflation could also have an adverse effect on consumer spending which could impact our tenants' sales and, in turn, our percentage rents, where applicable.

Deflation can result in a decline in general price levels, often caused by a decrease in the supply of money or credit. The predominant effects of deflation are high unemployment, credit contraction and weakened consumer demand. Restricted lending practices could impact our ability to obtain financings or refinancings for our Properties and our tenants' ability to obtain credit. Decreases in consumer demand can have a direct impact on our tenants and the rents we receive.

Data security breaches or significant information technology (IT) disruptions could harm our business by disrupting our operations and compromising or corrupting confidential information, which could adversely impact our financial condition.

We face risks associated with security breaches, whether through cyber-attacks or cyber intrusions over the internet, malware, computer viruses, attachments to e-mails, persons inside our organization or persons with access to systems, and other significant disruptions of our IT networks and related systems. Our IT networks and related systems are essential to the operation of our business and our ability to perform day-to-day operations and, in some cases, may be critical to the operations of certain of our tenants. Although we make efforts to maintain the security and integrity of these types of IT networks and related systems, and we have implemented various measures to manage the risk of a security breach or disruption, there can be no assurance that our security efforts and measures will be effective or that attempted security breaches or disruptions would not be successful or damaging. Even the most well protected information, networks, systems and facilities remain potentially vulnerable because the techniques used in such

attempted security breaches evolve and generally are not recognized until launched against a target, and in some cases are designed not to be detected and, in fact, may not be detected. Accordingly, we may be unable to anticipate these techniques or to implement adequate security barriers or other preventative measures, and thus it is impossible for us to entirely mitigate this risk.

Certain agreements with prior owners of Properties that we have acquired may inhibit our ability to enter into future sale or refinancing transactions affecting such Properties, which otherwise would be in the best interests of the Company and our stockholders.

Certain Properties that we originally acquired from third parties had unrealized gain attributable to the difference between the fair market value of such Properties and the third parties' adjusted tax basis in the Properties immediately prior to their

contribution of such Properties to the Operating Partnership pursuant to our acquisition. For this reason, a taxable sale by us of any of such Properties, or a significant reduction in the debt encumbering such Properties, could result in adverse tax consequences to the third parties who contributed these Properties in exchange for interests in the Operating Partnership. Under the terms of these transactions, we have generally agreed that we either will not sell or refinance such an acquired Property for a number of years in any transaction that would trigger adverse tax consequences for the parties from whom we acquired such Property, or else we will reimburse such parties for all or a portion of the additional taxes they are required to pay as a result of the transaction. Accordingly, these agreements may cause us not to engage in future sale or refinancing transactions affecting such Properties which otherwise would be in the best interests of the Company and our stockholders, or may increase the costs to us of engaging in such transactions.

Uninsured losses could adversely affect our financial condition, and in the future our insurance may not include coverage for acts of terrorism.

We carry a comprehensive blanket policy for general liability, property casualty (including fire, earthquake and flood) and rental loss covering all of the Properties, with specifications and insured limits customarily carried for similar properties. However, even insured losses could result in a serious disruption to our business and delay our receipt of revenue. Furthermore, there are some types of losses, including lease and other contract claims, as well as some types of environmental losses, that generally are not insured or are not economically insurable. If an uninsured loss or a loss in excess of insured limits occurs, we could lose all or a portion of the capital we have invested in a Property, as well as the anticipated future revenues from the Property. If this happens, we, or the applicable Property's partnership, may still remain obligated for any mortgage debt or other financial obligations related to the Property.

The general liability and property casualty insurance policies on our Properties currently include coverage for losses resulting from acts of terrorism, whether foreign or domestic. While we believe that the Properties are adequately insured in accordance with industry standards, the cost of general liability and property casualty insurance policies that include coverage for acts of terrorism has risen significantly subsequent to September 11, 2001. The cost of coverage for acts of terrorism is currently mitigated by the Terrorism Risk Insurance Act ("TRIA"). In January 2015, Congress reinstated TRIA under the Terrorism Risk Insurance Program Reauthorization Act of 2015 ("TRIPRA") and extended the program through December 31, 2020. Under TRIPRA, the amount of terrorism-related insurance losses triggering the federal insurance threshold will be raised gradually from \$100 million in 2014 to \$200 million in 2020. Additionally, the bill increases insurers' co-payments for losses exceeding their deductibles, in annual steps, from 15% in 2014 to 20% in 2020. Each of these changes may have the effect of increasing the cost to insure against acts of terrorism for property owners, such as the Company, notwithstanding the other provisions of TRIPRA. Further, if TRIPRA is not continued beyond 2020 or is significantly modified, we may incur higher insurance costs and experience greater difficulty in obtaining insurance that covers terrorist-related damages. Our tenants may also have similar difficulties.

#### RISKS RELATED TO DEBT AND FINANCIAL MARKETS

A deterioration of the capital and credit markets could adversely affect our ability to access funds and the capital needed to refinance debt or obtain new debt.

We are significantly dependent upon external financing to fund the growth of our business and ensure that we meet our debt servicing requirements. Our access to financing depends on the willingness of lending institutions to grant credit to us and conditions in the capital markets in general. An economic recession may cause extreme volatility and disruption in the capital and credit markets. We rely upon our largest credit facilities as sources of funding for numerous transactions. Our access to these funds is dependent upon the ability of each of the participants to the credit facilities to meet their funding commitments. When markets are volatile, access to capital and credit markets could be disrupted over an extended period of time and many financial institutions may not have the available capital to meet their previous commitments. The failure of one or more significant participants to our credit facilities to meet their funding commitments could have an adverse effect on our financial condition and results of operations. This may make it difficult to obtain the financing we may need for future growth and/or to meet our debt service obligations as they mature. Although we have successfully obtained debt for refinancings of our maturing debt, acquisitions and the construction of new developments in the past, we cannot make any assurances as to whether we will be able to obtain

debt in the future, or that the financing options available to us will be on favorable or acceptable terms.

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Our indebtedness is substantial and could impair our ability to obtain additional financing.

At December 31, 2015, our total share of consolidated and unconsolidated debt outstanding was approximately \$5,407.2 million, which represented approximately 63.6% of our total market capitalization at that time. Our total share of consolidated and unconsolidated debt maturing in 2016, 2017 and 2018, giving effect to all maturity extensions that are available at our election, was approximately \$627.1 million, \$622.3 million and \$745.9 million, respectively. Our leverage could have important consequences. For example, it could:

- result in the acceleration of a significant amount of debt for non-compliance with the terms of such debt or, if such debt contains cross-default or cross-acceleration provisions, other debt;
- result in the loss of assets due to foreclosure or sale on unfavorable terms, which could create taxable income without accompanying cash proceeds, which could hinder the Company's ability to meet the REIT distribution requirements imposed by the Internal Revenue Code;
- materially impair our ability to borrow unused amounts under existing financing arrangements or to obtain additional financing or refinancing on favorable terms or at all;
- require us to dedicate a substantial portion of our cash flow to paying principal and interest on our indebtedness, reducing the cash flow available to fund our business, to pay dividends, including those necessary to maintain our REIT qualification, or to use for other purposes;
- increase our vulnerability to an economic downturn;
- limit our ability to withstand competitive pressures; or
- reduce our flexibility to respond to changing business and economic conditions.

If any of the foregoing occurs, our business, financial condition, liquidity, results of operations and prospects could be materially and adversely affected, and the trading price of our common stock or other securities could decline significantly.

Rising interest rates could both increase our borrowing costs, thereby adversely affecting our cash flows and the amounts available for distributions to our stockholders, and decrease our stock price, if investors seek higher yields through other investments.

An environment of rising interest rates could lead holders of our securities to seek higher yields through other investments, which could adversely affect the market price of our stock. One of the factors that may influence the price of our stock in public markets is the annual distribution rate we pay as compared with the yields on alternative investments. Numerous other factors, such as governmental regulatory action and tax laws, could have a significant impact on the future market price of our stock. In addition, increases in market interest rates could result in increased borrowing costs for us, which may adversely affect our cash flow and the amounts available for distributions to our stockholders.

As of December 31, 2015, our total share of consolidated and unconsolidated variable rate debt was \$1,369.4 million. Increases in interest rates will increase our cash interest payments on the variable rate debt we have outstanding from time to time. If we do not have sufficient cash flow from operations, we might not be able to make all required payments of principal and interest on our debt, which could result in a default or have a material adverse effect on our financial condition and results of operations, and which might adversely affect our cash flow and our ability to make distributions to shareholders. These significant debt payment obligations might also require us to use a significant portion of our cash flow from operations to make interest and principal payments on our debt rather than for other purposes such as working capital, capital expenditures or distributions on our common equity.

Adverse changes in our credit ratings could negatively affect our borrowing costs and financing ability.

In May 2013, we received an investment grade rating of Baa3 with a stable outlook from Moody's Investors Service ("Moody's") and an issuer default rating ("IDR") of BBB- with a stable outlook and a senior unsecured notes rating of BBB- from Fitch Ratings ("Fitch") in July 2013. In September 2015, we received a corporate rating of BBB- with a stable outlook from S&P. S&P also assigned a BBB- issue-level rating to the Operating Partnership's senior unsecured notes. However, there can be no assurance that we will be able to maintain these ratings. In 2013, we made a one-time irrevocable election to use our credit ratings to determine the interest rate on our three unsecured credit facilities. With this election and so long as we maintain our current credit ratings, borrowings under our three unsecured credit facilities, which were extended and modified in October 2015, bear interest at LIBOR plus 120 basis points. We also

have two unsecured term loans that bear interest at LIBOR plus 135 and 150 basis points, respectively, based on our current credit ratings. If our credit ratings decline, our unsecured credit facilities would bear interest at LIBOR plus 155 basis points and the interest rate on our two unsecured term loans would bear interest at LIBOR

plus 175 basis points and LIBOR plus 200 basis points, respectively, which would increase our borrowing costs. Additionally, a downgrade in our credit ratings may adversely impact our ability to obtain financing and limit our access to capital.

Our hedging arrangements might not be successful in limiting our risk exposure, and we might be required to incur expenses in connection with these arrangements or their termination that could harm our results of operations or financial condition.

From time to time, we use interest rate hedging arrangements to manage our exposure to interest rate volatility, but these arrangements might expose us to additional risks, such as requiring that we fund our contractual payment obligations under such arrangements in relatively large amounts or on short notice. Developing an effective interest rate risk strategy is complex, and no strategy can completely insulate us from risks associated with interest rate fluctuations. We cannot assure you that our hedging activities will have a positive impact on our results of operations or financial condition. We might be subject to additional costs, such as transaction fees or breakage costs, if we terminate these arrangements. In addition, although our interest rate risk management policy establishes minimum credit ratings for counterparties, this does not eliminate the risk that a counterparty might fail to honor its obligations. The covenants in our credit facilities and in the Notes might adversely affect us.

Our credit facilities, as well as the terms of the Notes, require us to satisfy certain affirmative and negative covenants and to meet numerous financial tests, and also contain certain default and cross-default provisions as described in more detail in Note 6 to the consolidated financial statements. Our credit facilities also restrict our ability to enter into any transaction that could result in certain changes in our ownership or structure as described under the heading “Change of Control/Change in Management” in the agreements to the credit facilities.

The financial covenants under the unsecured credit facilities require, among other things, that our debt to total asset value ratio, as defined in the agreements to our unsecured credit facilities, be less than 60%, that our ratio of unencumbered asset value to unsecured indebtedness, as defined, be greater than 1.60, that our ratio of unencumbered NOI to unsecured interest expense, as defined, be greater than 1.75, and that our ratio of earnings before EBITDA to fixed charges (debt service), as defined, be greater than 1.50.

The financial covenants under the Notes also require, among other things, that our debt to total assets, as defined in the indenture governing the Notes, be less than 60%, that our ratio of secured debt to total assets, as defined, be less than 45% (40% on and after January 1, 2020), that our ratio of total unencumbered assets to unsecured indebtedness, as defined, be greater than 150%, that our ratio of consolidated income available for debt service to annual debt service charges, as defined, be greater than 1.50. Compliance with each of these ratios is dependent upon our financial performance. The debt to total asset value ratio is based, in part, on applying a capitalization rate to EBITDA as defined in the agreements to our credit facilities. Based on this calculation method, decreases in EBITDA would result in an increased debt to total asset value ratio, assuming overall debt levels remain constant.

If any future failure to comply with one or more of these covenants resulted in the loss of these credit facilities or a default under the Notes and we were unable to obtain suitable replacement financing, such loss could have a material, adverse impact on our financial position and results of operations.

#### RISKS RELATED TO THE OPERATING PARTNERSHIP'S NOTES

CBL has no significant operations and no material assets other than its indirect investment in the Operating Partnership; therefore, the limited guarantee of the Notes does not provide material additional credit support.

The limited guarantee provides that the Notes are guaranteed by CBL for any losses suffered by reason of fraud or willful misrepresentation by the Operating Partnership or its affiliates. However, CBL has no significant operations and no material assets other than its indirect investment in the Operating Partnership. Furthermore, the limited guarantee of the Notes is effectively subordinated to all existing and future liabilities and preferred equity of the Company's subsidiaries (including the Operating Partnership (except as to the Notes) and any entity the Company accounts for under the equity method of accounting) and any of the Company's secured debt, to the extent of the value of the assets securing any such indebtedness. Due to the narrow scope of the limited guarantee, the lack of significant operations or assets at CBL other than its indirect investment in the Operating Partnership and the structural subordination of the limited guarantee to the liabilities and any preferred equity of the Company's subsidiaries, the limited guarantee does not provide material additional credit support.

Our substantial indebtedness could materially and adversely affect us and the ability of the Operating Partnership to meet its debt service obligations under the Notes.

Our level of indebtedness and the limitations imposed on us by our debt agreements could have significant adverse consequences to holders of the Notes, including the following:

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our cash flow may be insufficient to meet our debt service obligations with respect to the Notes and our other indebtedness, which would enable the lenders and other debtholders to accelerate the maturity of their indebtedness, or be insufficient to fund other important business uses after meeting such obligations;

- we may be unable to borrow additional funds as needed or on favorable terms;
- we may be unable to refinance our indebtedness at maturity or earlier acceleration, if applicable, or the refinancing terms may be less favorable than the terms of our original indebtedness or otherwise be generally unfavorable;
- because a significant portion of our debt bears interest at variable rates, increases in interest rates could materially increase our interest expense;
- increases in interest rates could also materially increase our interest expense on future fixed rate debt;
- we may be forced to dispose of one or more of our Properties, possibly on disadvantageous terms;
- we may default on our other unsecured indebtedness;
- we may default on our secured indebtedness and the lenders may foreclose on our Properties or our interests in the entities that own the Properties that secure such indebtedness and receive an assignment of rents and leases; and
- we may violate restrictive covenants in our debt agreements, which would entitle the lenders and other debtholders to accelerate the maturity of their indebtedness.

If any one of these events were to occur, our business, financial condition, liquidity, results of operations and prospects, as well as the Operating Partnership's ability to satisfy its obligations with respect to the Notes, could be materially and adversely affected. Furthermore, foreclosures could create taxable income without accompanying cash proceeds, a circumstance which could hinder the Company's ability to meet the REIT distribution requirements imposed by the Internal Revenue Code.

The structural subordination of the Notes may limit the Operating Partnership's ability to meet its debt service obligations under the Notes.

The Notes are the Operating Partnership's unsecured and unsubordinated indebtedness and rank equally with the Operating Partnership's existing and future unsecured and unsubordinated indebtedness, and are effectively junior to all liabilities and any preferred equity of the Operating Partnership's subsidiaries and to all of the Operating Partnership's indebtedness that is secured by the Operating Partnership's assets, to the extent of the value of the assets securing such indebtedness. While the indenture governing the Notes limits our ability to incur additional secured indebtedness in the future, it will not prohibit us from incurring such indebtedness if we are in compliance with certain financial ratios and other requirements at the time of its incurrence. In the event of a bankruptcy, liquidation, dissolution, reorganization or similar proceeding with respect to us, the holders of any secured indebtedness will, subject to the automatic stay under section 362 of the Bankruptcy Code, be entitled to proceed directly against the collateral that secures the secured indebtedness. Therefore, such collateral generally will not be available for satisfaction of any amounts owed under our unsecured indebtedness, including the Notes, until such secured indebtedness is satisfied in full.

The Notes also are effectively subordinated to all liabilities, whether secured or unsecured, and any preferred equity of the subsidiaries of the Operating Partnership. In the event of a bankruptcy, liquidation, dissolution, reorganization or similar proceeding with respect to any such subsidiary, the Operating Partnership, as an equity owner of such subsidiary, and therefore holders of our debt, including the Notes, will be subject to the prior claims of such subsidiary's creditors, including trade creditors, and preferred equity holders. Furthermore, while the indenture governing the Notes limits the ability of our subsidiaries to incur additional unsecured indebtedness in the future, it does not prohibit our subsidiaries from incurring such indebtedness if such subsidiaries are in compliance with certain financial ratios and other requirements at the time of its incurrence.

We may not be able to generate sufficient cash flow to meet our debt service obligations.

Our ability to meet our debt service obligations on and to refinance our indebtedness and to fund our operations, working capital, acquisitions, capital expenditures and other important business uses, depends on our ability to generate sufficient cash flow in the future. To a certain extent, our cash flow is subject to general economic, industry, financial, competitive, operating, legislative, regulatory and other factors, many of which are beyond our control. We cannot be certain that our business will generate sufficient cash flow from operations or that future sources of cash will be available to us in an amount sufficient to enable us to meet our debt service obligations on our indebtedness,

including the Notes, or to fund our other important business uses. Additionally, if we incur additional indebtedness in connection with future acquisitions or development projects or for any other purpose, our debt service obligations could increase significantly and our ability to meet those obligations could depend, in large part, on the returns from such acquisitions or projects, as to which no assurance can be given.

We may need to refinance all or a portion of our indebtedness, including the Notes, at or prior to maturity. Our ability to refinance our indebtedness or obtain additional financing will depend on, among other things:

- our financial condition, liquidity, results of operations and prospects and market conditions at the time; and
- restrictions in the agreements governing our indebtedness.

As a result, we may not be able to refinance any of our indebtedness, including the Notes, on favorable terms, or at all. If we do not generate sufficient cash flow from operations, and additional borrowings or refinancings are not available to us, we may be unable to meet all of our debt service obligations, including payments on the Notes. As a result, we would be forced to take other actions to meet those obligations, such as selling Properties, raising equity or delaying capital expenditures, any of which could have a material adverse effect on us. Furthermore, we cannot be certain that we will be able to effect any of these actions on favorable terms, or at all.

Despite our substantial outstanding indebtedness, we may still incur significantly more indebtedness in the future, which would exacerbate any or all of the risks described above.

We may be able to incur substantial additional indebtedness in the future. Although the agreements governing our revolving credit facilities, term loans and certain other indebtedness do, and the indenture governing the Notes does, limit our ability to incur additional indebtedness, these restrictions are subject to a number of qualifications and exceptions and, under certain circumstances, debt incurred in compliance with these restrictions could be substantial. To the extent that we incur substantial additional indebtedness in the future, the risks associated with our substantial leverage described above, including our inability to meet our debt service obligations, would be exacerbated.

Federal and state statutes allow courts, under specific circumstances, to void guarantees and require holders of indebtedness and lenders to return payments received from guarantors.

Under the federal bankruptcy law and comparable provisions of state fraudulent transfer laws, a guarantee, such as the limited guarantee provided by CBL or any future guarantee of the Notes issued by any subsidiary of the Operating Partnership, could be voided and required to be returned to the guarantor, or to a fund for the benefit of the creditors of the guarantor, if, among other things, the guarantor, at the time it incurred the indebtedness evidenced by its guarantee (i) received less than reasonably equivalent value or fair consideration for the incurrence of the guarantee and (ii) one of the following was true with respect to the guarantor:

- was insolvent or rendered insolvent by reason of the incurrence of the guarantee;
- was engaged in a business or transaction for which the guarantor's remaining assets constituted unreasonably small capital; or
- intended to incur, or believed that it would incur, debts beyond its ability to pay those debts as they mature.

In addition, any claims in respect of a guarantee could be subordinated to all other debts of that guarantor under principles of "equitable subordination," which generally require that the claimant must have engaged in some type of inequitable conduct, the misconduct must have resulted in injury to the creditors of the debtor or conferred an unfair advantage on the claimant, and equitable subordination must not be inconsistent with other provisions of the U.S. Bankruptcy Code.

The measures of insolvency for purposes of these fraudulent transfer laws will vary depending upon the law applied in any proceeding to determine whether a fraudulent transfer has occurred. Generally, however, a guarantor would be considered insolvent if:

- the sum of its debts, including contingent liabilities, was greater than the fair saleable value of all of its assets;
- the present fair saleable value of its assets was less than the amount that would be required to pay its probable liability on its existing debts, including contingent liabilities, as they became absolute and mature; or
- it could not pay its debts as they become due.

The court might also void such guarantee, without regard to the above factors, if it found that a guarantor entered into its guarantee with actual or deemed intent to hinder, delay, or defraud its creditors.

A court would likely find that a guarantor did not receive reasonably equivalent value or fair consideration for its guarantee unless it benefited directly or indirectly from the issuance or incurrence of such indebtedness. This risk may be increased if any subsidiary of the Operating Partnership guarantees the Notes in the future, as no additional consideration would be received at the time such guarantee is issued. If a court voided such guarantee, holders of the indebtedness and lenders would no longer have a





claim against such guarantor or the benefit of the assets of such guarantor constituting collateral that purportedly secured such guarantee. In addition, the court might direct holders of the indebtedness and lenders to repay any amounts already received from a guarantor.

The indenture governing the Notes contains restrictive covenants that may restrict our ability to expand or fully pursue certain of our business strategies.

The indenture governing the Notes contains financial and operating covenants that, among other things, restrict our ability to take specific actions, even if we believe them to be in our best interest, including, subject to various exceptions, restrictions on our ability to:

- consummate a merger, consolidation or sale of all or substantially all of our assets; and
- incur secured and unsecured indebtedness.

In addition, our revolving credit facilities, term loans and certain other debt agreements require us to meet specified financial ratios and the indenture governing the Notes requires us to maintain at all times a specified ratio of unencumbered assets to unsecured debt. These covenants may restrict our ability to expand or fully pursue our business strategies. Our ability to comply with these and other provisions of the indenture governing the Notes, our revolving credit facility and certain other debt agreements may be affected by changes in our operating and financial performance, changes in general business and economic conditions, adverse regulatory developments or other events beyond our control. The breach of any of these covenants could result in a default under our indebtedness, which could result in the acceleration of the maturity of such indebtedness. If any of our indebtedness is accelerated prior to maturity, we may not be able to repay such indebtedness or refinance such indebtedness on favorable terms, or at all. There is no prior public market for the Notes, so if an active trading market does not develop or is not maintained for the Notes, holders of the Notes may not be able to resell them on favorable terms when desired, or at all.

Prior to the offering of each of the 2023 Notes and the 2024 Notes, there was no public market for such Notes and we cannot be certain that an active trading market will ever develop for the Notes or, if one develops, will be maintained. Furthermore, we do not intend to apply for listing of the Notes on any securities exchange or for quotation of the Notes on any automated dealer quotation system. The underwriters informed us that they intend to make a market in the Notes. However, the underwriters may cease their market making at any time without notice to or the consent of existing holders of the Notes. The lack of a trading market could adversely affect a holder's ability to sell the Notes when desired, or at all, and the price at which a holder may be able to sell the Notes. The liquidity of the trading market, if any, and future trading prices of the Notes will depend on many factors, including, among other things, prevailing interest rates, our financial condition, liquidity, results of operations and prospects, the market for similar securities and the overall securities market, and may be adversely affected by unfavorable changes in these factors. It is possible that the market for the Notes will be subject to disruptions which may have a negative effect on the holders of the Notes, regardless of our financial condition, liquidity, results of operations or prospects.

#### RISKS RELATED TO GEOGRAPHIC CONCENTRATIONS

Since our Properties are located principally in the Southeastern and Midwestern United States, our financial position, results of operations and funds available for distribution to shareholders are subject generally to economic conditions in these regions.

Our Properties are located principally in the southeastern and midwestern United States. Our Properties located in the southeastern United States accounted for approximately 47.2% of our total revenues from all Properties for the year ended December 31, 2015 and currently include 39 malls, 14 associated centers, 8 community centers and 12 office buildings. Our Properties located in the midwestern United States accounted for approximately 30.1% of our total revenues from all Properties for the year ended December 31, 2015 and currently include 26 malls and 2 associated centers. Our results of operations and funds available for distribution to shareholders therefore will be subject generally to economic conditions in the southeastern and midwestern United States. While we already have Properties located in 8 states across the southwestern, northeastern and western regions, we will continue to look for opportunities to geographically diversify our portfolio in order to minimize dependency on any particular region; however, the expansion of the portfolio through both acquisitions and developments is contingent on many factors including consumer demand, competition and economic conditions.

Our financial position, results of operations and funds available for distribution to shareholders could be adversely affected by any economic downturn affecting the operating results at our Properties in the St. Louis, MO; Chattanooga, TN; Lexington, KY; Madison, WI; and Laredo, TX metropolitan areas, which are our five largest markets.

Our Properties located in the St. Louis, MO; Chattanooga, TN; Lexington, KY; Madison, WI; and Laredo, TX metropolitan areas accounted for approximately 7.4%, 4.0%, 3.2%, 3.2% and 2.6%, respectively, of our total revenues for the year ended

December 31, 2015. No other market accounted for more than 2.5% of our total revenues for the year ended December 31, 2015. Our financial position and results of operations will therefore be affected by the results experienced at Properties located in these metropolitan areas.

#### RISKS RELATED TO INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENTS

Ownership interests in investments or joint ventures outside the United States present numerous risks that differ from those of our domestic investments.

International development and ownership activities yield additional risks that differ from those related to our domestic Properties and operations. These additional risks include, but are not limited to:

- impact of adverse changes in exchange rates of foreign currencies;
- difficulties in the repatriation of cash and earnings;
- differences in managerial styles and customs;
- changes in applicable laws and regulations in the United States that affect foreign operations;
- changes in foreign political, legal and economic environments; and
- differences in lending practices.

Our international activities are currently limited in their scope. We have an investment in a mall operating and real estate development company in China that is immaterial to our consolidated financial position. However, should our investments in international joint ventures or investments grow, these additional risks could increase in significance and adversely affect our results of operations.

#### RISKS RELATED TO DIVIDENDS

We may change the dividend policy for our common stock in the future.

Depending upon our liquidity needs, we reserve the right to pay any or all of a dividend in a combination of cash and shares of common stock, to the extent permitted by any applicable revenue procedures of the Internal Revenue Service ("IRS"). In the event that we pay a portion of our dividends in shares of our common stock pursuant to such procedures, taxable U.S. stockholders would be required to pay tax on the entire amount of the dividend, including the portion paid in shares of common stock, in which case such stockholders may have to use cash from other sources to pay such tax. If a U.S. stockholder sells the common stock it receives as a dividend in order to pay its taxes, the sales proceeds may be less than the amount included in income with respect to the dividend, depending on the market price of our common stock at the time of the sale. Furthermore, with respect to non-U.S. stockholders, we may be required to withhold federal tax with respect to our dividends, including dividends that are paid in common stock. In addition, if a significant number of our stockholders sell shares of our common stock in order to pay taxes owed on dividends, such sales would put downward pressure on the market price of our common stock.

The decision to declare and pay dividends on our common stock in the future, as well as the timing, amount and composition of any such future dividends, will be at the sole discretion of our Board of Directors and will depend on our earnings, taxable income, funds from operations, liquidity, financial condition, capital requirements, contractual prohibitions or other limitations under our indebtedness and preferred stock, the annual distribution requirements under the REIT provisions of the Internal Revenue Code, Delaware law and such other factors as our Board of Directors deems relevant. Any dividends payable will be determined by our Board of Directors based upon the circumstances at the time of declaration. Any change in our dividend policy could have a material adverse effect on the market price of our common stock.

Since we conduct substantially all of our operations through our Operating Partnership, our ability to pay dividends on our common and preferred stock depends on the distributions we receive from our Operating Partnership.

Because we conduct substantially all of our operations through our Operating Partnership, our ability to pay dividends on our common and preferred stock will depend almost entirely on payments and distributions we receive on our interests in our Operating Partnership. Additionally, the terms of some of the debt to which our Operating Partnership is a party may limit its ability to make some types of payments and other distributions to us. This in turn may limit our ability to make some types of payments, including payment of dividends to our stockholders, unless we meet certain financial tests. As a result, if our Operating Partnership fails to pay distributions to us, we generally will not be able to pay dividends to our stockholders for one or more dividend periods.



## RISKS RELATED TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX LAWS

We conduct a portion of our business through taxable REIT subsidiaries, which are subject to certain tax risks. We have established several taxable REIT subsidiaries including our Management Company. Despite our qualification as a REIT, our taxable REIT subsidiaries must pay income tax on their taxable income. In addition, we must comply with various tests to continue to qualify as a REIT for federal income tax purposes, and our income from and investments in our taxable REIT subsidiaries generally do not constitute permissible income and investments for these tests. While we will attempt to ensure that our dealings with our taxable REIT subsidiaries will not adversely affect our REIT qualification, we cannot provide assurance that we will successfully achieve that result. Furthermore, we may be subject to a 100% penalty tax, or our taxable REIT subsidiaries may be denied deductions, to the extent our dealings with our taxable REIT subsidiaries are not deemed to be arm's length in nature.

If we fail to qualify as a REIT in any taxable year, our funds available for distribution to stockholders will be reduced. We intend to continue to operate so as to qualify as a REIT under the Internal Revenue Code. Although we believe that we are organized and operate in such a manner, no assurance can be given that we currently qualify and in the future will continue to qualify as a REIT. Such qualification involves the application of highly technical and complex Internal Revenue Code provisions for which there are only limited judicial or administrative interpretations. The determination of various factual matters and circumstances not entirely within our control may affect our ability to qualify. In addition, no assurance can be given that legislation, new regulations, administrative interpretations or court decisions will not significantly change the tax laws with respect to qualification or its corresponding federal income tax consequences. Any such change could have a retroactive effect.

If in any taxable year we were to fail to qualify as a REIT, we would not be allowed a deduction for distributions to stockholders in computing our taxable income and we would be subject to federal income tax on our taxable income at regular corporate rates. Unless entitled to relief under certain statutory provisions, we also would be disqualified from treatment as a REIT for the four taxable years following the year during which qualification was lost. As a result, the funds available for distribution to our stockholders would be reduced for each of the years involved. This would likely have a significant adverse effect on the value of our securities and our ability to raise additional capital. In addition, we would no longer be required to make distributions to our stockholders. We currently intend to operate in a manner designed to qualify as a REIT. However, it is possible that future economic, market, legal, tax or other considerations may cause our Board of Directors, with the consent of a majority of our stockholders, to revoke the REIT election. Any issuance or transfer of our capital stock to any person in excess of the applicable limits on ownership necessary to maintain our status as a REIT would be deemed void ab initio, and those shares would automatically be transferred to a non-affiliated charitable trust.

To maintain our status as a REIT under the Internal Revenue Code, not more than 50% in value of our outstanding capital stock may be owned, directly or indirectly, by five or fewer individuals (as defined in the Internal Revenue Code to include certain entities) at any time during the last half of a taxable year. Our certificate of incorporation generally prohibits ownership of more than 6% of the outstanding shares of our capital stock by any single stockholder determined by vote, value or number of shares (other than Charles Lebovitz, Executive Chairman of our Board of Directors and our former Chief Executive Officer, David Jacobs, Richard Jacobs and their affiliates under the Internal Revenue Code's attribution rules). The affirmative vote of 66 2/3% of our outstanding voting stock is required to amend this provision.

Our Board of Directors may, subject to certain conditions, waive the applicable ownership limit upon receipt of a ruling from the IRS or an opinion of counsel to the effect that such ownership will not jeopardize our status as a REIT. Absent any such waiver, however, any issuance or transfer of our capital stock to any person in excess of the applicable ownership limit or any issuance or transfer of shares of such stock which would cause us to be beneficially owned by fewer than 100 persons, will be null and void and the intended transferee will acquire no rights to the stock. Instead, such issuance or transfer with respect to that number of shares that would be owned by the transferee in excess of the ownership limit provision would be deemed void ab initio and those shares would automatically be transferred to a trust for the exclusive benefit of a charitable beneficiary to be designated by us, with a trustee designated by us, but who would not be affiliated with us or with the prohibited owner. Any acquisition of our capital stock and continued holding or ownership of our capital stock constitutes, under our certificate of incorporation, a

continuous representation of compliance with the applicable ownership limit.

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In order to maintain our status as a REIT and avoid the imposition of certain additional taxes under the Internal Revenue Code, we must satisfy minimum requirements for distributions to shareholders, which may limit the amount of cash we might otherwise have been able to retain for use in growing our business.

To maintain our status as a REIT under the Internal Revenue Code, we generally will be required each year to distribute to our stockholders at least 90% of our taxable income after certain adjustments. However, to the extent that we do not distribute all of our net capital gains or distribute at least 90% but less than 100% of our REIT taxable income, as adjusted, we will be subject to tax on the undistributed amount at regular corporate tax rates, as the case may be. In addition, we will be subject to a 4% nondeductible excise tax on the amount, if any, by which certain distributions paid by us during each calendar year are less than the sum of 85% of our ordinary income for such calendar year, 95% of our capital gain net income for the calendar year and any amount of such income that was not distributed in prior years. In the case of property acquisitions, including our initial formation, where individual Properties are contributed to our Operating Partnership for Operating Partnership units, we have assumed the tax basis and depreciation schedules of the entities contributing Properties. The relatively low tax basis of such contributed Properties may have the effect of increasing the cash amounts we are required to distribute as dividends, thereby potentially limiting the amount of cash we might otherwise have been able to retain for use in growing our business. This low tax basis may also have the effect of reducing or eliminating the portion of distributions made by us that are treated as a non-taxable return of capital.

Complying with REIT requirements might cause us to forego otherwise attractive opportunities.

In order to qualify as a REIT for U.S. federal income tax purposes, we must satisfy tests concerning, among other things, our sources of income, the nature of our assets, the amounts we distribute to our shareholders and the ownership of our stock. We may also be required to make distributions to our shareholders at disadvantageous times or when we do not have funds readily available for distribution. Thus, compliance with REIT requirements may cause us to forego opportunities we would otherwise pursue. In addition, the REIT provisions of the Internal Revenue Code impose a 100% tax on income from "prohibited transactions." "Prohibited transactions" generally include sales of assets that constitute inventory or other property held for sale in the ordinary course of business, other than foreclosure property. This 100% tax could impact our desire to sell assets and other investments at otherwise opportune times if we believe such sales could be considered "prohibited transactions."

Our holding company structure makes us dependent on distributions from the Operating Partnership.

Because we conduct our operations through the Operating Partnership, our ability to service our debt obligations and pay dividends to our shareholders is strictly dependent upon the earnings and cash flows of the Operating Partnership and the ability of the Operating Partnership to make distributions to us. Under the Delaware Revised Uniform Limited Partnership Act, the Operating Partnership is prohibited from making any distribution to us to the extent that at the time of the distribution, after giving effect to the distribution, all liabilities of the Operating Partnership (other than some non-recourse liabilities and some liabilities to the partners) exceed the fair value of the assets of the Operating Partnership. Additionally, the terms of some of the debt to which our Operating Partnership is a party may limit its ability to make some types of payments and other distributions to us. This in turn may limit our ability to make some types of payments, including payment of dividends on our outstanding capital stock, unless we meet certain financial tests or such payments or dividends are required to maintain our qualification as a REIT or to avoid the imposition of any federal income or excise tax on undistributed income. Any inability to make cash distributions from the Operating Partnership could jeopardize our ability to pay dividends on our outstanding shares of capital stock and to maintain qualification as a REIT.

#### **RISKS RELATED TO OUR ORGANIZATIONAL STRUCTURE**

The ownership limit described above, as well as certain provisions in our amended and restated certificate of incorporation, amended and restated bylaws, and certain provisions of Delaware law, may hinder any attempt to acquire us.

There are certain provisions of Delaware law, our amended and restated certificate of incorporation, our amended and restated bylaws, and other agreements to which we are a party that may have the effect of delaying, deferring or preventing a third party from making an acquisition proposal for us. These provisions may also inhibit a change in control that some, or a majority, of our stockholders might believe to be in their best interest or that could give our

stockholders the opportunity to realize a premium over the then-prevailing market prices for their shares. These provisions and agreements are summarized as follows:

The Ownership Limit – As described above, to maintain our status as a REIT under the Internal Revenue Code, not more than 50% in value of our outstanding capital stock may be owned, directly or indirectly, by five or fewer individuals (as defined in the Internal Revenue Code to include certain entities) during the last half of a taxable year. Our amended and restated certificate of incorporation generally prohibits ownership of more than 6% of the outstanding shares of our capital stock by any single stockholder determined by value (other than Charles Lebovitz, David Jacobs, Richard Jacobs and their affiliates under the Internal Revenue Code's attribution rules). In addition to preserving our status as a REIT, the



ownership limit may have the effect of precluding an acquisition of control of us without the approval of our Board of Directors.

**Supermajority Vote Required for Removal of Directors** - Historically, our governing documents have provided that stockholders can only remove directors for cause and only by a vote of 75% of the outstanding voting stock. Recently, in light of a ruling by the Delaware Court of Chancery in a proceeding not involving the Company, the Board of Directors approved an amendment to our Bylaws to delete the “for cause” limitation on removal of the Company’s directors, and approved the submission of a similar amendment to our Amended and Restated Certificate of Incorporation for approval by shareholders at the Company’s 2016 annual meeting. As a result of such actions, shareholders will be able to remove directors with or without cause, but only by a vote of 75% of the outstanding voting stock. This provision makes it more difficult to change the composition of our Board of Directors and may have the effect of encouraging persons considering unsolicited tender offers or other unilateral takeover proposals to negotiate with our Board of Directors rather than pursue non-negotiated takeover attempts.

**Advance Notice Requirements for Stockholder Proposals** – Our amended and restated bylaws establish advance notice procedures with regard to stockholder proposals relating to the nomination of candidates for election as directors or new business to be brought before meetings of our stockholders. These procedures generally require advance written notice of any such proposals, containing prescribed information, to be given to our Secretary at our principal executive offices not less than 90 days nor more than 120 days prior to the meeting.

**Vote Required to Amend Bylaws** – A vote of 66<sup>2</sup>/<sub>3</sub>% of our outstanding voting stock (in addition to any separate approval that may be required by the holders of any particular class of stock) is necessary for stockholders to amend our bylaws.

**Delaware Anti-Takeover Statute** – We are a Delaware corporation and are subject to Section 203 of the Delaware General Corporation Law. In general, Section 203 prevents an “interested stockholder” (defined generally as a person owning 15% or more of a company's outstanding voting stock) from engaging in a “business combination” (as defined in Section 203) with us for three years following the date that person becomes an interested stockholder unless:

- (a) before that person became an interested holder, our Board of Directors approved the transaction in which the interested holder became an interested stockholder or approved the business combination;
  - upon completion of the transaction that resulted in the interested stockholder becoming an interested stockholder, the interested stockholder owns 85% of our voting stock outstanding at the time the transaction commenced
- (b) (excluding stock held by directors who are also officers and by employee stock plans that do not provide employees with the right to determine confidentially whether shares held subject to the plan will be tendered in a tender or exchange offer); or
- (c) following the transaction in which that person became an interested stockholder, the business combination is approved by our Board of Directors and authorized at a meeting of stockholders by the affirmative vote of the holders of at least two-thirds of our outstanding voting stock not owned by the interested stockholder.

Under Section 203, these restrictions also do not apply to certain business combinations proposed by an interested stockholder following the announcement or notification of certain extraordinary transactions involving us and a person who was not an interested stockholder during the previous three years or who became an interested stockholder with the approval of a majority of our directors, if that extraordinary transaction is approved or not opposed by a majority of the directors who were directors before any person became an interested stockholder in the previous three years or who were recommended for election or elected to succeed such directors by a majority of directors then in office.

Certain ownership interests held by members of our senior management may tend to create conflicts of interest between such individuals and the interests of the Company and our Operating Partnership.

- **Tax Consequences of the Sale or Refinancing of Certain Properties** – Since certain of our Properties had unrealized gain attributable to the difference between the fair market value and adjusted tax basis in such Properties immediately prior to their contribution to the Operating Partnership, a taxable sale of any such Properties, or a significant reduction in the debt encumbering such Properties, could cause adverse tax consequences to the members of our senior management who owned interests in our predecessor entities. As a result, members of our senior management might not favor a sale of a Property or a significant reduction in

debt even though such a sale or reduction could be beneficial to us and the Operating Partnership. Our amended and restated bylaws provide that any decision relating to the potential sale of any Property that would result in a disproportionately higher taxable income for members of our senior management than for us and our stockholders, or that would result in a significant reduction in such Property's debt, must be made by a majority of the independent directors of the Board of Directors. The Operating Partnership is required, in the case of such a sale, to distribute to its partners, at a minimum, all of the net cash proceeds from such sale up to an amount reasonably believed necessary to enable members of our senior management to pay any income tax liability arising from such sale.

Interests in Other Entities; Policies of the Board of Directors – Certain Property tenants are affiliated with members of our senior management. Our amended and restated bylaws provide that any contract or transaction between us or the Operating Partnership and one or more of our directors or officers, or between us or the Operating Partnership and any other entity in which one or more of our directors or officers are directors or officers or have a financial interest, must be approved by our disinterested directors or stockholders after the material facts of the relationship or interest of the contract or transaction are disclosed or are known to them. Our code of business conduct and ethics also contains provisions governing the approval of certain transactions involving the Company and employees (or immediate family members of employees, as defined therein) that are not subject to the provision of the amended and restated bylaws described above. Such transactions are also subject to the Company's related party transactions policy in the manner and to the extent detailed in the proxy statement filed with the SEC for the Company's 2015 annual meeting. Nevertheless, these affiliations could create conflicts between the interests of these members of senior management and the interests of the Company, our shareholders and the Operating Partnership in relation to any transactions between us and any of these entities.

#### ITEM 1B. UNRESOLVED STAFF COMMENTS

None.

#### ITEM 2. PROPERTIES

Refer to Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations included in Item 7 for additional information pertaining to the Properties' performance.

##### Malls

We owned a controlling interest in 72 Malls and non-controlling interests in 10 Malls as of December 31, 2015. The Malls are primarily located in middle markets and generally have strong competitive positions because they are the only, or the dominant, regional mall in their respective trade areas. The Malls are generally anchored by two or more department stores and a wide variety of mall stores. Anchor tenants own or lease their stores and non-anchor stores lease their locations. Additional freestanding stores and restaurants that either own or lease their stores are typically located along the perimeter of the Malls' parking areas.

We classify our regional Malls into four categories:

- (1) Stabilized Malls - Malls that have completed their initial lease-up and have been open for more than three complete calendar years.

Non-stabilized Malls - Malls that are in their initial lease-up phase. After three complete calendar years of operation, they are reclassified on January 1 of the fourth calendar year to the Stabilized Mall category.

- (2) Fremaux Town Center, The Outlet Shoppes of the Bluegrass and The Outlet Shoppes at Atlanta were classified as Non-stabilized Malls as of December 31, 2015. The Outlet Shoppes of the Bluegrass, The Outlet Shoppes at Atlanta and The Outlet Shoppes at Oklahoma City were classified as Non-stabilized Malls as of December 31, 2014.

Non-core Malls - Malls where we have determined that the current format of the Property no longer represents the best use of the Property and we are in the process of evaluating alternative strategies for the Property, which may include major redevelopment or an alternative retail or non-retail format, or after evaluating alternative strategies for the Property, we have determined that the Property no longer meets our criteria for long-term investment.

- (3) Similar criteria apply to the classification of an Associated Center, Community Center or Office Building as a Non-core Property. The steps taken to reposition Non-core Properties, such as signing tenants to short-term leases, which are not included in occupancy percentages, or leasing to regional or local tenants, which typically do not report sales, may lead to metrics which do not provide relevant information related to the condition of Non-core Properties. Therefore, traditional performance measures, such as occupancy percentages and leasing metrics, exclude Non-core Properties. Chesterfield Mall was classified as a Non-core Property as of December 31, 2015. Madison Square was classified as a Non-core Mall as of December 31, 2014. Additionally, Madison Plaza, an Associated Center adjacent to Madison Square, was classified as a Non-core Property as of December 31, 2014. Madison Square and Madison Plaza were sold in the second and third quarters of 2015, respectively.



Lender Malls - Properties for which we are working or intend to work with the lender on the terms of the loan secured by the related Property. As of December 31, 2015 and 2014, Gulf Coast Town Center and Triangle Town Center were classified as Lender Malls. Additionally, Triangle Town Place, an Associated Center adjacent to Triangle Town Center, was classified as a Lender Property as of December 31, 2015 and 2014. Lender Properties are excluded from our same-center pool because they are under cash management agreements with the respective servicers. As such, the respective servicer controls the cash flow of these Properties. See Note 19 to the consolidated financial statements for information on the modification and restructuring of the loan related to Triangle Town Center subsequent to December 31, 2015.

(5) Major redevelopment/Repositioning - Properties in major redevelopment or where we are considering alternatives to reposition the property. As of December 31, 2015, the Annex at Monroeville and CoolSprings Galleria were under significant redevelopment and Wausau Center was being considered for repositioning.

We own the land underlying each Mall in fee simple interest, except for Walnut Square, WestGate Mall, St. Clair Square, Brookfield Square, Bonita Lakes Mall, Meridian Mall, Stroud Mall, Wausau Center and EastGate Mall. We lease all or a portion of the land at each of these Malls subject to long-term ground leases.

The following table sets forth certain information for each of the Malls as of December 31, 2015:

| Mall / Location                                      | Year of Opening/<br>Acquisition | Year of Most Recent Expansion | Our Ownership | Total GLA <sup>(1)</sup> | Total Mall Store GLA <sup>(2)</sup> | Mall Store Sales per Square Foot <sup>(3)</sup> | Percentage Mall Store GLA Leased <sup>(4)</sup> | Percentage Anchors & Junior Anchors <sup>(5)</sup>  |
|--|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|---|---|
| <b>TIER 1</b>  |                                 |                               |               |                          |                                     |   |   |   |
| Sales ≥ \$375 or more per square foot                |                                 |                               |               |                          |                                     |   |   |   |
| Acadiana Mall<br>Lafayette, LA                       | 1979/2005                       | 2004                          | 100           | % 991,309                | 299,046                             | \$404   | 97  | % Dillard's, JC Penney, Macy's, Sears   |
| Coastal Grand <sup>(6)</sup><br>Myrtle Beach, SC     | 2004                            | 2007                          | 50            | % 1,039,847              | 323,697                             | 394   | 95  | % Bed Bath & Beyond, Belk, Cinemark, Dick's Sporting Goods, Dillard's, H&M, JC Penney, Sears Belk Men's & Kid's, Belk Women's & Home, Dillard's, H&M, JC Penney, Macy's |
| CoolSprings Galleria <sup>(6)</sup><br>Nashville, TN | 1991                            | 2015                          | 50            | % 1,141,685              | 429,610                             | 543   | 96  | % Belk, H&M, JC Penney, Macy's, Sears   |
| Cross Creek Mall<br>Fayetteville, NC                 | 1975/2003                       | 2013                          | 100           | % 1,040,725              | 283,267                             | 513   | 98  | % JC Penney, Macy's, Sears  |
| Dakota Square Mall<br>Minot, ND                      | 1980/2012                       | 2008                          | 100           | % 813,732                | 159,921                             | 413   | 94  | % Barnes & Noble, Carmike Cinema, Herberger's, JC Penney, Scheels, Sears, Sleep Inn & Suites - Splashdown   |

|  |                     |      |      |   |           |         |     |    |   |   |
|--|---------------------|------|------|---|-----------|---------|-----|----|---|---|
| Fayette Mall<br>Lexington, KY  | 1971/2001           | 2014 | 100  | % | 1,190,985 | 492,708 | 561 | 92 | % | Dakota Super Slides, Target Dick's Sporting Goods, Dillard's, H&M, JC Penney, Macy's Barnes & Noble, BB&T, Belk, Belk Home Store, The Grande Cinemas, Harris Teeter, Macy's, REI, Sears, Whole Foods                                  |
| Friendly Center<br>and<br>The Shops at<br>Friendly <sup>(6)</sup><br>Greensboro,<br>NC | 1957/<br>2006/ 2007 | 2014 | 50   | % | 1,137,636 | 491,070 | 474 | 97 | % | Belk, Best Buy, Carmike Cinema, Dick's Sporting Goods, Dillard's, JC Penney, Ross, Sears Barnes & Noble, Belk for Men, Kids & Home, Belk for Women, Dillard's for Men, Kids & Home, Dillard's for Women, Forever 21, JC Penney, Sears |
| Governor's<br>Square <sup>(6)</sup><br>Clarksville,<br>TN                              | 1986                | 1999 | 47.5 | % | 735,070   | 242,447 | 397 | 96 | % |   |
| Hamilton Place<br>Chattanooga,<br>TN   | 1987                | 1998 | 90   | % | 1,159,553 | 332,173 | 402 | 96 | % |   |

| Mall / Location                                   | Year of Opening/<br>Acquisition | Year of Most Recent Expansion | Our Ownership | Total GLA <sup>(1)</sup> | Total Mall Store GLA <sup>(2)</sup> | Mall Store Sales per Square Foot <sup>(3)</sup> | Percentage Mall Store GLA Leased <sup>(4)</sup> | Anchors & Junior Anchors <sup>(5)</sup>  |
|---|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|---|--|
| Hanes Mall<br>Winston-Salem, NC                   | 1975/2001                       | 1990                          | 100           | % 1,504,116              | 502,990                             | 380   | 94  | % Belk, Dillard's, Encore, H&M, JC Penney, Macy's, Sears   |
| Harford Mall<br>Bel Air, MD                       | 1973/2003                       | 2007                          | 100           | % 505,483                | 181,307                             | 377   | 92  | % Encore, Macy's, Sears  |
| Jefferson Mall<br>Louisville, KY                  | 1978/2001                       | 1999                          | 100           | % 904,967                | 229,261                             | 395   | 97  | % Dillard's, H&M, JC Penney, Macy's, Ross, Sears   |
| Mall del Norte<br>Laredo, TX                      | 1977/2004                       | 1993                          | 100           | % 1,167,364              | 382,539                             | 533   | 95  | % Beall's, Cinemark, Dillard's, Foot Locker, Forever 21, H&M <sup>(7)</sup> , JC Penney, Joe Brand, Macy's, Macy's Home Store, Sears                 |
| Mayfaire Town Center<br>Wilmington, NC            | 2004/2015                       | N/A                           | 100           | % 589,332                | 289,994                             | 379   | 89  | % Barnes & Noble, Belk, The Fresh Market, HH Gregg, Michaels, Regal Cinemas  |
| Oak Park Mall <sup>(6)</sup><br>Overland Park, KS | 1974/2005                       | 1998                          | 50            | % 1,609,877              | 432,022                             | 466   | 97  | % Academy Sports & Outdoors, Barnes & Noble, Dillard's for Women, Dillard's for Men, Children & Home, H&M, JC Penney, Macy's, Nordstrom, XXI Forever |
| The Outlet Shoppes at Atlanta<br>Woodstock, GA    | 2013                            | 2015                          | 75            | % 400,136                | 375,329                             | 375   | * 93  | % Saks Fifth Ave OFF 5TH   |
| The Outlet Shoppes at El Paso                     | 2007/2012                       | 2014                          | 75            | % 433,046                | 411,007                             | 380   | 99  | % H&M  |

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|   |           |      |     |   |           |         |     |      |   |   |
|---|-----------|------|-----|---|-----------|---------|-----|------|---|---|
| El Paso, TX<br>The Outlet<br>Shoppes<br>of the Bluegrass<br>Simpsonville,<br>KY | 2014      | 2015 | 65  | % | 374,683   | 350,125 | 398 | * 96 | % | Saks Fifth Ave<br>OFF 5TH   |
| Park Plaza<br>Little Rock, AR   | 1988/2004 | N/A  | 100 | % | 540,166   | 236,416 | 388 | 94   | % | Dillard's for Men<br>& Children,<br>Dillard's for<br>Women & Home,<br>XXI Forever<br>Beall's, Dillard's<br>Men & Home,<br>Dillard's Women<br>& Children,<br>Encore,<br>JC Penney,<br>Macy's, Sears  |
| Post Oak Mall<br>College Station,<br>TX   | 1982      | 1985 | 100 | % | 774,932   | 287,407 | 386 | 84   | % | Dillard's, JC<br>Penney, Macy's,<br>Sears   |
| St. Clair Square<br>(8)<br>Fairview<br>Heights, IL                              | 1974/1996 | 1993 | 100 | % | 1,081,103 | 303,848 | 386 | 97   | % | A'gaci, Beall's,<br>Cinemark, Dick's<br>Sporting Goods,<br>Dillard's,<br>JC Penney, Sears<br>Dillard's for Men<br>& Home, Dillard's<br>for Women,<br>Dillard's for<br>Children, H&M,<br>JC Penney,<br>Macy's, Sears<br>Barnes & Noble,<br>Dick's Sporting<br>Goods,<br>JC Penney,<br>Macy's,<br>Nordstrom, XXI<br>Forever |
| Sunrise Mall<br>Brownsville,<br>TX  | 1979/2003 | 2015 | 100 | % | 801,392   | 236,635 | 413 | 96   | % |   |
| Volusia Mall<br>Daytona Beach,<br>FL  | 1974/2004 | 2013 | 100 | % | 1,100,069 | 229,346 | 402 | 99   | % |   |
| West County<br>Center (6)<br>Des Peres, MO                                      | 1969/2007 | 2002 | 50  | % | 1,204,730 | 414,799 | 497 | 97   | % |   |



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| Mall / Location                                    | Year of Opening/<br>Acquisition | Year of Most Recent Expansion | Our Ownership | Total GLA <sup>(1)</sup> | Total Mall Store GLA <sup>(2)</sup> | Mall Store Sales per Square Foot <sup>(3)</sup> | Percentage Mall Store GLA Leased <sup>(4)</sup> | Percentage Anchors & Junior Anchors <sup>(5)</sup>  |
|--|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|---|---|
| West Towne Mall<br>Madison, WI                     | 1970/2001                       | 2013                          | 100           | % 830,528                | 273,056                             | 522   | 96  | % Boston Store, Dick's Sporting Goods, Forever 21, JC Penney, Sears   |
| Total Tier 1 Malls                                 |                                 |                               |               | 23,072,466               | 8,190,020                           | \$444   | 95  | %   |
| TIER 2   |                                 |                               |               |                          |                                     |   |   |   |
| Sales ≥ \$300 to < \$375 per square foot           |                                 |                               |               |                          |                                     |   |   |   |
| Arbor Place<br>Atlanta (Douglasville),<br>GA       | 1999                            | N/A                           | 100           | % 1,163,256              | 308,826                             | \$353   | 96  | % Bed Bath & Beyond, Belk, Dillard's, Forever 21, H&M, JC Penney, Macy's, Regal Cinemas, Sears Barnes & Noble, Belk, Dillard's for Men, Children & Home, Dillard's for Women, H&M, JC Penney, Sears Barnes & Noble, |
| Asheville Mall<br>Asheville, NC                    | 1972/1998                       | 2000                          | 100           | % 974,465                | 266,561                             | 370   | 96  | % Boston Store, H&M, JC Penney, Sears Dick's Sporting Goods,  |
| Brookfield Square <sup>(9)</sup><br>Brookfield, WI | 1967/2001                       | 2008                          | 100           | % 1,008,297              | 268,223                             | 344   | 99  | % Gordmans, H&M, JC Penney, Macy's, Sears Barnes & Noble,   |
| Burnsville Center<br>Burnsville, MN                | 1977/1998                       | N/A                           | 100           | % 1,046,207              | 382,387                             | 340   | 95  | % Bergner's, JC Penney, Macy's, Sears   |
| CherryVale Mall<br>Rockford, IL                    | 1973/2001                       | 2007                          | 100           | % 850,253                | 330,668                             | 345   | 95  | % Sears Barnes & Noble, Boston Store, Dick's Sporting Goods,  |
| East Towne Mall<br>Madison, WI                     | 1971/2001                       | 2004                          | 100           | % 787,809                | 229,085                             | 334   | 94  | %   |

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|   |           |      |     |   |         |         |     |    |   |   |
|---|-----------|------|-----|---|---------|---------|-----|----|---|---|
| EastGate Mall<br>(10)<br>Cincinnati, OH   | 1980/2003 | 1995 | 100 | % | 858,783 | 278,071 | 370 | 85 | % | Gordmans,<br>JC Penney, Sears,<br>Steinhafels<br>Dillard's, JC<br>Penney, Kohl's,<br>Sears  |
| Eastland Mall<br>Bloomington,<br>IL       | 1967/2005 | N/A  | 100 | % | 760,833 | 221,178 | 313 | 96 | % | Bergner's, JC<br>Penney, Kohl's,<br>Macy's, Sears<br>Carmike Cinema,<br>Dillard's for<br>Women, Dillard's<br>for Men, Kids &<br>Home,<br>JC Penney, Sears,<br>Sports Authority<br>Dillard's,<br>GameWorks, JC<br>Penney, Macy's,<br>Sears |
| Frontier Mall<br>Cheyenne,<br>WY          | 1981      | 1997 | 100 | % | 524,239 | 179,369 | 356 | 92 | % | Carson's, Encore,<br>JC Penney,<br>Macy's, Sears  |
| Greenbrier Mall<br>Chesapeake,<br>VA      | 1981/2004 | 2004 | 100 | % | 896,822 | 267,803 | 353 | 89 | % | Cinemark,<br>Dillard's,<br>JC Penney,<br>Kohl's, Macy's,<br>Sears<br>H&M <sup>(7)</sup> ,<br>Herberger's,<br>Keating<br>Furniture,<br>JC Penney,<br>Scheels, Target   |
| Honey Creek<br>Mall<br>Terre Haute,<br>IN | 1968/2004 | 1981 | 100 | % | 677,322 | 185,807 | 353 | 93 | % | Carson's, Encore,<br>JC Penney,<br>Macy's, Sears  |
| Imperial Valley<br>Mall<br>El Centro, CA  | 2005      | N/A  | 100 | % | 826,094 | 212,977 | 340 | 95 | % | Cinemark,<br>Dillard's,<br>JC Penney,<br>Kohl's, Macy's,<br>Sears<br>H&M <sup>(7)</sup> ,<br>Herberger's,<br>Keating<br>Furniture,<br>JC Penney,<br>Scheels, Target   |
| Kirkwood Mall<br>Bismarck, ND             | 1970/2012 | 2002 | 100 | % | 848,102 | 232,533 | 370 | 89 | % | Carson's, Von<br>Maur   |
| Laurel Park<br>Place<br>Livonia, MI       | 1989/2005 | 1994 | 100 | % | 492,222 | 193,412 | 346 | 99 | % | Dick's Sporting<br>Goods, JC<br>Penney, Macy's  |
| Layton Hills<br>Mall<br>Layton, UT        | 1980/2006 | 1998 | 100 | % | 597,648 | 209,943 | 354 | 99 | % | Dick's Sporting<br>Goods, JC<br>Penney, Macy's  |

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| Mall / Location                              | Year of Opening/<br>Acquisition | Year of Most Recent Expansion | Our Ownership | Total GLA <sup>(1)</sup> | Total Mall Store GLA <sup>(2)</sup> | Mall Store Sales per Square Foot <sup>(3)</sup> | Percentage Mall Store GLA Leased <sup>(4)</sup> | Percentage | Anchors & Junior Anchors <sup>(5)</sup>   |
|--|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|---|------------|---|
| Meridian Mall <sup>(11)</sup><br>Lansing, MI | 1969/1998                       | 2001                          | 100           | % 968,316                | 290,423                             | 325   | 92  | %          | Bed Bath & Beyond, Dick's Sporting Goods, Gordmans, H&M, JC Penney, Macy's, Planet Fitness, Schuler Books & Music, Younkers for Her, Younkers Men, Kids & Home Best Buy, Dick's Sporting Goods, Dillard's, JC Penney, Macy's, Planet Fitness, Sears, V-Stock, Wehrenberg Theaters                                       |
| Mid Rivers Mall<br>St. Peters, MO            | 1987/2007                       | 2015                          | 100           | % 1,087,246              | 277,927                             | 312   | 91  | %          | Barnes & Noble, Dunham's Sports, JC Penney, Sears, Target, Younkers Belk, Burlington, Carmike Cinema, former JC Penney, Michaels, Ross, Sears, T.J. Maxx JC Penney, Jo-Ann Fabrics & Crafts, Macy's Men & Home, Macy's Women & Children, Regal Cinemas, Sears, former Shopko <sup>(12)</sup> , Tilt, T.J. Maxx, V-Stock |
| Midland Mall<br>Midland, MI                  | 1991/2001                       | N/A                           | 100           | % 470,974                | 134,024                             | 324   | 95  | %          | Belk, Books-A-Million, Dillard's, JC Penney, Sears  |
| Northgate Mall<br>Chattanooga, TN            | 1972/2011                       | 2014                          | 100           | % 789,169                | 181,166                             | 326   | 96  | %          |   |
| Northpark Mall<br>Joplin, MO                 | 1972/2004                       | 1996                          | 100           | % 952,849                | 271,998                             | 320   | 90  | %          |   |
| Northwoods Mall<br>North Charleston, SC      | 1972/2001                       | 1995                          | 100           | % 772,737                | 269,618                             | 368   | 95  | %          |   |
|  | 1967/2001                       | 1994                          | 100           | % 538,991                | 161,896                             | 349   | 83  | %          |   |

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|  |           |      |     |   |           |         |     |    |  |
|--|-----------|------|-----|---|-----------|---------|-----|----|--|
| Old Hickory Mall<br>Jackson, TN                          |           |      |     |   |           |         |     |    | Belk, JC Penney, Macy's, Sears   |
| The Outlet Shoppes at Oklahoma City<br>Oklahoma City, OK | 2011      | 2014 | 75  | % | 394,246   | 394,246 | 354 | 97 | % None   |
| Parkdale Mall<br>Beaumont, TX                            | 1972/2001 | 2014 | 100 | % | 1,247,697 | 312,531 | 362 | 89 | % Ashley Furniture, Beall's, Dillard's, JC Penney, H&M, Hollywood Theater, Kaplan College, Macy's, Marshall's, Michaels, Sears, 2nd and Charles, former Steve & Barry's, XXI Forever |
| Parkway Place<br>Huntsville, AL                          | 1957/1998 | 2002 | 100 | % | 648,260   | 272,435 | 336 | 98 | % Belk, Dillard's  |
| Pearland Town Center <sup>(13)</sup><br>Pearland, TX     | 2008      | N/A  | 100 | % | 646,993   | 283,404 | 334 | 94 | % Barnes & Noble, Dillard's, Macy's, Sports Authority Beall's, Dillard's for Men, Kids & Women, Dillard's for Women, JC Penney, Sears, XXI Forever                                   |
| Richland Mall<br>Waco, TX                                | 1980/2002 | 1996 | 100 | % | 681,752   | 200,527 | 359 | 94 | % Belk, JC Penney, Liberty University, Macy's, Regal Cinemas, T.J. Maxx  |
| River Ridge Mall<br>Lynchburg, VA                        | 1980/2003 | 2000 | 100 | % | 764,368   | 197,216 | 323 | 90 | % Dick's Sporting Goods, Dillard's, JC Penney, Macy's, Sears   |
| South County Center<br>St. Louis, MO                     | 1963/2007 | 2001 | 100 | % | 1,043,621 | 310,755 | 360 | 88 | %  |

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| Mall / Location                                  | Year of Opening/<br>Acquisition | Year of Most Recent Expansion | Our Ownership | Total GLA <sup>(1)</sup> | Total Mall Store GLA <sup>(2)</sup> | Mall Store Sales per Square Foot <sup>(3)</sup> | Percentage Mall Store GLA Leased <sup>(4)</sup> | Percentage Anchors & Junior Anchors <sup>(5)</sup>   |
|--|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|---|--|
| Southaven Towne Center<br>Southaven, MS          | 2005                            | 2013                          | 100           | % 567,640                | 184,545                             | 305   | 92  | % Bed Bath & Beyond, Dillard's, Gordmans, HH Gregg, JC Penney                                |
| Southpark Mall<br>Colonial Heights, VA           | 1989/2003                       | 2007                          | 100           | % 672,975                | 229,715                             | 359   | 92  | % Dick's Sporting Goods, JC Penney, Macy's, Regal Cinemas, Sears                             |
| Turtle Creek Mall<br>Hattiesburg, MS             | 1994                            | 1995                          | 100           | % 846,104                | 192,717                             | 337   | 96  | % At Home, Belk, Dillard's, JC Penney, Sears, Southwest Theaters, Stein Mart                 |
| Valley View Mall<br>Roanoke, VA                  | 1985/2003                       | 2007                          | 100           | % 844,515                | 285,497                             | 366   | 98  | % Barnes & Noble, Belk, JC Penney, Macy's, Macy's for Home & Children, Sears                 |
| WestGate Mall <sup>(14)</sup><br>Spartanburg, SC | 1975/1995                       | 1996                          | 100           | % 954,084                | 247,926                             | 314   | 80  | % Bed Bath & Beyond, Belk, Dick's Sporting Goods, Dillard's, JC Penney, Regal Cinemas, Sears |
| Westmoreland Mall<br>Greensburg, PA              | 1977/2002                       | 1994                          | 100           | % 997,947                | 318,896                             | 333   | 98  | % Bon-Ton, H&M, JC Penney, Macy's, Macy's Home Store, Old Navy, Sears                        |
| York Galleria<br>York, PA                        | 1989/1999                       | N/A                           | 100           | % 764,789                | 227,572                             | 349   | 91  | % Bon-Ton, Boscov's, former JC Penney, Sears   |
| Total Tier 2 Malls                               |                                 |                               |               | 28,967,625               | 9,011,877                           | \$344   | 93  | %  |
| TIER 3   |                                 |                               |               |                          |                                     |   |   |  |
| Sales < \$300 per square foot                    |                                 |                               |               |                          |                                     |   |   |  |
| Alamance Crossing                                | 2007                            | 2011                          | 100           | % 881,693                | 201,753                             | \$249   | 83  | % Barnes & Noble, Belk, BJ's   |

|  |           |      |     |           |         |     |      |   |  |
|--|-----------|------|-----|-----------|---------|-----|------|---|--|
| Burlington,<br>NC                                    |           |      |     |           |         |     |      |   | Wholesale Club,<br>Carousel<br>Cinemas, Dick's<br>Sporting Goods,<br>Dillard's, Hobby<br>Lobby,<br>JC Penney,<br>Kohl's<br>Belk, Dillard's,<br>JC Penney, Sears,<br>former Steve &<br>Barry's, United<br>Artists Theatres<br>Belk, Dave &<br>Buster's,<br>Dillard's,<br>JC Penney,<br>Macy's, former<br>Sears<br>Belk, Carmike<br>Cinema, Goody's,<br>JC Penney,<br>Kohl's, T.J. Maxx<br>Carmike Cinema,<br>Encore, H&M <sup>(7)</sup> ,<br>JC Penney,<br>Macy's, Sears<br>Belk, Carmike<br>Cinema, Goody's,<br>JC Penney, Sears,<br>T.J. Maxx<br>Best Buy, Dick's<br>Sporting Goods,<br>Dillard's, Kohl's,<br>LA Fitness,<br>Michaels,<br>T.J. Maxx<br>Bergner's, former<br>Cohn Furniture,<br>Encore, Hobby<br>Lobby, Kohl's,<br>Ross, former<br>Sears, Von Maur |
| Bonita Lakes<br>Mall <sup>(15)</sup><br>Meridian, MS | 1997      | N/A  | 100 | % 631,923 | 154,638 | 281 | 88   | % |  |
| Cary Towne<br>Center<br>Cary, NC                     | 1979/2001 | 1993 | 100 | % 912,138 | 262,788 | 299 | 93   | % |  |
| College Square<br>Morristown,<br>TN                  | 1988      | 1999 | 100 | % 450,398 | 124,358 | 266 | 95   | % |  |
| Fashion Square<br>Saginaw, MI                        | 1972/2001 | 1993 | 100 | % 748,337 | 255,441 | 285 | 86   | % |  |
| Foothills Mall<br>Maryville, TN                      | 1983/1996 | 2012 | 95  | % 463,751 | 121,596 | 278 | 90   | % |  |
| Fremaux Town<br>Center <sup>(6)</sup><br>Slidell, LA | 2014      | 2015 | 65  | % 545,535 | 254,022 | 195 | * 82 | % |  |
| Hickory Point<br>Mall<br>Forsyth, IL                 | 1977/2005 | N/A  | 100 | % 814,177 | 167,947 | 218 | 84   | % |  |

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| Mall / Location                                    | Year of Opening/<br>Acquisition | Year of Most Recent Expansion | Our Ownership | Total GLA <sup>(1)</sup> | Total Mall Store GLA <sup>(2)</sup> | Mall Store Sales per Square Foot <sup>(3)</sup> | Percentage Mall Store GLA Leased <sup>(4)</sup> | Percentage | Anchor & Junior Anchors <sup>(5)</sup>  |
|--|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|---|------------|---|
| Janesville Mall<br>Janesville, WI                  | 1973/1998                       | 1998                          | 100           | % 600,710                | 165,692                             | 264   | 94  | %          | Boston Store, Dick's Sporting Goods, Kohl's, Sears  |
| Kentucky Oaks Mall <sup>(6)</sup><br>Paducah, KY   | 1982/2001                       | 1995                          | 50            | % 1,055,970              | 369,980                             | 279   | 85  | %          | Best Buy, Cinemark, Dick's Sporting Goods, Dillard's, Dillard's Home Store, Elder-Beerman, JC Penney, Planet Fitness <sup>(16)</sup> , Sears, former Shopko, Vertical Trampoline Park |
| The Lakes Mall<br>Muskegon, MI                     | 2001                            | N/A                           | 100           | % 587,973                | 186,067                             | 278   | 100   | %          | Bed Bath & Beyond, Dick's Sporting Goods, JC Penney, Sears, Younkers  |
| Monroeville Mall<br>Pittsburgh, PA                 | 1969/2004                       | 2014                          | 100           | % 1,077,530              | 467,936                             | 264   | 85  | %          | Barnes & Noble, Best Buy, Cinemark, Dick's Sporting Goods, Forever 21, H&M, JC Penney, Macy's   |
| The Outlet Shoppes at Gettysburg<br>Gettysburg, PA | 2000/2012                       | N/A                           | 50            | % 249,937                | 249,937                             | 255   | 99  | %          | None  |
| Randolph Mall<br>Asheboro, NC                      | 1982/2001                       | 1989                          | 100           | % 380,559                | 115,284                             | 279   | 90  | %          | Belk, Cinemark, Dunham's Sports, former JC Penney <sup>(17)</sup> , Sears   |
| Regency Mall<br>Racine, WI                         | 1981/2001                       | 1999                          | 100           | % 789,368                | 211,961                             | 259   | 70  | %          | Boston Store, Burlington, Dunham's Sports, HH Gregg, JC Penney, former Pay Half   |
| Stroud Mall <sup>(18)</sup>                        | 1977/1998                       | 2005                          | 100           | % 398,258                | 113,775                             | 266   | 90  | %          |   |

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|   |           |      |     |   |            |            |             |             |  |
|---|-----------|------|-----|---|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|--|
| Stroudsburg,<br>PA  |           |      |     |   |            |            |             |             | Bon-Ton,<br>Cinemark,<br>JC Penney, Sears<br>Belk, former Belk<br>Home & Kids,<br>Carmike Cinema,<br>Gold's Gym,<br>former JC Penney,<br>Sears   |
| Walnut<br>Square <sup>(19)</sup><br>Dalton, GA            | 1980      | 1992 | 100 | % | 495,970    | 170,535    | 264         | 97          | %  |
| Wausau<br>Center <sup>(20)</sup><br>Wausau, WI            | 1983/2001 | 1999 | 100 | % | 423,774    | 150,574    | N/A<br>(21) | N/A<br>(21) | former JC Penney,<br>Sears, Youngers   |
| Total Tier 3<br>Malls                                     |           |      |     |   | 11,508,001 | 3,744,284  | \$269       | 88          | %  |
| Total Mall Portfolio                                      |           |      |     |   | 63,548,092 | 20,946,181 | \$374       | 93          | %  |
| Non-core/Lender Malls <sup>(22)</sup>                     |           |      |     |   |            |            |             |             |  |
| Chesterfield<br>Mall<br>Chesterfield,<br>MO               | 1976/2007 | 2006 | 100 | % | 1,294,083  | 498,965    | N/A         | N/A         | AMC Theater,<br>Dillard's, H&M,<br>Macy's, Sears,<br>V-Stock<br>Babies R Us, Bass<br>Pro Shops, Belk,<br>Best Buy, Dick's<br>Sporting Goods,<br>GameTime,<br>HomeGoods, JC<br>Penney, Jo-Ann<br>Fabrics & Crafts,<br>LA Fitness,<br>Marshall's, Regal<br>Cinemas, Ross,<br>Staples,<br>SuperTarget<br>Barnes & Noble,<br>Belk, Dillard's,<br>Macy's, Sak's<br>Fifth Avenue,<br>Sears |
| Gulf Coast<br>Town Center <sup>(6)</sup><br>Ft. Myers, FL | 2005      | 2007 | 50  | % | 1,233,437  | 310,287    | N/A         | N/A         |  |
| Triangle Town<br>Center <sup>(6)</sup><br>Raleigh, NC     | 2002/2005 | N/A  | 50  | % | 1,254,842  | 428,753    | N/A         | N/A         |  |
| Total Non-core/Lender Malls                               |           |      |     |   | 3,782,362  | 1,238,005  |             |             |  |

\* Non-stabilized Mall - Mall Store Sales per Square Foot metrics are excluded from Mall Store Sales per Square Foot totals by tier and Mall portfolio totals.

(1) Includes total square footage of the Anchors (whether owned or leased by the Anchor) and Mall stores. Does not include future expansion areas.

(2) Excludes tenants over 20,000 square feet, Anchors and Junior Anchors.



- (3) Excludes sales for license agreement tenants. Totals represent weighted averages.
- (4) Includes tenants paying rent for executed leases as of December 31, 2015.
- (5) Anchors and Junior Anchors listed are attached to the Malls or are in freestanding locations adjacent to the Malls.
- (6) This Property is owned in an unconsolidated joint venture.
- (7) H&M is scheduled to open stores at Fashion Square, Kirkwood Mall and Mall del Norte in 2016.  
St. Clair Square - We are the lessee under a ground lease for 20 acres. Assuming the exercise of available renewal options, at our election, the ground lease expires January 31, 2073. The rental amount is \$40,500 per year. In addition to base rent, the landlord receives 0.25% of Dillard's sales in excess of \$16,200,000.
- (8) Brookfield Square - The annual ground rent for 2015 was \$217,300.
- (9) EastGate Mall - Ground rent for the Dillard's parcel that extends through January 2022 is \$24,000 per year.
- (10) Meridian Mall - We are the lessee under several ground leases in effect through March 2067, with extension options. Fixed rent is \$18,700 per year plus 3% to 4% of all rent.
- (11) Northpark Mall - Dunham's Sports is scheduled to open in 2016 in the former Shopko space.  
Pearland Town Center is a mixed-use center which combines retail, hotel, office and residential components. For segment reporting purposes, the retail portion of the center is classified in Malls, the office portion is classified in Office Buildings, and the hotel and residential portions are classified as Other.
- (12) WestGate Mall - We are the lessee under several ground leases for approximately 53% of the underlying land. Assuming the exercise of renewal options available, at our election, the ground lease expires October 31, 2024. The rental amount is \$130,025 per year. In addition to base rent, the landlord receives 20% of the percentage rents collected. The Company has a right of first refusal to purchase the fee.
- (13) Bonita Lakes Mall - We are the lessee under a ground lease for 82 acres, which extends through June 2035, plus one 25-year renewal option. The annual ground rent for 2015 was \$40,114, increasing by an average of 3% each year.
- (14) Kentucky Oaks Mall - Planet Fitness is scheduled to open in 2016.
- (15) Randolph Mall - Ross and ULTA are scheduled to open in 2016 in the former JC Penney space.  
Stroud Mall - We are the lessee under a ground lease, which extends through July 2089. The current rental amount is \$60,000 per year, increasing by \$10,000 every ten years through 2059. An additional \$100,000 is paid every 10 years.
- (16) Walnut Square - We are the lessee under several ground leases. Assuming the exercise of renewal options available, at our election, the ground lease expires March 14, 2078. The rental amount is \$149,450 per year. In addition to base rent, the landlord receives 20% of the percentage rents collected. The Company has a right of first refusal to purchase the fee.
- (17) Wausau Center - Ground rent is \$76,000 per year.
- (18) Operational metrics have been excluded for Wausau Center, due to repositioning of this Property.  
Mall stores sales per square foot and occupancy percentage are not applicable as the steps taken to reposition
- (19) Non-core and Lender Malls lead to metrics which do not provide relevant information related to the condition of these Properties.
- (20)
- (21)
- (22)

## Anchors

Anchors are an important factor in a Mall's successful performance. The public's identification with a mall property typically focuses on the Anchor tenants. Mall Anchors are generally a department store whose merchandise appeals to a broad range of shoppers and plays a significant role in generating customer traffic and creating a desirable location for the mall store tenants.

Anchors may own their stores and the land underneath, as well as the adjacent parking areas, or may enter into long-term leases with respect to their stores. Rental rates for Anchor tenants are significantly lower than the rents charged to mall store tenants. Total rental revenues from Anchors account for 12.9% of the total revenues from our Malls in 2015. Each Anchor that owns its store has entered into an operating and reciprocal easement agreement with us covering items such as operating covenants, reciprocal easements, property operations, initial construction and future expansion.

During 2015, we added the following Anchors and Junior Anchors to the Malls listed below:

| Name                     | Property             | Location          |
|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|
| Belk Men's & Kids        | CoolSprings Galleria | Nashville, TN     |
| Dick's Sporting Goods    | Janesville Mall      | Janesville, WI    |
| Dick's Sporting Goods    | Sunrise Mall         | Brownsville, TX   |
| Dillard's                | Fremaux Town Center  | Slidell, LA       |
| Dunham's Sports          | Regency Mall         | Racine, WI        |
| Gordmans                 | Meridian Mall        | Lansing, MI       |
| H&M                      | Coastal Grand        | Myrtle Beach, SC  |
| H&M                      | CoolSprings Galleria | Nashville, TN     |
| H&M                      | Cross Creek Mall     | Fayetteville, NC  |
| H&M                      | Jefferson Mall       | Louisville, KY    |
| H&M                      | Parkdale Mall        | Beaumont, TX      |
| H&M                      | Volusia Mall         | Daytona Beach, FL |
| H&M                      | Westmoreland Mall    | Greensburg, PA    |
| Hobby Lobby              | Hickory Point Mall   | Forsyth, IL       |
| Southwest Theaters       | Turtle Creek Mall    | Hattiesburg, MS   |
| Vertical Trampoline Park | Kentucky Oaks Mall   | Paducah, KY       |

As of December 31, 2015, the Malls had a total of 312 Anchors, including seven vacant Anchor locations, and excluding Anchors at our Non-core and Lender Malls and freestanding stores. The Mall Anchors and the amount of GLA leased or owned by each as of December 31, 2015 is as follows:

| Anchor                      | Number of Stores |                 |       | Gross Leasable Area |                 |           |
|-----------------------------|------------------|-----------------|-------|---------------------|-----------------|-----------|
|                             | Mall<br>Leased   | Anchor<br>Owned | Total | Mall<br>Leased      | Anchor<br>Owned | Total     |
| JC Penney <sup>(1)</sup>    | 28               | 31              | 59    | 2,934,471           | 3,925,899       | 6,860,370 |
| Sears <sup>(2)</sup>        | 18               | 35              | 53    | 2,047,800           | 5,106,389       | 7,154,189 |
| Dillard's <sup>(3)</sup>    | 5                | 41              | 46    | 661,356             | 5,667,101       | 6,328,457 |
| Macy's <sup>(4)</sup>       | 13               | 27              | 40    | 1,672,270           | 4,188,660       | 5,860,930 |
| Belk <sup>(5)</sup>         | 9                | 19              | 28    | 844,145             | 2,464,655       | 3,308,800 |
| Bon-Ton:                    |                  |                 |       |                     |                 |           |
| Bon-Ton                     | 2                | 1               | 3     | 186,824             | 131,915         | 318,739   |
| Bergner's <sup>(6)</sup>    | 1                | 2               | 3     | 128,330             | 257,071         | 385,401   |
| Boston Store <sup>(7)</sup> | 1                | 4               | 5     | 96,000              | 599,280         | 695,280   |
| Carson's                    | 2                | —               | 2     | 219,190             | —               | 219,190   |
| Herberger's                 | 2                | —               | 2     | 144,968             | —               | 144,968   |
| Younkers <sup>(8)</sup>     | 3                | 2               | 5     | 232,637             | 206,695         | 439,332   |
| Elder-Beerman               | 1                | —               | 1     | 60,092              | —               | 60,092    |
| Bon-Ton Subtotal            | 12               | 9               | 21    | 1,068,041           | 1,194,961       | 2,263,002 |

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|                     |   |   |   |        |         |         |
|---------------------|---|---|---|--------|---------|---------|
| At Home             | — | 1 | 1 | —      | 124,700 | 124,700 |
| BB&T                | — | 1 | 1 | —      | 60,000  | 60,000  |
| BJ's Wholesale Club | 1 | — | 1 | 85,188 | —       | 85,188  |

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| Anchor                          | Number of Stores |              |       | Gross Leasable Area |              |            |
|---------------------------------|------------------|--------------|-------|---------------------|--------------|------------|
|                                 | Mall Leased      | Anchor Owned | Total | Mall Leased         | Anchor Owned | Total      |
| Boscov's                        | —                | 1            | 1     | —                   | 150,000      | 150,000    |
| Burlington                      | 2                | —            | 2     | 143,013             | —            | 143,013    |
| Carousel Cinemas                | 1                | —            | 1     | 52,000              | —            | 52,000     |
| Cinemark                        | 4                | —            | 4     | 240,271             | —            | 240,271    |
| Dick's Sporting Goods           | 12               | —            | 12    | 740,638             | —            | 740,638    |
| Dunham's Sports                 | 1                | 1            | 2     | 60,200              | 89,119       | 149,319    |
| Gordmans                        | 2                | —            | 2     | 109,401             | —            | 109,401    |
| The Grande Cinemas              | 1                | —            | 1     | 60,400              | —            | 60,400     |
| Harris Teeter                   | —                | 1            | 1     | —                   | 72,757       | 72,757     |
| Hobby Lobby                     | 2                | —            | 2     | 112,500             | —            | 112,500    |
| I. Keating Furniture            | 1                | —            | 1     | 103,994             | —            | 103,994    |
| Kohl's                          | 4                | 3            | 7     | 357,091             | 187,621      | 544,712    |
| Liberty University              | —                | 1            | 1     | —                   | 113,074      | 113,074    |
| Nordstrom <sup>(9)</sup>        | —                | 2            | 2     | —                   | 385,000      | 385,000    |
| Regal Cinemas                   | 4                | —            | 4     | 259,761             | —            | 259,761    |
| Scheel's                        | 2                | —            | 2     | 200,536             | —            | 200,536    |
| Sleep Inn & Suites              | 1                | —            | 1     | 123,506             | —            | 123,506    |
| Target                          | 1                | 2            | 3     | 100,000             | 225,396      | 325,396    |
| Von Maur                        | —                | 2            | 2     | —                   | 233,280      | 233,280    |
| Wehrenberg Theaters             | 1                | —            | 1     | 56,000              | —            | 56,000     |
| XXI Forever / Forever 21        | 1                | 1            | 2     | 77,500              | 57,500       | 135,000    |
| Vacant Anchors:                 |                  |              |       |                     |              |            |
| Vacant - former Belk            | —                | 1            | 1     | —                   | 52,600       | 52,600     |
| Vacant - former JC Penney       | 3                | 1            | 4     | 264,788             | 173,124      | 437,912    |
| Vacant - former Sears           | 1                | 1            | 2     | 92,709              | 100,149      | 192,858    |
| Current Developments:           |                  |              |       |                     |              |            |
| Dunham's Sports <sup>(10)</sup> | 1                | —            | 1     | 80,524              | —            | 80,524     |
| Total Anchors                   | 131              | 181          | 312   | 12,548,103          | 24,571,985   | 37,120,088 |

(1)Of the 31 stores owned by JC Penney, 5 are subject to ground lease payments to the Company.

(2)Of the 35 stores owned by Sears, 3 are subject to ground lease payments to the Company.

(3)Of the 41 stores owned by Dillard's, 4 are subject to ground lease payments to the Company.

(4)Of the 27 stores owned by Macy's, 6 are subject to ground lease payments to the Company.

(5)Of the 19 stores owned by Belk, 1 is subject to ground lease payments to the Company.

(6)Of the 2 stores owned by Bergner's, 1 is subject to ground lease payments to the Company.

(7)Of the 4 stores owned by Boston Store, 1 is subject to ground lease payments to the Company.

(8)Of the 2 stores owned by Younkers, 1 is subject to ground lease payments to the Company.

(9)Of the 2 stores owned by Nordstrom, 1 is subject to ground lease payments to the Company.

(10)Dunham's Sports is scheduled to open in 2016 at Northpark Mall.

As of December 31, 2015, the Malls had a total of 134 Junior Anchors, including four vacant Junior Anchor spaces, and excludes Junior Anchors at our Non-core and Lender Malls. The Mall Junior Anchors and the amount of GLA leased or owned by each as of December 31, 2015 is as follows:

| Junior Anchor                   | Number of Stores |                 |       | Gross Leasable Area |                 |         |
|---------------------------------|------------------|-----------------|-------|---------------------|-----------------|---------|
|                                 | Mall<br>Leased   | Anchor<br>Owned | Total | Mall<br>Leased      | Anchor<br>Owned | Total   |
| A'GACI                          | 1                | —               | 1     | 28,000              | —               | 28,000  |
| Ashley Furniture<br>HomeStores  | 1                | —               | 1     | 26,439              | —               | 26,439  |
| Barnes & Noble                  | 15               | —               | 15    | 435,280             | —               | 435,280 |
| Beall's                         | 5                | —               | 5     | 193,209             | —               | 193,209 |
| Bed, Bath & Beyond              | 6                | —               | 6     | 179,915             | —               | 179,915 |
| Best Buy                        | 2                | —               | 2     | 64,262              | —               | 64,262  |
| Books-A-Million                 | 1                | —               | 1     | 20,642              | —               | 20,642  |
| Carmike Cinema                  | 6                | —               | 6     | 235,144             | —               | 235,144 |
| Cinemark                        | 4                | —               | 4     | 159,368             | —               | 159,368 |
| Dave & Buster's                 | 1                | —               | 1     | 30,004              | —               | 30,004  |
| Dick's Sporting Goods           | 7                | —               | 7     | 306,642             | —               | 306,642 |
| Dunham's Sports                 | 1                | —               | 1     | 35,368              | —               | 35,368  |
| Encore                          | 6                | —               | 6     | 153,653             | —               | 153,653 |
| The Fresh Market                | 1                | —               | 1     | 21,442              | —               | 21,442  |
| Foot Locker                     | 1                | —               | 1     | 22,847              | —               | 22,847  |
| GameWorks                       | 1                | —               | 1     | 21,295              | —               | 21,295  |
| Gold's Gym                      | 1                | —               | 1     | 30,566              | —               | 30,566  |
| Goody's                         | 2                | —               | 2     | 61,358              | —               | 61,358  |
| Gordmans                        | 2                | —               | 2     | 96,979              | —               | 96,979  |
| H&M                             | 17               | —               | 17    | 363,838             | —               | 363,838 |
| HH Gregg                        | 2                | 1               | 3     | 53,564              | 33,887          | 87,451  |
| Jo-Ann Fabrics & Crafts         | 1                | —               | 1     | 22,659              | —               | 22,659  |
| Joe Brand                       | 1                | —               | 1     | 29,413              | —               | 29,413  |
| Kaplan College                  | 1                | —               | 1     | 30,294              | —               | 30,294  |
| LA Fitness                      | 1                | —               | 1     | 41,000              | —               | 41,000  |
| Michaels                        | 2                | —               | 2     | 45,322              | —               | 45,322  |
| Old Navy                        | 1                | —               | 1     | 20,257              | —               | 20,257  |
| Planet Fitness                  | 1                | —               | 1     | 23,107              | —               | 23,107  |
| REI                             | 1                | —               | 1     | 24,427              | —               | 24,427  |
| Regal Cinemas                   | 1                | —               | 1     | 23,360              | —               | 23,360  |
| Ross                            | 3                | —               | 3     | 75,239              | —               | 75,239  |
| Saks Fifth Avenue OFF<br>5TH    | 3                | —               | 3     | 76,313              | —               | 76,313  |
| Schuler Books & Music           | 1                | —               | 1     | 24,116              | —               | 24,116  |
| 2nd & Charles                   | 1                | —               | 1     | 23,538              | —               | 23,538  |
| Southwest Theaters              | 1                | —               | 1     | 29,830              | —               | 29,830  |
| Sports Authority <sup>(1)</sup> | 1                | 1               | 2     | 24,750              | 42,085          | 66,835  |
| Stein Mart                      | 1                | —               | 1     | 30,463              | —               | 30,463  |
| Steinhafels                     | 1                | —               | 1     | 28,828              | —               | 28,828  |
| Tilt                            | 1                | —               | 1     | 22,484              | —               | 22,484  |
| T.J. Maxx                       | 4                | 1               | 5     | 109,201             | 24,000          | 133,201 |

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|                          |   |   |   |         |        |         |
|--------------------------|---|---|---|---------|--------|---------|
| United Artists Theatre   | 1 | — | 1 | 29,350  | —      | 29,350  |
| V-Stock                  | 2 | — | 2 | 69,166  | —      | 69,166  |
| Vertical Trampoline Park | 1 | — | 1 | 24,972  | —      | 24,972  |
| Whole Foods              | — | 1 | 1 | —       | 34,320 | 34,320  |
| XXI Forever / Forever 21 | 8 | — | 8 | 206,714 | —      | 206,714 |

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| Junior Anchor                   | Number of Stores |              |       | Gross Leasable Area |              |           |
|---------------------------------|------------------|--------------|-------|---------------------|--------------|-----------|
|                                 | Mall Leased      | Anchor Owned | Total | Mall Leased         | Anchor Owned | Total     |
| Vacant Junior Anchors:          |                  |              |       |                     |              |           |
| Vacant - former Cohn Furniture  | 1                | —            | 1     | 20,030              | —            | 20,030    |
| Vacant - former Pay Half        | 1                | —            | 1     | 25,764              | —            | 25,764    |
| Vacant - former Steve & Barry's | 2                | —            | 2     | 65,554              | —            | 65,554    |
| Current Developments:           |                  |              |       |                     |              |           |
| H&M <sup>(2)</sup>              | 3                | —            | 3     | 70,009              | —            | 70,009    |
| Ross <sup>(3)</sup>             | 1                | —            | 1     | 23,714              | —            | 23,714    |
| Total Junior Anchors            | 130              | 4            | 134   | 3,779,689           | 134,292      | 3,913,981 |

(1) The one store owned by Sports Authority is subject to ground lease payments to the Company.

(2) H&M is scheduled to open in 2016 at Fashion Square, Kirkwood Mall and Mall del Norte.

(3) Ross will open in 2016 in the former JC Penney's space at Randolph Mall.

#### Mall Stores

The Malls have approximately 7,365 Mall stores. National and regional retail chains (excluding local franchises) lease approximately 74.9% of the occupied Mall store GLA. Although Mall stores occupy only 32.8% of the total Mall GLA (the remaining 67.2% is occupied by Anchors and a minor percentage is vacant), the Malls received 82.1% of their revenues from mall stores for the year ended December 31, 2015.

#### Mall Lease Expirations

The following table summarizes the scheduled lease expirations for mall stores as of December 31, 2015:

| Year Ending December 31, | Number of Leases Expiring | Annualized Gross Rent <sup>(1)</sup> | GLA of Expiring Leases | Average Annualized Gross Rent Per Square Foot | Expiring Leases as % of Total Annualized Gross Rent <sup>(2)</sup> | Expiring Leases as a % of Total Leased GLA <sup>(3)</sup> |
|--------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------|---|--|---|
| 2016                     | 1,536                     | \$127,111,000                        | 3,939,000              | \$32.27                                       | 16.3%  | 20.2%   |
| 2017                     | 990                       | 108,952,000                          | 2,695,000              | 40.43   | 14.0%  | 13.8%   |
| 2018                     | 825                       | 105,946,000                          | 2,466,000              | 42.96   | 13.6%  | 12.7%   |
| 2019                     | 573                       | 73,952,000                           | 1,764,000              | 41.92   | 9.5%   | 9.1%  |
| 2020                     | 497                       | 65,883,000                           | 1,573,000              | 41.87   | 8.4%   | 8.1%  |
| 2021                     | 364                       | 50,271,000                           | 1,187,000              | 42.35   | 6.4%   | 6.1%  |
| 2022                     | 353                       | 52,381,000                           | 1,187,000              | 44.13   | 6.7%   | 6.1%  |
| 2023                     | 369                       | 60,680,000                           | 1,313,000              | 46.22   | 7.8%   | 6.7%  |
| 2024                     | 389                       | 55,063,000                           | 1,358,000              | 40.53   | 7.1%   | 7.0%  |
| 2025                     | 318                       | 50,214,000                           | 1,182,000              | 42.49   | 6.4%   | 6.1%  |

(1) Total annualized gross rent, including recoverable common area expenses and real estate taxes, in effect at December 31, 2015 for expiring leases that were executed as of December 31, 2015.

(2) Total annualized gross rent, including recoverable common area expenses and real estate taxes, of expiring leases as a percentage of the total annualized gross rent of all leases that were executed as of December 31, 2015.

(3) Total GLA of expiring leases as a percentage of the total GLA of all leases that were executed as of December 31, 2015.

See page 57 for a comparison between rents on leases that expired in the current reporting period compared to rents on new and renewal leases executed in 2015. More than 70% of the space vacated as a result of major tenant bankruptcies in 2015 has been addressed. We continue to see improvement in the credit quality of our tenant mix and are leasing our Properties with changing consumer preference in mind by adding more theaters, restaurants, fitness centers and other tenants in addition to the traditional retail stores. For leases expiring in 2016 that we are able to renew or replace with new tenants, we anticipate that we



will be able to achieve higher rental rates than the existing rates of the expiring leases as retailers seek out space in our market-dominant Properties and new supply remains constricted. Page 57 also includes new and renewal leasing activity as of December 31, 2015 with commencement dates in 2015 and 2016.

#### Mall Tenant Occupancy Costs

Occupancy cost is a tenant's total cost of occupying its space, divided by sales. Mall store sales represents total sales amounts received from reporting tenants with space of less than 10,000 square feet. The following table summarizes tenant occupancy costs as a percentage of total Mall store sales, excluding license agreements, for each of the past three fiscal years:

|                                      | Year Ended December 31, <sup>(1)</sup> |         |         |   |
|--------------------------------------|--|---------|---------|---|
|                                      | 2015                                   | 2014    | 2013    |   |
| Mall store sales (in millions)       | \$5,778                                | \$5,539 | \$5,598 |   |
| Minimum rents                        | 8.46                                   | % 8.63  | % 8.58  | % |
| Percentage rents                     | 0.55                                   | % 0.54  | % 0.59  | % |
| Tenant reimbursements <sup>(2)</sup> | 3.63                                   | % 3.79  | % 3.65  | % |
| Mall tenant occupancy costs          | 12.64                                  | % 12.96 | % 12.82 | % |

(1) In certain cases, we own less than a 100% interest in the Malls. The information in this table is based on 100% of the applicable amounts and has not been adjusted for our ownership share.

(2) Represents reimbursements for real estate taxes, insurance, common area maintenance charges, marketing and certain capital expenditures.

#### Debt on Malls

Please see the table entitled "Mortgage Loans Outstanding at December 31, 2015" included herein for information regarding any liens or encumbrances related to our Malls.

#### Associated Centers

We owned a controlling interest in 21 Associated Centers and a non-controlling interest in four Associated Centers as of December 31, 2015.

Associated Centers are retail properties that are adjacent to a regional mall complex and include one or more Anchors, or big box retailers, along with smaller tenants. Anchor tenants typically include tenants such as T.J. Maxx, Target, Kohl's and Bed Bath & Beyond. Associated Centers are managed by the staff at the Mall since it is adjacent to and usually benefits from the customers drawn to the Mall.

We own the land underlying the Associated Centers in fee simple interest, except for Bonita Lakes Crossing, which is subject to a long-term ground lease.

The following table sets forth certain information for each of the Associated Centers as of December 31, 2015:

| Associated Center / Location                              | Year of Opening/ Most Recent Expansion | Company's Ownership | Total GLA <sup>(1)</sup> | Total Leasable GLA <sup>(2)</sup> | Percentage GLA Occupied <sup>(3)</sup> | Anchors & Junior Anchors   |
|---|--|---------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|--|
| Annex at Monroeville<br>Pittsburgh, PA                    | 1986                                   | 100                 | % 186,367                | 186,367                           | N/A <sup>(4)</sup>                     | Burlington   |
| Bonita Lakes Crossing <sup>(5)</sup><br>Meridian, MS      | 1997/1999                              | 100                 | % 147,518                | 147,518                           | 59                                     | % Ashley Home Store  |
| Coastal Grand Crossing <sup>(6)</sup><br>Myrtle Beach, SC | 2005                                   | 50                  | % 35,013                 | 35,013                            | 95                                     | % PetSmart   |
| CoolSprings Crossing<br>Nashville, TN                     | 1992                                   | 100                 | % 167,475                | 63,015                            | 93                                     | % American Signature <sup>(7)</sup> , HH Gregg <sup>(8)</sup> , JumpStreet <sup>(8)</sup> , Target <sup>(7)</sup> , Toys R Us <sup>(7)</sup> |

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|  |           |     |           |        |     |  |
|--|-----------|-----|-----------|--------|-----|--|
| Courtyard at Hickory Hollow<br>Nashville, TN                 | 1979      | 100 | % 68,438  | 68,438 | 92  | % Carmike Cinema   |
| Frontier Square<br>Cheyenne, WY                              | 1985      | 100 | % 186,552 | 16,474 | 100 | PETCO <sup>(9)</sup> , Ross <sup>(9)</sup> ,<br>% Target <sup>(7)</sup> , T.J. Maxx <sup>(9)</sup> |
| Governor's Square Plaza<br><sup>(6)</sup><br>Clarksville, TN | 1985/1988 | 50  | % 214,728 | 71,801 | 100 | % Bed Bath & Beyond, Premier Medical Group, Target <sup>(7)</sup>                                  |

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| Associated Center / Location                                   | Year of Opening/ Most Recent Expansion | Company's Ownership | Total GLA <sup>(1)</sup> | Total Leasable GLA <sup>(2)</sup> | Percentage GLA Occupied <sup>(3)</sup> | Anchors & Junior Anchors   |
|--|--|---------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|--|
| Gunbarrel Pointe<br>Chattanooga, TN                            | 2000                                   | 100                 | % 273,913                | 147,913                           | 100                                    | % Earthfare, Kohl's, Target <sup>(7)</sup>   |
| Hamilton Corner<br>Chattanooga, TN                             | 1990/2005                              | 90                  | % 67,301                 | 67,301                            | 98                                     | % None   |
| Hamilton Crossing<br>Chattanooga, TN                           | 1987/2005                              | 92                  | % 191,945                | 98,832                            | 100                                    | % HomeGoods <sup>(10)</sup> , Michaels <sup>(10)</sup> , T.J. Maxx, Toys R Us <sup>(7)</sup>   |
| Harford Annex<br>Bel Air, MD                                   | 1973/2003                              | 100                 | % 107,656                | 107,656                           | 100                                    | % Best Buy, Office Depot, PetSmart   |
| The Landing at Arbor<br>Place<br>Atlanta (Douglasville),<br>GA | 1999                                   | 100                 | % 162,954                | 85,267                            | 49                                     | % Toys R Us <sup>(7)</sup>   |
| Layton Hills Convenience<br>Center<br>Layton, UT               | 1980                                   | 100                 | % 90,066                 | 90,066                            | 94                                     | % Bed, Bath & Beyond   |
| Layton Hills Plaza<br>Layton, UT                               | 1989                                   | 100                 | % 18,808                 | 18,808                            | 64                                     | % None   |
| Parkdale Crossing<br>Beaumont, TX                              | 2002                                   | 100                 | % 80,064                 | 80,064                            | 97                                     | % Barnes & Noble   |
| The Plaza at Fayette<br>Lexington, KY                          | 2006                                   | 100                 | % 190,207                | 190,207                           | 99                                     | % Cinemark, Gordmans   |
| The Shoppes at Hamilton<br>Place<br>Chattanooga, TN            | 2003                                   | 92                  | % 131,274                | 131,274                           | 100                                    | % Bed Bath & Beyond, Marshall's, Ross  |
| The Shoppes at St. Clair<br>Square<br>Fairview Heights, IL     | 2007                                   | 100                 | % 84,383                 | 84,383                            | 100                                    | % Barnes & Noble   |
| Sunrise Commons<br>Brownsville, TX                             | 2001                                   | 100                 | % 201,960                | 100,515                           | 96                                     | % K-Mart <sup>(7)</sup> , Marshall's, Ross   |
| The Terrace<br>Chattanooga, TN                                 | 1997                                   | 92                  | % 158,175                | 158,175                           | 100                                    | % Academy Sports   |
| West Towne Crossing<br>Madison, WI                             | 1980                                   | 100                 | % 438,362                | 146,465                           | 100                                    | % Barnes & Noble, Best Buy, Cub Foods <sup>(7)</sup> , Kohl's <sup>(7)</sup> , Nordstrom Rack, Office Max <sup>(7)</sup> , former Savers <sup>(11)</sup> , Shopko <sup>(7)</sup> |
| WestGate Crossing<br>Spartanburg, SC                           | 1985/1999                              | 100                 | % 158,200                | 158,200                           | 97                                     | % Hamricks, Jo-Ann Fabrics & Crafts, Mighty Dollar   |
|  | 2002                                   | 100                 | % 280,570                | 280,570                           | 100                                    | %  |

|   |      |    |   |           |           |                     |  |
|---|------|----|---|-----------|-----------|---------------------|--|
| Westmoreland Crossing<br>Greensburg, PA           |      |    |   |           |           |                     | Carmike Cinema,<br>Dick's Sporting<br>Goods,<br>Levin Furniture,<br>Michaels <sup>(12)</sup> ,<br>T.J. Maxx <sup>(12)</sup><br>Bed Bath & Beyond,<br>Best Buy, Christmas<br>Tree Shops, Dick's<br>Sporting Goods,<br>Ross, Staples |
| York Town Center <sup>(6)</sup><br>York, PA       | 2007 | 50 | % | 282,882   | 282,882   | 100                 | %  |
| Total Associated Centers                          |      |    |   | 3,924,811 | 2,817,204 | 95                  | %  |
| Lender Associated Center                          |      |    |   |           |           |                     |  |
| Triangle Town Place <sup>(6)</sup><br>Raleigh, NC | 2004 | 50 | % | 149,471   | 149,471   | N/A <sup>(13)</sup> | Bed Bath & Beyond,<br>Dick's Sporting<br>Goods, DSW Shoes  |

(1) Includes total square footage of the Anchors (whether owned or leased by the Anchor) and shops. Does not include future expansion areas.

(2) Includes leasable Anchors.

(3) Includes tenants paying rent for executed leases as of December 31, 2015, including leased Anchors.

Annex at Monroeville - Excluded from occupancy metrics as under major redevelopment for space formerly occupied by Dick's Sporting Goods, which relocated to Monroeville Mall. Steel City Indoor Karting is scheduled to open in the former Dick's Sporting Goods space in 2016.

Bonita Lakes Crossing - We are the lessee under a ground lease for 34 acres, which extends through June 2035, including one 25-year renewal option. The annual rent at December 31, 2015 was \$27,876, increasing by an average of 3% each year.

(6) This Property is owned in an unconsolidated joint venture.

(7) Owned by the tenant.

(8) CoolSprings Crossing - Space is owned by Next Realty, LLC and subleased to HH Gregg and JumpStreet.

(9) Frontier Square - Space is owned by 1639 11th Street Associates and subleased to PETCO, Ross, and T.J. Maxx.

(10) Hamilton Crossing - Space is owned by Schottenstein Property Group and subleased to HomeGoods and Michaels.

- (11) West Towne Crossing - Stein Mart is scheduled to open in early 2016 in the former Savers space.  
 (12) Westmoreland Crossing - Space is owned by Schottenstein Property Group and subleased to Michaels and T.J. Maxx.  
 (13) Triangle Town Place - Occupancy metrics are excluded due to classification as a Lender Property.

#### Associated Centers Lease Expirations

The following table summarizes the scheduled lease expirations for Associated Center tenants in occupancy as of December 31, 2015:

| Year Ending December 31, | Number of Leases Expiring | Annualized Gross Rent <sup>(1)</sup> | GLA of Expiring Leases | Average Annualized Gross Rent Per Square Foot | Expiring Leases as % of Total Annualized Gross Rent <sup>(2)</sup> | Expiring Leases as % of Total Leased GLA <sup>(3)</sup> |
|--------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------|---|--|---|
| 2016                     | 27                        | \$3,538,000                          | 226,000                | \$15.68                                       | 7.2%   | 7.1%  |
| 2017                     | 46                        | 6,048,000                            | 319,000                | 18.98   | 12.3%  | 10.0%   |
| 2018                     | 42                        | 7,000,000                            | 384,000                | 18.23   | 14.2%  | 12.0%   |
| 2019                     | 33                        | 5,662,000                            | 423,000                | 13.37   | 11.5%  | 13.3%   |
| 2020                     | 51                        | 6,443,000                            | 480,000                | 13.42   | 13.1%  | 15.1%   |
| 2021                     | 19                        | 5,372,000                            | 338,000                | 15.91   | 10.9%  | 10.6%   |
| 2022                     | 20                        | 4,355,000                            | 326,000                | 13.34   | 8.8%   | 10.2%   |
| 2023                     | 10                        | 2,237,000                            | 117,000                | 19.20   | 4.5%   | 3.7%  |
| 2024                     | 15                        | 2,699,000                            | 125,000                | 21.58   | 5.5%   | 3.9%  |
| 2025                     | 11                        | 3,768,000                            | 235,000                | 16.06   | 7.7%   | 7.4%  |

(1) Total annualized gross rent, including recoverable common area expenses and real estate taxes, in effect at December 31, 2015 for expiring leases that were executed as of December 31, 2015.

(2) Total annualized gross rent, including recoverable common area expenses and real estate taxes, of expiring leases as a percentage of the total annualized gross rent of all leases that were executed as of December 31, 2015.

(3) Total GLA of expiring leases as a percentage of the total GLA of all leases that were executed as of December 31, 2015.

#### Debt on Associated Centers

Please see the table entitled "Mortgage Loans Outstanding at December 31, 2015" included herein for information regarding any liens or encumbrances related to our Associated Centers.

#### Community Centers

We owned a controlling interest in six Community Centers and a non-controlling interest in four Community Centers as of December 31, 2015. Community Centers typically have less development risk because of shorter development periods and lower costs. While Community Centers generally maintain higher occupancy levels and are more stable, they typically have slower rent growth because the anchor stores' rents are typically fixed and are for longer terms.

Community Centers are designed to attract local and regional area customers and are typically anchored by a combination of supermarkets, or value-priced stores that attract shoppers to each center's small shops. The tenants at our Community Centers typically offer necessities, value-oriented and convenience merchandise.

We own the land underlying the Community Centers in fee simple interest.

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The following table sets forth certain information for each of our Community Centers at December 31, 2015:

| Community Center / Location                                   | Year of Opening/ Most Recent Expansion | Company's Ownership | Total GLA <sup>(1)</sup> | Total Leasable GLA <sup>(2)</sup> | Percentage GLA Occupied <sup>(3)</sup> | Anchors & Junior Anchors  |
|---|--|---------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|---|
| Cobblestone Village at Palm Coast<br>Palm Coast, FL           | 2007                                   | 100                 | % 96,891                 | 22,876                            | 97                                     | % Belk <sup>(4)</sup>   |
| The Crossings at Marshalls Creek<br>Middle Smithfield, PA     | 2013                                   | 100                 | % 86,343                 | 86,343                            | 95                                     | % Price Chopper   |
| The Forum at Grandview<br>Madison, MS                         | 2010/2012                              | 75                  | % 191,582                | 191,582                           | 100                                    | % Best Buy, Dick's Sporting Goods, HomeGoods, Michaels, Stein Mart Academy Sports, Carmike Cinema,                        |
| Hammock Landing <sup>(5)</sup><br>West Melbourne, FL          | 2009/2015                              | 50                  | % 465,267                | 281,266                           | 95                                     | % HH Gregg, Kohl's <sup>(4)</sup> , Marshall's, Michaels, Ross, Target <sup>(4)</sup><br>Christmas Tree                   |
| High Pointe Commons <sup>(5)</sup><br>Harrisburg, PA          | 2006/2008                              | 50                  | % 330,913                | 107,910                           | 100                                    | % Shops, JC Penney <sup>(4)</sup> , Target <sup>(4)</sup>   |
| Parkway Plaza<br>Fort Oglethorpe, GA                          | 2015                                   | 100                 | % 134,047                | 134,047                           | 97                                     | % Hobby Lobby, Marshall's, Ross   |
| The Pavilion at Port Orange <sup>(5)</sup><br>Port Orange, FL | 2010                                   | 50                  | % 296,389                | 228,990                           | 96                                     | % Belk, Hollywood Theaters, Marshall's, Michaels<br>Ashley Home Furniture, Bed Bath & Beyond, Best Buy,                   |
| The Promenade<br>D'Iberville, MS                              | 2009/2014                              | 85                  | % 593,007                | 376,047                           | 99                                     | % Dick's Sporting Goods, Kohl's <sup>(4)</sup> , Marshall's, Michaels, Ross, Target <sup>(4)</sup><br>Best Buy, Nordstrom |
| Renaissance Center <sup>(5) (6)</sup><br>Durham, NC           | 2003/2007                              | 50                  | % 319,681                | 319,681                           | 96                                     | % Rack, REI, Toys R Us  |
| Statesboro Crossing<br>Statesboro, GA                         | 2008/2015                              | 50                  | % 146,981                | 146,981                           | 99                                     | % Hobby Lobby, T.J. Maxx  |
| Total Community Centers                                       |  |                     | 2,661,101                | 1,895,723                         | 97                                     | %   |

(1) Includes total square footage of the Anchors (whether owned or leased by the Anchor) and shops. Does not include future expansion areas.

(2) Includes leasable Anchors.

(3) Includes tenants paying rent for executed leases as of December 31, 2015, including leased Anchors.

(4) Owned by tenant.

(5) This Property is owned in an unconsolidated joint venture.

(6)

In December 2015, the joint venture entered into a binding agreement to sell this Property. See [Note 5](#) to the consolidated financial statements for more information.

#### Community Centers Lease Expirations

The following table summarizes the scheduled lease expirations for tenants in occupancy at Community Centers as of December 31, 2015:

| Year Ending December 31, | Number of Leases Expiring | Annualized Gross Rent <sup>(1)</sup> | GLA of Expiring Leases | Average Annualized Gross Rent Per Square Foot | Expiring Leases as % of Total Annualized Gross Rent <sup>(2)</sup> | Expiring Leases as a % of Total Leased GLA <sup>(3)</sup> |
|--------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------|---|--|---|
| 2016                     | 13                        | \$958,000                            | 43,000                 | \$22.15                                       | 2.5  | % 2.0   |
| 2017                     | 35                        | 2,636,000                            | 115,000                | 22.87   | 6.8  | % 5.4   |
| 2018                     | 29                        | 2,929,000                            | 135,000                | 21.64   | 7.5  | % 6.3   |
| 2019                     | 55                        | 5,277,000                            | 243,000                | 21.72   | 13.6   | % 11.3  |
| 2020                     | 68                        | 9,086,000                            | 473,000                | 19.20   | 23.3   | % 22.0  |
| 2021                     | 19                        | 2,640,000                            | 136,000                | 19.36   | 6.8  | % 6.3   |
| 2022                     | 16                        | 2,494,000                            | 143,000                | 17.45   | 6.4  | % 6.6   |
| 2023                     | 22                        | 3,130,000                            | 176,000                | 17.79   | 8.0  | % 8.2   |
| 2024                     | 20                        | 3,382,000                            | 169,000                | 20.04   | 8.7  | % 7.8   |
| 2025                     | 11                        | 1,521,000                            | 79,000                 | 19.35   | 3.9  | % 3.7   |

(1) Total annualized gross rent, including recoverable common area expenses and real estate taxes, in effect at December 31, 2015 for expiring leases that were executed as of December 31, 2015.

(2) Total annualized gross rent, including recoverable common area expenses and real estate taxes, of expiring leases as a percentage of the total annualized gross rent of all leases that were executed as of December 31, 2015.

(3) Total GLA of expiring leases as a percentage of the total GLA of all leases that were executed as of December 31, 2015.

#### Debt on Community Centers

Please see the table entitled “Mortgage Loans Outstanding at December 31, 2015” included herein for information regarding any liens or encumbrances related to our Community Centers.

#### Office Buildings

We owned a controlling interest in eight Office Buildings and a non-controlling interest in five Office Buildings as of December 31, 2015.

We own a 92% interest in the CBL Center office buildings, with an aggregate square footage of approximately 204,000 square feet, where our corporate headquarters is located. As of December 31, 2015, we occupied 68.1% of the total square footage of the buildings.

The following tables set forth certain information for each of our Office Buildings at December 31, 2015:

| Office Building / Location                                       | Year of Opening/<br>Most Recent Expansion | Company's Ownership | Total GLA <sup>(1)</sup> | Total Leasable GLA | Percentage GLA Occupied |   |
|--|---|---------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|---|
| 840 Greenbrier Circle<br>Chesapeake, VA                          | 1983                                      | 100                 | % 50,820                 | 50,820             | 82                      | % |
| 850 Greenbrier Circle<br>Chesapeake, VA                          | 1984                                      | 100                 | % 81,318                 | 81,318             | 100                     | % |
| Bank of America Building <sup>(2)</sup><br>Greensboro, NC        | 1988                                      | 50                  | % 49,342                 | 49,342             | 85                      | % |
| CBL Center<br>Chattanooga, TN                                    | 2001                                      | 92                  | % 130,658                | 130,658            | 100                     | % |
| CBL Center II<br>Chattanooga, TN                                 | 2008                                      | 92                  | % 72,848                 | 72,848             | 100                     | % |
| First Citizens Bank Building <sup>(2)</sup><br>Greensboro, NC    | 1985                                      | 50                  | % 43,357                 | 43,357             | 95                      | % |
| Friendly Center Office Building <sup>(2)</sup><br>Greensboro, NC | 1972                                      | 50                  | % 32,262                 | 32,262             | 88                      | % |
| Oak Branch Business Center<br>Greensboro, NC                     | 1990/1995                                 | 100                 | % 33,622                 | 33,622             | 89                      | % |
| One Oyster Point<br>Newport News, VA                             | 1984                                      | 100                 | % 36,275                 | 36,275             | 70                      | % |
| The Pavilion at Port Orange <sup>(2)</sup><br>Port Orange, FL    | 2010                                      | 50                  | % 34,111                 | 34,111             | 89                      | % |
| Pearland Office<br>Pearland, TX                                  | 2009                                      | 100                 | % 65,967                 | 65,967             | 93                      | % |
| Two Oyster Point<br>Newport News, VA                             | 1985                                      | 100                 | % 39,232                 | 39,232             | 79                      | % |
| Wachovia Office Building <sup>(2)</sup><br>Greensboro, NC        | 1992                                      | 50                  | % 12,000                 | 12,000             | 100                     | % |
| Total Office Buildings   |   |                     | 681,812                  | 681,812            | 92                      | % |

(1) Includes total square footage of the offices. Does not include future expansion areas.

(2) This Property is owned in an unconsolidated joint venture





## Office Buildings Lease Expirations

The following table summarizes the scheduled lease expirations for tenants in occupancy at Office Buildings as of December 31, 2015:

| Year Ending December 31, | Number of Leases Expiring | Annualized Gross Rent <sup>(1)</sup> | GLA of Expiring Leases | Average Annualized Gross Rent Per Square Foot | Expiring Leases as % of Total Annualized Gross Rent <sup>(2)</sup> | Expiring Leases as a % of Total Leased GLA <sup>(3)</sup> |
|--------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------|---|--|---|
| 2016                     | 14                        | \$766,000                            | 37,000                 | \$20.47                                       | 3.4%   | 3.2%  |
| 2017                     | 18                        | 2,208,000                            | 133,000                | 16.66   | 9.7%   | 11.5%   |
| 2018                     | 24                        | 2,771,000                            | 120,000                | 23.17   | 12.1%  | 10.4%   |
| 2019                     | 15                        | 986,000                              | 53,000                 | 18.55   | 4.3%   | 4.6%  |
| 2020                     | 16                        | 1,043,000                            | 55,000                 | 18.90   | 4.6%   | 4.8%  |
| 2021                     | 1                         | 23,000                               | 1,000                  | 19.48   | 0.1%   | 0.1%  |
| 2022                     | 3                         | 725,000                              | 28,000                 | 25.76   | 3.2%   | 2.4%  |
| 2023                     | —                         | —                                    | —                      | —   | —%   | —%  |
| 2024                     | 1                         | 218,000                              | 13,000                 | 17.42   | 1.0%   | 1.1%  |
| 2025                     | 5                         | 1,404,000                            | 54,000                 | 26.02   | 6.2%   | 4.7%  |

(1) Total annualized contractual gross rent, including recoverable common area expenses and real estate taxes, in effect at December 31, 2015 for expiring leases that were executed as of December 31, 2015.

(2) Total annualized contractual gross rent, including recoverable common area expenses and real estate taxes, of expiring leases as a percentage of the total annualized gross rent of all leases that were executed as of December 31, 2015.

(3) Total GLA of expiring leases as a percentage of the total GLA of all leases that were executed as of December 31, 2015.

## Debt on Office Buildings

Please see the table entitled “Mortgage Loans Outstanding at December 31, 2015” included herein for information regarding any liens or encumbrances related to our Offices.

## Mortgages Notes Receivable

We own five mortgages, each of which is collateralized by either a first mortgage, a second mortgage or by assignment of 100% of the ownership interests in the underlying real estate and related improvements. The mortgages are more fully described on Schedule IV in Part IV of this report.

Mortgage Loans Outstanding at December 31, 2015 (in thousands):

| Property          | Our Ownership Interest | Stated Interest Rate | Principal Balance as of 12/31/15 <sup>(1)</sup> | Annual Debt Service | Maturity Date | Optional Extended Maturity Date | Balloon Payment Due on Maturity | Open to Prepayment Date <sup>(2)</sup> | Footnote |
|-------------------|------------------------|----------------------|---|---------------------|---------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|--|----------|
| Consolidated Debt |                        |                      |   |                     |               |                                 |                                 |  |          |
| Malls:            |                        |                      |   |                     |               |                                 |                                 |  |          |
| Acadiana Mall     | 100                    | % 5.67               | % \$129,037                                     | \$10,435            | Apr-17        | —                               | \$124,998                       | Open                                   |          |
| Alamance Crossing | 100                    | % 5.83               | % 47,928  | 3,589               | Jul-21        | —                               | 43,046                          | Open                                   |          |
| Arbor Place       | 100                    | % 5.10               | % 115,578                                       | 7,948               | May-22        | —                               | 100,861                         | Open                                   |          |
| Asheville Mall    | 100                    | % 5.80               | % 71,607  | 5,917               | Sep-21        | —                               | 60,190                          | Open                                   |          |
| Burnsville Center | 100                    | % 6.00               | % 73,828  | 6,417               | Jul-20        | —                               | 63,589                          | Open                                   |          |

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|                    |     |        |           |        |        |   |         |      |
|--------------------|-----|--------|-----------|--------|--------|---|---------|------|
| Cary Towne Center  | 100 | % 8.50 | % 48,607  | 6,898  | Mar-17 | — | 45,226  | Open |
| Chesterfield Mall  | 100 | % 5.74 | % 140,000 | 6,142  | Sep-16 | — | 140,000 | Open |
| Cross Creek Mall   | 100 | % 4.54 | % 127,081 | 9,376  | Jan-22 | — | 102,260 | Open |
| Dakota Square Mall | 100 | % 6.23 | % 55,711  | 4,562  | Nov-16 | — | 54,843  | Open |
| EastGate Mall      | 100 | % 5.83 | % 38,527  | 3,613  | Apr-21 | — | 30,155  | Open |
| Fashion Square     | 100 | % 4.95 | % 38,749  | 2,932  | Jun-22 | — | 31,112  | Open |
| Fayette Mall       | 100 | % 5.42 | % 166,837 | 13,527 | May-21 | — | 139,177 | Open |
| Greenbrier Mall    | 100 | % 5.91 | % 72,171  | 3,882  | Aug-16 | — | 71,111  | Open |

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| Property  | Our<br>Ownership<br>Interest | Stated<br>Interest<br>Rate | Principal<br>Balance<br>as of<br>12/31/15<br>(1) | Annual<br>Debt<br>Service | Maturity<br>Date | Optional<br>Extended<br>Maturity<br>Date | Balloon<br>Payment<br>Due<br>on<br>Maturity | Open to<br>Prepayment<br>Date (2) | Footnote |
|---|------------------------------|----------------------------|--|---------------------------|------------------|--|---|-----------------------------------|----------|
| Hamilton Place  | 90                           | % 5.86                     | % 99,224   | 5,314                     | Aug-16           | —  | 97,757                                      | Open                              |          |
| Hanes Mall  | 100                          | % 6.99                     | % 149,018  | 13,080                    | Oct-18           | —  | 140,968                                     | Open                              |          |
| Hickory Point<br>Mall                                       | 100                          | % 5.85                     | % 27,569   | 2,347                     | Dec-15           | —  | 27,690                                      | Open                              | (3)      |
| Honey Creek Mall  | 100                          | % 8.00                     | % 27,884   | 3,373                     | Jul-19           | —  | 23,290                                      | Open                              | (4)      |
| Jefferson Mall  | 100                          | % 4.75                     | % 67,285   | 4,456                     | Jun-22           | —  | 58,176                                      | Open                              |          |
| Kirkwood Mall   | 100                          | % 5.75                     | % 38,579   | 2,885                     | Apr-18           | —  | 37,109                                      | Open                              |          |
| Layton Hills Mall   | 100                          | % 5.66                     | % 92,215   | 7,453                     | Apr-17           | —  | 89,327                                      | Open                              |          |
| Midland Mall  | 100                          | % 6.10                     | % 32,418   | 1,774                     | Aug-16           | —  | 31,953                                      | Open                              |          |
| Northwoods Mall   | 100                          | % 5.08                     | % 69,036   | 4,743                     | Apr-22           | —  | 60,292                                      | Open                              |          |
| The Outlet<br>Shoppes at<br>Atlanta                         | 75                           | % 4.90                     | % 77,428   | 5,095                     | Nov-23           | —  | 65,036                                      | Open                              |          |
| The Outlet<br>Shoppes at<br>Atlanta (Phase II)              | 75                           | % 2.79                     | % 4,034  | 129                       | Dec-19           | —  | 3,470                                       | Open                              | (5) (6)  |
| The Outlet<br>Shoppes at<br>Atlanta (Parcel<br>Development) | 75                           | % 2.82                     | % 1,784  | 74                        | Dec-19           | —  | 1,616                                       | Open                              | (6) (7)  |
| The Outlet<br>Shoppes at<br>El Paso                         | 75                           | % 7.06                     | % 63,458   | 5,622                     | Dec-17           | —  | 61,265                                      | Open                              |          |
| The Outlet<br>Shoppes at<br>El Paso (Phase II)              | 75                           | % 3.15                     | % 6,877  | 366                       | Apr-18           | —  | 6,569                                       | Open                              | (5) (8)  |
| The Outlet<br>Shoppes at<br>Gettysburg                      | 50                           | % 4.80                     | % 38,450   | 1,878                     | Oct-25           | —  | 33,172                                      | Open                              | (9)      |
| The Outlet<br>Shoppes at<br>Oklahoma City                   | 75                           | % 5.73                     | % 55,258   | 4,521                     | Jan-22           | —  | 45,428                                      | Open                              |          |
| The Outlet<br>Shoppes at<br>Oklahoma City<br>(Phase II)     | 75                           | % 2.99                     | % 5,753  | 353                       | Apr-19           | Apr-21                                   | 5,233                                       | Open                              | (5)      |
| The Outlet<br>Shoppes at<br>Oklahoma City<br>(Phase III)    | 75                           | % 3.07                     | % 2,864  | 217                       | Apr-19           | Apr-21                                   | 2,464                                       | Open                              | (5) (8)  |
| The Outlet<br>Shoppes of the<br>Bluegrass                   | 65                           | % 4.05                     | % 76,146   | 4,464                     | Dec-24           | —  | 61,830                                      | Jan-17                            |          |
|   | 65                           | % 2.92                     | % 10,076   | 303                       | Jul-20           | —  | 7,870                                       | Open                              | (5) (8)  |

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The Outlet  
Shoppes of the  
Bluegrass (Phase  
II)

|                          |     |        |           |         |        |   |           |      |      |
|--------------------------|-----|--------|-----------|---------|--------|---|-----------|------|------|
| Park Plaza               | 100 | % 5.28 | % 89,255  | 7,165   | Apr-21 | — | 74,428    | Open |      |
| Parkdale Mall & Crossing | 100 | % 5.85 | % 85,808  | 7,241   | Mar-21 | — | 72,447    | Open |      |
| Parkway Place            | 100 | % 6.50 | % 37,644  | 3,403   | Jul-20 | — | 32,661    | Open |      |
| Southaven Towne Center   | 100 | % 5.50 | % 39,066  | 3,134   | Jan-17 | — | 38,056    | Open |      |
| Southpark Mall           | 100 | % 4.85 | % 63,389  | 4,240   | Jun-22 | — | 54,924    | Open |      |
| Stroud Mall              | 100 | % 4.59 | % 30,621  | 699     | Apr-16 | — | 30,276    | Open | (10) |
| Valley View Mall         | 100 | % 6.50 | % 58,259  | 5,267   | Jul-20 | — | 50,547    | Open |      |
| Volusia Mall             | 100 | % 8.00 | % 47,967  | 5,802   | Jul-19 | — | 40,064    | Open | (4)  |
| Wausau Center            | 100 | % 5.85 | % 17,923  | 1,509   | Apr-21 | — | 15,100    | Open |      |
| WestGate Mall            | 100 | % 4.99 | % 37,000  | 2,803   | Jul-22 | — | 29,670    | Open |      |
| York Galleria            | 100 | % 4.55 | % 48,891  | 1,114   | Apr-16 | — | 48,337    | Open | (11) |
|                          |     |        | 2,626,840 | 196,062 |        |   | 2,353,593 |      |      |

Associated  
Centers:

|                                 |     |        |          |       |        |   |         |      |      |
|---------------------------------|-----|--------|----------|-------|--------|---|---------|------|------|
| CoolSprings Crossing            | 100 | % 4.54 | % 11,443 | 209   | Apr-16 | — | 11,313  | Open | (12) |
| Gunbarrel Pointe                | 100 | % 4.64 | % 10,197 | 234   | Apr-16 | — | 10,083  | Open | (13) |
| Hamilton Corner                 | 90  | % 5.67 | % 14,621 | 1,183 | Apr-17 | — | 14,164  | Open |      |
| Hamilton Crossing & Expansion   | 92  | % 5.99 | % 9,618  | 819   | Apr-21 | — | 8,122   | Open |      |
| The Plaza at Fayette            | 100 | % 5.67 | % 38,093 | 3,081 | Apr-17 | — | 36,901  | Open |      |
| The Shoppes at St. Clair Square | 100 | % 5.67 | % 19,306 | 1,562 | Apr-17 | — | 18,702  | Open |      |
| The Terrace                     | 92  | % 7.25 | % 13,381 | 1,284 | Jun-20 | — | 11,755  | Open |      |
|                                 |     |        | 116,659  | 8,372 |        |   | 111,040 |      |      |

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| Property                                | Our<br>Ownership<br>Interest | Stated<br>Interest<br>Rate | Principal<br>Balance as<br>of<br>12/31/15 <sup>(1)</sup> | Annual<br>Debt<br>Service | Maturity<br>Date | Optional<br>Extended<br>Maturity<br>Date | Balloon<br>Payment<br>Due<br>on<br>Maturity | Open to<br>Prepayment<br>Date <sup>(2)</sup> | Footnote     |
|---|------------------------------|----------------------------|--|---------------------------|------------------|--|---|--|--------------|
| Community Center:                       |                              |                            |  |                           |                  |  |   |  |              |
| Statesboro Crossing                     | 50                           | % 2.22                     | % 11,087   | 190                       | Jun-16           | Jun-18                                   | 11,024                                      | Open   | (5)          |
| Office Building:                        |                              |                            |  |                           |                  |  |   |  |              |
| CBL Center                              | 92                           | % 5.00                     | % 19,844   | 1,651                     | Jun-22           | —  | 14,949                                      | Open   |              |
| Unsecured Credit Facilities:            |                              |                            |  |                           |                  |  |   |  |              |
| \$500,000 capacity                      | 100                          | % 1.60                     | % —  | —                         | Oct-19           | Oct-20                                   | —   | Open   | (5)          |
| \$500,000 capacity                      | 100                          | % 1.54                     | % 392,204  | 6,040                     | Oct-20           | —  | 392,204                                     | Open   | (5)          |
| \$100,000 capacity                      | 100                          | % 1.44                     | % 6,700  | 96                        | Oct-19           | Oct-20                                   | 6,700                                       | Open   | (5)          |
|   |                              |                            | 398,904  | 6,136                     |                  |  | 398,904                                     |  |              |
| Unsecured Term Loans:                   |                              |                            |  |                           |                  |  |   |  |              |
| \$400,000 capacity                      | 100                          | % 1.92                     | % 400,000  | 7,680                     | Jul-18           | —  | 400,000                                     | Open   | (5)          |
| \$350,000 capacity                      | 100                          | % 1.69                     | % 350,000  | 5,915                     | Oct-17           | Oct-19                                   | 350,000                                     | Open   | (5)          |
| \$50,000 capacity                       | 100                          | % 1.79                     | % 50,000   | 895                       | Feb-18           | —  | 50,000                                      | Open   | (5)          |
|   |                              |                            | 800,000  | 14,490                    |                  |  | 800,000                                     |  |              |
| Senior Unsecured Notes:                 |                              |                            |  |                           |                  |  |   |  |              |
| 5.25% notes                             | 100                          | % 5.25                     | % 450,000  | 23,625                    | Dec-23           | —  | 450,000                                     | Open   |              |
| 4.60% notes                             | 100                          | % 4.60                     | % 300,000  | 13,800                    | Oct-24           | —  | 300,000                                     | Open   |              |
|   |                              |                            | 750,000  | 37,425                    |                  |  | 750,000                                     |  |              |
| Other:                                  |                              |                            |  |                           |                  |  |   |  |              |
| Other subsidiary term loan              | 50                           | % 3.50                     | % 2,686  | 1,987                     | May-17           | —  | —   | Open   |              |
| Unamortized Premiums and Discounts, net |                              |                            | 667  | —                         |                  |  | —   |  | (14)         |
| Total Consolidated Debt                 |                              |                            | \$4,726,687  | \$266,313                 |                  |  | \$4,439,510                                 |  |              |
| Unconsolidated Debt:                    |                              |                            |  |                           |                  |  |   |  |              |
| Ambassador Town Center                  | 65                           | % 2.06                     | % \$21,418   | \$441                     | Dec-17           | Dec-19                                   | \$21,418                                    | Open   | (5) (8)      |
| Ambassador Town Center                  | 65                           | % 2.24                     | % 8,629  | 475                       | Dec-17           | Dec-19                                   | 7,682                                       | Open   | (5) (15) (8) |

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|                                    |    |        |           |        |        |        |         |      |      |      |
|------------------------------------|----|--------|-----------|--------|--------|--------|---------|------|------|------|
| Infrastructure Improvements        |    |        |           |        |        |        |         |      |      |      |
| Coastal Grand                      | 50 | % 4.09 | % 117,401 | 6,958  | Aug-24 | —      | 95,230  | Open |      |      |
| Coastal Grand Outparcel            | 50 | % 4.09 | % 5,665   | 336    | Aug-24 | —      | 4,595   | Open |      |      |
| CoolSprings Galleria               | 50 | % 6.98 | % 103,376 | 9,445  | Jun-18 | —      | 97,506  | Open |      |      |
| Fremaux Town Center (Phase I)      | 65 | % 2.34 | % 40,530  | 553    | Aug-16 | Aug-18 | 40,530  | Open | (5)  |      |
| Fremaux Town Center (Phase II)     | 65 | % 2.34 | % 27,404  | 374    | Aug-16 | Aug-18 | 26,134  | Open | (5)  |      |
| Friendly Shopping Center           | 50 | % 3.48 | % 100,000 | 4,983  | Apr-23 | —      | 82,392  | Open | (16) |      |
| Governor's Square Mall             | 48 | % 8.23 | % 15,587  | 2,415  | Sep-16 | —      | 14,089  | Open |      |      |
| Gulf Coast Town Center (Phase I)   | 50 | % 5.60 | % 190,800 | 10,687 | Jul-17 | —      | 190,800 | Open |      |      |
| Gulf Coast Town Center (Phase III) | 50 | % 2.50 | % 5,092   | 759    | Jul-17 | —      | 4,816   | Open | (5)  |      |
| Hammock Landing (Phase I)          | 50 | % 2.42 | % 39,475  | 287    | Feb-16 | Nov-17 | 39,475  | Open | (5)  | (17) |
| Hammock Landing (Phase II)         | 50 | % 2.42 | % 16,757  | 68     | Feb-16 | Nov-17 | 16,757  | Open | (5)  | (17) |
| High Pointe Commons (Phase I)      | 50 | % 5.74 | % 12,665  | 1,211  | May-17 | —      | 9,014   | Open |      |      |
| High Pointe Commons (Phase II)     | 50 | % 6.10 | % 5,070   | 481    | Jul-17 | —      | 4,816   | Open |      |      |

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| Property                                       | Our Ownership Interest | Stated Interest Rate | Principal Balance as of 12/31/15 <sup>(1)</sup> | Annual Debt Service | Maturity Date | Optional Extended Maturity Date | Balloon Payment Due on Maturity | Open to Prepayment Date <sup>(2)</sup> | Footnote |
|--|------------------------|----------------------|---|---------------------|---------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|--|----------|
| Kentucky Oaks Mall                             | 50                     | % 5.27               | % 20,583  | 2,429               | Jan-17        | —                               | 19,223                          | Open                                   |          |
| Oak Park Mall                                  | 50                     | % 3.97               | % 276,000                                       | 10,957              | Oct-25        | —                               | 232,004                         | Oct-18                                 | (18)     |
| The Pavilion at Port Orange Renaissance Center | 50                     | % 2.42               | % 58,820  | 412                 | Feb-16        | Nov-17                          | 58,820                          | Open                                   | (5) (17) |
| Renaissance Center (Phase I)                   | 50                     | % 5.61               | % 31,678  | 1,284               | Jul-16        | —                               | 31,297                          | Open                                   | (19)     |
| Renaissance Center (Phase II)                  | 50                     | % 3.49               | % 16,000  | 760                 | Apr-23        | —                               | 13,636                          | Open                                   | (19)     |
| The Shops at Friendly Center                   | 50                     | % 5.90               | % 38,591  | 3,203               | Jan-17        | —                               | 37,639                          | Open                                   |          |
| Triangle Town Center                           | 50                     | % 5.74               | % 171,092                                       | 14,367              | Dec-15        | —                               | 108,673                         | Open                                   | (20)     |
| West County Center                             | 50                     | % 3.40               | % 190,000                                       | 10,111              | Dec-22        | —                               | 162,270                         | Open                                   |          |
| York Town Center                               | 50                     | % 4.90               | % 34,769  | 2,657               | Feb-22        | —                               | 28,293                          | Open                                   |          |
| York Town Center - Pier 1                      | 50                     | % 2.99               | % 1,388   | 86                  | Feb-22        | —                               | 1,088                           | Open                                   | (5)      |
| Total Unconsolidated Debt                      |                        |                      | \$1,548,790                                     | \$85,739            |               |                                 | \$1,348,197                     |  |          |
| Total Consolidated and Unconsolidated Debt     |                        |                      | \$6,275,477                                     | \$352,052           |               |                                 | \$5,787,707                     |  |          |
| Company's Pro-Rata Share of Total Debt         |                        |                      | \$5,407,171                                     | \$298,612           |               |                                 |                                 |  | (21)     |

- (1) The amount listed includes 100% of the loan amount even though the Operating Partnership may have less than a 100% ownership interest in the Property.
- (2) Prepayment premium is based on yield maintenance or defeasance.
- (3) Hickory Point - The Company is in active negotiations with the lender to restructure the terms of the loan, including the maturity date.
- (4) The mortgages on Honey Creek and Volusia Mall are cross-collateralized and cross-defaulted.
- (5) The interest rate is variable at various spreads over LIBOR priced at the rates in effect at December 31, 2015. The debt is prepayable at any time without prepayment penalty.
- (6) The Outlet Shoppes at Atlanta (Phase II) and The Outlet Shoppes at Atlanta (Parcel Development) - The loans are cross-collateralized. The Operating Partnership owns less than 100% of the Properties but guarantees 100% of the debt. The interest rate will be reduced to a spread of LIBOR plus 2.35% once certain debt and operational metrics are met.
- (7) The Outlet Shoppes at Atlanta (Parcel Development) - The variable-rate loan bears interest at LIBOR + 2.50%.
- (8) Annual debt service is interest only through July 2016. Thereafter, debt service will be \$48 in annual principal payments plus interest.
- (9) The Operating Partnership owns less than 100% of the Property but guarantees 100% of the debt.



The Outlet Shoppes at Gettysburg - The loan is interest only through September 2017. Thereafter, debt service will be \$2,422 in annual principal payments plus interest.

(10) Stroud Mall - The Company has an interest rate swap on a notional amount of \$30,620, amortizing to \$30,276 over the term of the swap, related to Stroud Mall to effectively fix the interest rate on that variable-rate loan. Therefore, this amount is currently reflected as having a fixed rate. The swap terminates in April 2016.

(11) York Galleria - The Company has an interest rate swap on a notional amount of \$48,891 amortizing to \$48,337 over the term of the swap, related to York Galleria to effectively fix the interest rate on that variable-rate loan. Therefore, this amount is currently reflected as having a fixed rate. The swap terminates in April 2016.

(12) CoolSprings Crossing - The Company has an interest rate swap on a notional amount of \$11,443, amortizing to \$11,313 over the term of the swap, related to CoolSprings Crossing to effectively fix the interest rate on that variable-rate loan. Therefore, this amount is currently reflected as having a fixed rate. The swap terminates in April 2016.

(13) Gunbarrel Pointe - The Company has an interest rate swap on a notional amount of \$10,197, amortizing to \$10,083 over the term of the swap, related to Gunbarrel Pointe to effectively fix the interest rate on that variable-rate loan. Therefore, this amount is currently reflected as having a fixed rate. The swap terminates in April 2016.

(14) Represents bond discounts as well as net premiums related to debt assumed to acquire real estate assets, which had stated interest rates that were above or below the estimated market rates for similar debt instruments at the respective acquisition dates.

(15) Ambassador Town Center Infrastructure Improvements - The variable-rate loan bears interest at LIBOR + 2.0%. Under a payment-in-lieu of taxes ("PILOT") program, in lieu of ad valorem taxes, Ambassador and other contributing landowners will make annual PILOT payments to Ambassador Infrastructure, which will be used to repay the construction loan.

(16) Friendly Shopping Center - The loan is interest only through April 2016. Thereafter, debt service will include principal payments in addition to interest.

(17) Hammock Landing and Port Orange - Subsequent to December 31, 2015, the loans were modified and extended to February 2018 with one-year extension options. See Note 19 to the consolidated financial statements for more information.

(18) Oak Park Mall - The loan is interest only through November 2017. Thereafter, debt service will be \$15,755 in annual principal payments plus interest.

(19) The joint venture has entered into a binding agreement to sell Renaissance Center, which includes defeasance of the loan secured by the Property's first phase and the assumption of the loan secured by the second phase. The sale is expected to close in the second quarter of 2016.

(20) Triangle Town Center - Subsequent to December 31, 2015, a newly formed 10/90 joint venture acquired the existing 50/50 joint venture. Concurrent with the formation of the new joint venture, the new entity closed on a modification and restructuring of the loan. The modified loan matures in December 2018 and has two one-year extension options. The interest rate was reduced to 4.0% interest only payments.

(21) Represents the Company's pro rata share of debt, including our share of unconsolidated affiliates' debt and excluding noncontrolling interests' share of consolidated debt on shopping center Properties.

The following is a reconciliation of consolidated debt to the Company's pro rata share of total debt (in thousands):

|  |             |   |
|--|-------------|---|
| Total consolidated debt                              | \$4,726,687 |   |
| Noncontrolling interests' share of consolidated debt | (118,735    | ) |
| Company's share of unconsolidated debt               | 799,219     |   |
| Unamortized deferred financing costs                 | (16,690     | ) |
| Company's pro rata share of total debt               | \$5,390,481 |   |

Other than our property-specific mortgage or construction loans, there are no material liens or encumbrances on our Properties. See Note 5 and Note 6 to the consolidated financial statements for additional information regarding property-specific indebtedness and construction loans.

### ITEM 3. LEGAL PROCEEDINGS

We are currently involved in certain litigation that arises in the ordinary course of business, most of which is expected to be covered by liability insurance. Based on current expectations, such matters, both individually and in the aggregate, are not expected to have a material adverse effect on our liquidity, results of operations, business or financial condition.

### ITEM 4. MINE SAFETY DISCLOSURES

Not applicable.

## PART II

### ITEM 5. MARKET FOR REGISTRANT'S COMMON EQUITY, RELATED STOCKHOLDER MATTERS AND ISSUER PURCHASES OF EQUITY SECURITIES

Common stock of CBL & Associates Properties, Inc. is traded on the New York Stock Exchange. The stock symbol is "CBL". Quarterly sale prices and dividends paid per share of common stock are as follows:

| Quarter Ended | Market Price |         | Dividend |
|---------------|--------------|---------|----------|
|               | High         | Low     |          |
| 2015          |              |         |          |
| March 31      | \$21.36      | \$18.72 | \$0.265  |
| June 30       | \$19.98      | \$15.92 | \$0.265  |
| September 30  | \$16.61      | \$13.65 | \$0.265  |
| December 31   | \$15.59      | \$12.06 | \$0.265  |
| 2014          |              |         |          |
| March 31      | \$18.85      | \$16.00 | \$0.245  |
| June 30       | \$19.29      | \$17.40 | \$0.245  |
| September 30  | \$19.94      | \$17.41 | \$0.245  |
| December 31   | \$19.98      | \$17.08 | \$0.265  |

There were approximately 760 shareholders of record for our common stock as of February 22, 2016.

Future dividend distributions are subject to our actual results of operations, taxable income, economic conditions, issuances of common stock and such other factors as our Board of Directors deems relevant. Our actual results of operations will be affected by a number of factors, including the revenues received from the Properties, our operating expenses, interest expense, unanticipated capital expenditures and the ability of the Anchors and tenants at the Properties to meet their obligations for payment of rents and tenant reimbursements.

See Part III, Item 12 contained herein for information regarding securities authorized for issuance under equity compensation plans. There were no repurchases of common stock made by us during the three months ended

December 31, 2015.

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## ITEM 6. SELECTED FINANCIAL DATA (CBL &amp; Associates Properties, Inc.)

(In thousands, except per share data)

|  | Year Ended December 31, <sup>(1)</sup> |             |             |             |             |
|--|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
|  | 2015                                   | 2014        | 2013        | 2012        | 2011        |
| Total revenues   | \$1,055,018                            | \$1,060,739 | \$1,053,625 | \$1,002,843 | \$1,019,899 |
| Total operating expenses   | 777,434                                | 685,596     | 722,860     | 632,922     | 671,477     |
| Income from operations   | 277,584                                | 375,143     | 330,765     | 369,921     | 348,422     |
| Interest and other income  | 6,467                                  | 14,121      | 10,825      | 3,953       | 2,578       |
| Interest expense   | (229,343)                              | (239,824)   | (231,856)   | (242,357)   | (262,608)   |
| Gain (loss) on extinguishment of debt  | 256                                    | 87,893      | (9,108)     | 265         | 1,029       |
| Gain on investments  | 16,560                                 | —           | 2,400       | 45,072      | —           |
| Equity in earnings of unconsolidated affiliates                              | 18,200                                 | 14,803      | 11,616      | 8,313       | 6,138       |
| Income tax (provision) benefit   | (2,941)                                | (4,499)     | (1,305)     | (1,404)     | 269         |
| Income from continuing operations before gain on sales of real estate assets | 86,783                                 | 247,637     | 113,337     | 183,763     | 95,828      |
| Gain on sales of real estate assets  | 32,232                                 | 5,342       | 1,980       | 2,286       | 59,396      |
| Income from continuing operations  | 119,015                                | 252,979     | 115,317     | 186,049     | 155,224     |
| Discontinued operations  | —                                      | 54          | (4,947)     | (11,530)    | 29,770      |
| Net income   | 119,015                                | 253,033     | 110,370     | 174,519     | 184,994     |
| Net income attributable to noncontrolling interests in:                      |  |             |             |             |             |
| Operating Partnership  | (10,171)                               | (30,106)    | (7,125)     | (19,267)    | (25,841)    |
| Other consolidated subsidiaries  | (5,473)                                | (3,777)     | (18,041)    | (23,652)    | (25,217)    |
| Net income attributable to the Company                                       | 103,371                                | 219,150     | 85,204      | 131,600     | 133,936     |
| Preferred dividends  | (44,892)                               | (44,892)    | (44,892)    | (47,511)    | (42,376)    |
| Net income available to common shareholders                                  | \$58,479                               | \$174,258   | \$40,312    | \$84,089    | \$91,560    |
| Basic per share data attributable to common shareholders:                    |  |             |             |             |             |
| Income from continuing operations, net of preferred dividends                | \$0.34                                 | \$1.02      | \$0.27      | \$0.60      | \$0.46      |
| Net income attributable to common shareholders                               | \$0.34                                 | \$1.02      | \$0.24      | \$0.54      | \$0.62      |
| Weighted-average common shares outstanding                                   | 170,476                                | 170,247     | 167,027     | 154,762     | 148,289     |
| Diluted per share data attributable to common shareholders:                  |  |             |             |             |             |
| Income from continuing operations, net of preferred dividends                | \$0.34                                 | \$1.02      | \$0.27      | \$0.60      | \$0.46      |
| Net income attributable to common shareholders                               | \$0.34                                 | \$1.02      | \$0.24      | \$0.54      | \$0.62      |
| Weighted-average common and potential dilutive common shares outstanding     | 170,499                                | 170,247     | 167,027     | 154,807     | 148,334     |
| Amounts attributable to common shareholders:                                 |  |             |             |             |             |
| Income from continuing operations, net of preferred dividends                | \$58,479                               | \$174,212   | \$44,515    | \$93,469    | \$68,366    |
| Discontinued operations  | —                                      | 46          | (4,203)     | (9,380)     | 23,194      |
| Net income attributable to common shareholders                               | \$58,479                               | \$174,258   | \$40,312    | \$84,089    | \$91,560    |
| Dividends declared per common share  | \$1.060                                | \$1.000     | \$0.935     | \$0.880     | \$0.840     |

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|  | December 31, |             |             |             |             |
|--|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
|  | 2015         | 2014        | 2013        | 2012        | 2011        |
| <b>BALANCE SHEET DATA:</b>                           |              |             |             |             |             |
| Net investment in real estate assets                 | \$5,857,953  | \$5,947,175 | \$6,067,157 | \$6,328,982 | \$6,005,670 |
| Total assets <sup>(2)</sup>                          | 6,479,991    | 6,599,172   | 6,769,687   | 7,077,188   | 6,705,840   |
| Total mortgage and other indebtedness <sup>(2)</sup> | 4,710,628    | 4,683,333   | 4,841,239   | 4,733,135   | 4,475,767   |
| Redeemable noncontrolling interests                  | 25,330       | 37,559      | 34,639      | 464,082     | 456,105     |
| Total shareholders' equity                           | 1,284,970    | 1,406,552   | 1,404,913   | 1,328,693   | 1,263,278   |
| Noncontrolling interests                             | 114,629      | 143,376     | 155,021     | 192,404     | 207,113     |
| Total equity   | 1,399,599    | 1,549,928   | 1,559,934   | 1,521,097   | 1,470,391   |

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|  | Year Ended December 31, |            |            |            |            |
|--|-------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
|  | 2015                    | 2014       | 2013       | 2012       | 2011       |
| <b>OTHER DATA:</b>   |                         |            |            |            |            |
| Cash flows provided by (used in):  |                         |            |            |            |            |
| Operating activities   | \$495,015               | \$468,061  | \$464,751  | \$481,515  | \$441,836  |
| Investing activities   | (259,815 )              | (234,855 ) | (125,693 ) | (246,670 ) | (27,645 )  |
| Financing activities   | (236,246 )              | (260,768 ) | (351,806 ) | (212,689 ) | (408,995 ) |
| Funds From Operations ("FFO") allocable to Operating Partnership common unitholders <sup>(3)</sup> |                         |            |            |            |            |
| FFO allocable to common shareholders   | 481,068                 | 545,514    | 437,451    | 458,159    | 422,697    |
|  | 410,592                 | 465,160    | 371,702    | 372,758    | 329,323    |

Please refer to Note 3, 5 and 15 to the consolidated financial statements for a description of acquisitions, joint (1) venture transactions and impairment charges that have impacted the comparability of the financial information presented.

See Note 2 to the consolidated financial statements for information related to the adoption of new accounting pronouncements in the fourth quarter of 2015 that have been retrospectively applied, resulting in reclassification of (2) certain debt issuance costs from total assets to total mortgage and other indebtedness in the above table and consisted of \$17,127; \$16,284; \$12,548 and \$13,588 related to the years ending December 31, 2014 through 2011, respectively.

Please refer to Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations for the definition of FFO, which does not represent cash flows from operations as defined by accounting principles (3) generally accepted in the United States and is not necessarily indicative of the cash available to fund all cash requirements. A reconciliation of net income attributable to common shareholders to FFO allocable to Operating Partnership common unitholders is presented on page 77.

#### ITEM 6. SELECTED FINANCIAL DATA (CBL & Associates Limited Partnership)

(In thousands, except per unit data)

|  | Year Ended December 31, <sup>(1)</sup> |             |             |             |             |
|--|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
|  | 2015                                   | 2014        | 2013        | 2012        | 2011        |
| Total revenues   | \$1,055,018                            | \$1,060,739 | \$1,053,625 | \$1,002,843 | \$1,019,899 |
| Total operating expenses   | 777,434                                | 685,596     | 722,860     | 632,922     | 671,477     |
| Income from operations   | 277,584                                | 375,143     | 330,765     | 369,921     | 348,422     |
| Interest and other income  | 6,467                                  | 14,121      | 10,825      | 3,953       | 2,578       |
| Interest expense   | (229,343 )                             | (239,824 )  | (231,856 )  | (242,357 )  | (262,608 )  |
| Gain (loss) on extinguishment of debt  | 256                                    | 87,893      | (9,108 )    | 265         | 1,029       |
| Gain on investments  | 16,560                                 | —           | 2,400       | 45,072      | —           |
| Equity in earnings of unconsolidated affiliates                              | 18,200                                 | 14,803      | 11,616      | 8,313       | 6,138       |
| Income tax (provision) benefit   | (2,941 )                               | (4,499 )    | (1,305 )    | (1,404 )    | 269         |
| Income from continuing operations before gain on sales of real estate assets | 86,783                                 | 247,637     | 113,337     | 183,763     | 95,828      |
| Gain on sales of real estate assets  | 32,232                                 | 5,342       | 1,980       | 2,286       | 59,396      |
| Income from continuing operations  | 119,015                                | 252,979     | 115,317     | 186,049     | 155,224     |
| Discontinued operations  | —                                      | 54          | (4,947 )    | (11,530 )   | 29,770      |
| Net income   | 119,015                                | 253,033     | 110,370     | 174,519     | 184,994     |
| Net income attributable to noncontrolling interests                          | (5,473 )                               | (3,777 )    | (18,041 )   | (23,652 )   | (25,217 )   |
| Net income attributable to the Operating Partnership                         | 113,542                                | 249,256     | 92,329      | 150,867     | 159,777     |
| Distributions to preferred unitholders                                       | (44,892 )                              | (44,892 )   | (44,892 )   | (47,511 )   | (42,376 )   |
| Net income available to common unitholders                                   | \$68,650                               | \$204,364   | \$47,437    | \$103,356   | \$117,401   |

Basic per unit data attributable to common unitholders:

|   |         |         |         |         |         |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Income from continuing operations, net of preferred distributions | \$0.34  | \$1.02  | \$0.26  | \$0.59  | \$0.49  |
| Net income attributable to common unitholders                     | \$0.34  | \$1.02  | \$0.24  | \$0.54  | \$0.62  |
| Weighted-average common units outstanding                         | 199,734 | 199,660 | 196,572 | 190,223 | 190,335 |

Diluted per unit data attributable to common unitholders:

|   |         |         |         |         |         |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Income from continuing operations, net of preferred distributions       | \$0.34  | \$1.02  | \$0.26  | \$0.59  | \$0.49  |
| Net income attributable to common unitholders                           | \$0.34  | \$1.02  | \$0.24  | \$0.54  | \$0.62  |
| Weighted-average common and potential dilutive common units outstanding | 199,757 | 199,660 | 196,572 | 190,268 | 190,380 |

|   | Year Ended December 31, <sup>(1)</sup> |             |             |             |             |
|---|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
|   | 2015                                   | 2014        | 2013        | 2012        | 2011        |
| Amounts attributable to common unitholders:                       |  |             |             |             |             |
| Income from continuing operations, net of preferred distributions | \$68,650                               | \$204,318   | \$51,640    | \$112,736   | \$94,207    |
| Discontinued operations   | —                                      | 46          | (4,203)     | (9,380)     | 23,194      |
| Net income attributable to common unitholders                     | \$68,650                               | \$204,364   | \$47,437    | \$103,356   | \$117,401   |
| Distributions per unit  | \$1.09                                 | \$1.03      | \$0.97      | \$0.92      | \$0.89      |
|   | December 31,                           |             |             |             |             |
|   | 2015                                   | 2014        | 2013        | 2012        | 2011        |
| <b>BALANCE SHEET DATA:</b>  |  |             |             |             |             |
| Net investment in real estate assets                              | \$5,857,953                            | \$5,947,175 | \$6,067,157 | \$6,328,982 | \$6,005,670 |
| Total assets <sup>(2)</sup>                                       | 6,480,430                              | 6,599,600   | 6,770,109   | 7,077,677   | 6,705,971   |
| Total mortgage and other indebtedness <sup>(2)</sup>              | 4,710,628                              | 4,683,333   | 4,841,239   | 4,733,135   | 4,475,767   |
| Redeemable interests  | 25,330                                 | 37,559      | 34,639      | 464,082     | 456,105     |
| Total partners' capital   | 1,395,162                              | 1,541,533   | 1,541,176   | 1,458,164   | 1,466,241   |
| Noncontrolling interests  | 4,876                                  | 8,908       | 19,179      | 63,496      | 4,280       |
| Total capital   | 1,400,038                              | 1,550,441   | 1,560,355   | 1,521,660   | 1,470,521   |

|                                   | Year Ended December 31, |           |           |           |           |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|                                   | 2015                    | 2014      | 2013      | 2012      | 2011      |
| <b>OTHER DATA:</b>                |                         |           |           |           |           |
| Cash flows provided by (used in): |                         |           |           |           |           |
| Operating activities              | \$495,022               | \$468,063 | \$464,741 | \$481,181 | \$441,827 |
| Investing activities              | (259,815)               | (234,855) | (125,693) | (246,683) | (27,645)  |
| Financing activities              | (236,246)               | (260,768) | (351,806) | (212,331) | (408,995) |

Please refer to Notes 3, 5 and 15 to the consolidated financial statements for a description of acquisitions, joint (1) venture transactions and impairment charges that have impacted the comparability of the financial information presented.

See Note 2 to the consolidated financial statements for information related to the adoption of new accounting pronouncements in the fourth quarter of 2015 that have been retrospectively applied, resulting in reclassification of (2) certain debt issuance costs from total assets to total mortgage and other indebtedness in the above table and consisted of \$17,127; \$16,284; \$12,548 and \$13,588 related to the years ending December 31, 2014 through 2011, respectively.

## ITEM 7. MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS

The following discussion and analysis of financial condition and results of operations should be read in conjunction with the consolidated financial statements and accompanying notes that are included in this annual report. Capitalized terms used, but not defined, in this Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations have the same meanings as defined in the notes to the consolidated financial statements.

### Executive Overview

We are a self-managed, self-administered, fully integrated REIT that is engaged in the ownership, development, acquisition, leasing, management and operation of regional shopping malls, open-air and mixed-use centers, outlet centers, associated centers, community centers and office properties. Our shopping centers are located in 27 states, but are primarily in the southeastern and midwestern United States. We have elected to be taxed as a REIT for federal income tax purposes.

We conduct substantially all of our business through the Operating Partnership. The Operating Partnership consolidates the financial statements of all entities in which it has a controlling financial interest or where it is the



primary beneficiary of a variable interest entity ("VIE"). See Item 1. Business for a description of the number of Properties owned and under development as of December 31, 2015.

We were able to re-lease the majority of vacant space that arose as a result of the retailer bankruptcies in the first quarter of 2015 that resulted in 175 store closures and a 310 basis point impact to mall occupancy. While occupancy for our portfolio of 93.6% at December 31, 2015 was slightly below the prior-year period occupancy of 94.7%, we believe our tenant base grew more resilient as we added credit-worthy and in-demand tenants to replace weaker stores. As a result of continued redevelopments and

expansions as well as selective dispositions, we generated solid FFO and NOI growth, healthy lease spreads and steady sales improvement. Same-center NOI increased 0.7% as of December 31, 2015 compared to 2014. FFO, as adjusted, increased 1.8% as of December 31, 2015 compared to 2014. Same-center sales per square foot increased 3.9% for 2015 to \$374 per square foot and leases in 2015 for stabilized malls were signed at an increase of 9.2% over the prior average gross rent received in the space. As a result of our sales growth and dispositions, our Tier 3 assets represent only 11.3% of Total Mall NOI, a significant reduction from 19.1% in 2014. Additionally, our Tier 1 Properties generated 41.1% of Total Mall NOI in 2015 as compared to 33.9% in the prior-year period.

We look forward to continuing the transformation of our portfolio of Properties in 2016 as we take advantage of opportunities to redevelop, expand and densify our assets through the addition of non-retail tenants to our centers, such as theaters, restaurants and fitness centers. Dispositions also remain a priority as the equity raised from these transactions allows us to strengthen and deleverage our balance sheet.

#### Results of Operations

Comparison of the Year Ended December 31, 2015 to the Year Ended December 31, 2014

Properties that were in operation for the entire year during both 2015 and 2014 are referred to as the "2015 Comparable Properties." Since January 1, 2014, we have opened one open-air center, one outlet center and one community center development and acquired one mall as follows:

| Property   | Location            | Date Opened/Acquired |
|--|---------------------|----------------------|
| New Developments:                                  |                     |                      |
| Fremaux Town Center <sup>(1)</sup>                 | Slidell, LA         | March 2014           |
| The Outlet Shoppes of the Bluegrass <sup>(2)</sup> | Simpsonville, KY    | July 2014            |
| Parkway Plaza                                      | Fort Oglethorpe, GA | March 2015           |

#### Acquisition:

|                      |                |           |
|----------------------|----------------|-----------|
| Mayfaire Town Center | Wilmington, NC | June 2015 |
|----------------------|----------------|-----------|

Fremaux Town Center is a 65/35 joint venture that is accounted for using the equity method of accounting and is (1) included in equity in earnings of unconsolidated affiliates in the accompanying consolidated statements of operations.

(2) The Outlet Shoppes of the Bluegrass is a 65/35 joint venture, which is included in the accompanying consolidated statements of operations on a consolidated basis.

The Properties listed above, with the exception of Fremaux Town Center, are included in our operations on a consolidated basis and are collectively referred to as the "2015 New Properties." The transactions related to the 2015 New Properties impact the comparison of the results of operations for the year ended December 31, 2015 to the results of operations for the year ended December 31, 2014.

#### Revenues

Total revenues decreased by \$5.7 million for 2015 compared to the prior year. Rental revenues and tenant reimbursements increased \$0.2 million due to increases of \$16.1 million from the 2015 New Properties and \$1.8 million attributable to the 2015 Comparable Properties, partially offset by a decrease of \$17.7 million related to dispositions. The \$1.8 million increase in revenues of the 2015 Comparable Properties was primarily due to increases in percentage rents and tenant reimbursements.

Our cost recovery ratio increased to 101.7% for 2015 compared to 98.9% for 2014. The 2015 cost recovery ratio was higher due to our continued focus on controlling expenses as well as a decrease in snow removal costs and janitorial contract expense as compared to the prior year.

The decrease in management, development and leasing fees of \$2.0 million was primarily attributable to a decrease in management fees related to properties that the Company no longer manages and a decrease in development fees, as there was a higher level of development projects at unconsolidated affiliates in 2014. These decreases were partially offset by an increase in leasing commissions.

Other revenues decreased \$3.9 million primarily related to our subsidiary that provides security and maintenance services to third parties.



### Operating Expenses

Total operating expenses increased \$91.8 million for 2015 compared to the prior year. The increase was primarily due to non-cash impairment of real estate as described below. Property operating expenses, including real estate taxes and maintenance and repairs, decreased \$10.6 million primarily due to decreases of \$10.6 million from dispositions and \$4.0 million related to the 2015 Comparable Properties, partially offset by an increase of \$4.0 million related to the 2015 New Properties. The decrease attributable to the Comparable Properties was primarily due to lower operating costs, including snow removal, electricity, payroll and marketing, as we continue to focus on controlling operating expenses. These decreases were partially offset by increases in real estate taxes that were primarily attributable to Properties where we have opened redevelopments and expansions.

The increase in depreciation and amortization expense of \$7.8 million resulted from increases of \$8.6 million related to the 2015 New Properties and \$1.6 million attributable to the 2015 Comparable Properties, partially offset by \$2.4 million related to dispositions. The \$1.6 million increase attributable to the 2015 Comparable Properties is primarily attributable to an increase of \$7.1 million in depreciation expense related to capital expenditures for renovations, redevelopments and deferred maintenance and an increase of \$0.6 million in amortization of deferred leasing costs related to expansions. These increases were partially offset by decreases of \$4.1 million for amortization of tenant improvements and \$2.4 million in amortization of in-place leases. The decrease related to amortization of tenant improvements was primarily driven by the significant number of bankruptcies and tenant write-offs in the prior-year period. The decrease related to in-place leases primarily results from in-place lease assets of Properties acquired in past years becoming fully amortized.

General and administrative expenses increased \$11.8 million primarily as a result of increases in payroll and related expenses, which includes a company-wide bonus paid to employees for exceeding NOI budgets in 2014, and in professional fees primarily due to process and technology improvements. These increases were partially offset by a decrease in state taxes and an increase in capitalized overhead related to development projects. As a percentage of revenues, general and administrative expenses were 5.9% in 2015 compared to 4.7% in 2014.

During 2015, we recorded a non-cash impairment of real estate of \$105.9 million primarily attributable to four Properties. During 2014, we recorded a non-cash impairment of \$17.9 million primarily attributable to three Property dispositions. See [Note 15](#) to the consolidated financial statements for additional information on these impairments. Other expenses decreased \$5.3 million primarily due to a decrease of \$7.5 million in expenses related to our subsidiary that provides security and maintenance services to third parties, which was partially offset by an increase of \$2.2 million from abandoned projects.

### Other Income and Expenses

Interest and other income decreased \$7.7 million in 2015 compared to the prior-year period primarily due to a decrease of \$6.8 million received in partial legal settlements and insurance claims proceeds and a decrease of \$0.6 million in dividend income from the sale of all of our marketable securities in the first quarter of 2015.

Interest expense decreased \$10.5 million in 2015 compared to the prior-year period. Interest expense related to property-level debt declined \$27.1 million due to dispositions and retirement of secured debt with borrowings from our lines of credit, partially offset by interest expense on a New Property that is owned in a consolidated joint venture. These declines were partially offset by an increase in interest expense related to the Notes that we issued in October 2014 and a decrease of \$3.3 million in capitalized interest due to a lower level of development projects in 2015 as compared to 2014.

During 2015, we recorded a gain on extinguishment of debt of \$0.3 million due to the early retirement of a mortgage loan. During 2014, we recorded a gain on extinguishment of debt of \$87.9 million which consisted primarily of \$89.4 million related to a gain on extinguishment of debt from the transfer of three Malls to their respective lenders in settlement of the non-recourse debt secured by the Properties. This gain was partially offset by \$1.5 million in prepayment fees from the early retirement of two mortgage loans. See [Note 4](#) and [Note 6](#) to the consolidated financial statements for more information on these transactions.

We recorded a gain on investment of \$16.6 million in 2015 related to the sale of all of our marketable securities. Equity in earnings of unconsolidated affiliates increased by \$3.4 million during 2015. The increase is primarily attributable to gains recognized for the sale of ten outparcels and a full year of equity in earnings of Fremaux Town

Center, which was not fully open until later in 2014.

The income tax provision of \$2.9 million in 2015 relates to the Management Company, which is a taxable REIT subsidiary, and consists of a current tax provision of \$3.1 million and a deferred tax benefit of \$0.2 million. The income tax provision of \$4.5 million in 2014 consists of a current and deferred tax provision of \$3.2 million and \$1.3 million, respectively.

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In 2015, we recognized a \$32.2 million gain on sales of real estate, which consisted of \$21.3 million from the sale of three Properties in our portfolio and \$10.9 million primarily attributable to the sale of interests in two apartment complexes and ten outparcels. In 2014, we recognized a \$5.3 million gain on sales of real estate assets which consisted of \$4.4 million from the sale of 13 outparcels and \$0.9 million related to the sale of the expansion portion of an associated center.

The operating loss from discontinued operations for 2014 of \$0.2 million includes a \$0.7 million loss on impairment of real estate, to true-up a Property sold at the end of 2013, partially offset by settlements of estimated expenses based on actual results for Properties sold in previous periods. In 2014, we recognized a \$0.3 million gain on discontinued operations for true-ups for Properties sold in previous periods.

Comparison of the Year Ended December 31, 2014 to the Year Ended December 31, 2013

Properties that were in operation for the entire year during both 2014 and 2013 are referred to as the "2014 Comparable Properties." From January 1, 2013 to December 31, 2014, we opened two outlet centers and two community center developments as follows:

| Property   | Location              | Date Opened |
|--|-----------------------|-------------|
| New Developments:                                  |                       |             |
| The Crossings at Marshalls Creek                   | Middle Smithfield, PA | June 2013   |
| The Outlet Shoppes at Atlanta <sup>(1)</sup>       | Woodstock, GA         | July 2013   |
| Fremaux Town Center - Phase I <sup>(2)</sup>       | Slidell, LA           | March 2014  |
| The Outlet Shoppes of the Bluegrass <sup>(3)</sup> | Simpsonville, KY      | July 2014   |

(1) The Outlet Shoppes at Atlanta is a 75/25 joint venture, which is included in the accompanying consolidated statements of operations on a consolidated basis.

Fremaux Town Center is a 65/35 joint venture that is accounted for using the equity method of accounting and is (2) included in equity in earnings of unconsolidated affiliates in the accompanying consolidated statements of operations.

(3) The Outlet Shoppes of the Bluegrass is a 65/35 joint venture, which is included in the accompanying consolidated statements of operations on a consolidated basis.

The Properties listed above, with the exception of Fremaux Town Center, are included in our operations on a consolidated basis and are collectively referred to as the "2014 New Properties." The transactions related to the 2014 New Properties impact the comparison of the results of operations for the year ended December 31, 2014 to the results of operations for the year ended December 31, 2013.

#### Revenues

Total revenues increased by \$7.1 million for 2014 compared to the prior year. Rental revenues and tenant reimbursements increased \$5.8 million due to an increase of \$15.4 million related to the 2014 New Properties partially offset by a decrease of \$9.6 million from the 2014 Comparable Properties. The 2014 Comparable Properties were impacted by decreases of \$15.7 million related to our 2014 Property dispositions and \$4.4 million associated with our Non-core Properties. The \$10.5 million increase in revenues of the 2014 Comparable Properties, excluding dispositions and Non-core Properties, was attributable to improved leasing spreads, higher average base rent and higher occupancy.

Our cost recovery ratio increased to 98.9% for 2014 compared to 97.9% for 2013.

The increase in management, development and leasing fees of \$0.5 million was primarily attributable to an increase in miscellaneous fee income. Development fees increased \$1.5 million due to development at various unconsolidated affiliates; however, this was offset by a decrease in management fees of \$1.5 million related to a contract to manage a portfolio of six third-party owned malls that concluded at the end of 2013.

Other revenues increased \$0.7 million primarily due to an increase of \$1.3 million related to several outlet centers partially offset by a decrease of \$0.6 million primarily attributable to a claims settlement received in the prior year for lost business as a result of the Deepwater Horizon oil spill.

#### Operating Expenses

Total operating expenses decreased \$37.3 million for 2014 compared to the prior year. Property operating expenses, including real estate taxes and maintenance and repairs, decreased \$2.3 million primarily due to a decrease of \$7.7

million from the 2014 Comparable Properties partially offset by an increase of \$5.4 million related to the 2014 New Properties. The 2014 Comparable Properties included decreases of \$6.5 million related to dispositions and \$1.7 million attributable to Non-core Properties. The \$0.5 million increase in property operating expenses of the 2014 Comparable Properties, excluding dispositions and Non-core

Properties, is primarily attributable to increases in snow removal costs, bad debt expense and real estate taxes, which were partially offset by decreases in insurance expense, parking lot repairs and maintenance.

The increase in depreciation and amortization expense of \$12.4 million resulted from increases of \$7.8 million related to the 2014 Comparable Properties and \$4.6 million attributable to the 2014 New Properties. The 2014 Comparable Properties included decreases of \$3.1 million and \$1.6 million related to dispositions and Non-core Properties, respectively. The \$12.5 million increase attributable to the 2014 Comparable Properties, excluding dispositions and Non-core Properties, is primarily attributable to an increase of \$8.8 million in depreciation expense related to capital expenditures for renovations, redevelopments and deferred maintenance and an increase of \$8.2 million in amortization of tenant improvements, which were partially offset by a decrease of \$5.0 million in amortization of in-place leases. The \$8.2 million increase in amortization of tenant improvements was primarily due to write-offs associated with tenant closings at Aeropostale, Body Central, Coach and Wet Seal.

General and administrative expenses increased \$1.4 million primarily as a result of increases in consulting and legal fees, which included \$3.2 million of legal fees and other costs attributable to the D'Iberville litigation described in [Note 14](#) to the consolidated financial statements. These increases were partially offset by a decrease in payroll and related expenses and an increase in capitalized overhead related to development projects. As a percentage of revenues, general and administrative expenses were 4.7% in 2014 compared to 4.6% in 2013.

During 2014, we recorded a non-cash impairment of real estate of \$17.9 million primarily attributable to three Property dispositions. During 2013, we recorded a non-cash impairment of \$70.0 million which consisted of a \$67.7 million loss to reduce the depreciated book value of two malls to their estimated fair values, a \$1.8 million loss on the sale of an outparcel and a loss of \$0.5 million to write down the book value of the corporate aircraft to its fair value upon trade-in.

Other expenses increased \$3.5 million primarily due to higher expenses related to our subsidiary that provides security and maintenance services to third parties.

#### Other Income and Expenses

Interest and other income increased \$3.3 million in 2014 compared to the prior-year period. The increase in other income primarily relates to \$11.7 million received in partial legal settlements and insurance claims proceeds received in 2014 partially offset by \$8.2 million for a partial legal settlement received in 2013. See [Note 14](#) to the consolidated financial statements for additional information.

Interest expense increased \$8.0 million in 2014 compared to the prior-year period, including \$4.7 million of non-cash default interest related to the dispositions described in [Note 4](#) to the consolidated financial statements. Interest expense increased \$3.2 million related to the 2014 New Properties. The remaining increase was primarily due to an increase in interest expense from the Notes that were issued during the fourth quarters of 2013 and 2014, the proceeds of which were used to reduce outstanding borrowings on our credit facilities that bear interest at a lower rate than the Notes. These increases were partially offset by a decrease in property-level interest expense as we continue to execute our strategy to reduce secured debt levels.

During 2014, we recorded a gain on extinguishment of debt of \$87.9 million which consisted primarily of \$89.4 million related to a gain on extinguishment of debt from the transfer of three Malls to their respective lenders in settlement of the non-recourse debt secured by the Properties. This gain was partially offset by \$1.5 million in prepayment fees from the early retirement of two mortgage loans. See [Note 4](#) and [Note 6](#) to the consolidated financial statements for more information on these transactions. During 2013, we recorded a loss on extinguishment of debt of \$9.1 million in connection with the early retirement of two mortgage loans, including a prepayment fee of \$8.7 million on one mortgage loan and \$0.4 million to write-off unamortized financing costs.

We recorded a gain on investment of \$2.4 million during 2013 for the full payment of a note receivable related to our investment in China that had been written down in 2009.

Equity in earnings of unconsolidated affiliates increased by \$3.2 million during 2014. The increase is primarily attributable to \$1.0 million of gain recognized for the sale of four outparcels and increases in base rents at several unconsolidated affiliates. These increases were partially offset by an increase in amortization of tenant allowances from write-offs associated with tenant closings.



The income tax provision of \$4.5 million in 2014 relates to the Management Company, which is a taxable REIT subsidiary, and consists of a current and deferred tax provision of \$3.2 million and \$1.3 million, respectively. The income tax provision of \$1.3 million in 2013 consists of a current benefit of \$0.5 million and a deferred income tax provision of \$1.8 million.

In 2014, we recognized a \$5.3 million gain on sales of real estate which consisted of \$4.4 million from the sale of 13 outparcels and \$0.9 million related to the sale of the expansion portion of an associated center. We recognized a \$2.0 million gain on sales of real estate assets in 2013, which was comprised of \$1.9 million in proceeds from the sale of nine parcels of land and \$0.1 million attributable to additional consideration received for an outparcel previously taken through an eminent domain proceeding.

The operating loss from discontinued operations for 2014 of \$0.2 million includes a \$0.7 million loss on impairment of real estate, to true-up a Property sold at the end of 2013, partially offset by settlements of estimated expenses based on actual results for

Properties sold in previous periods. The operating loss from discontinued operations for 2013 of \$6.1 million includes a \$5.2 million loss on impairment of real estate to write down the net book value of a portfolio of six Properties sold during the period to the net sales price, a \$2.9 million write-off of straight-line rent for Properties sold during the period, the operating results of three malls, three associated centers and five office buildings sold in 2013, and settlement of estimated expenses based on actual amounts for Properties sold during previous periods. See [Note 4](#) to the consolidated financial statements for further information.

We recognized a \$0.3 million gain on discontinued operations for true-ups for Properties sold in previous periods. The \$1.1 million gain on discontinued operations for 2013 represents the gain from the sale of five office buildings sold during the period as well as recognition of a gain from the sale of two office buildings, which had been deferred in 2008 until subsequent repayment of the related notes receivable.

#### Same-center Net Operating Income

NOI is a supplemental measure of the operating performance of our shopping centers and other Properties. We define NOI as property operating revenues (rental revenues, tenant reimbursements and other income) less property operating expenses (property operating, real estate taxes and maintenance and repairs).

We compute NOI based on the Operating Partnership's pro rata share of both consolidated and unconsolidated Properties. We believe that presenting NOI and same-center NOI (described below) based on our Operating Partnership's pro rata share of both consolidated and unconsolidated Properties is useful since we conduct substantially all of our business through our Operating Partnership and, therefore, it reflects the performance of the Properties in absolute terms regardless of the ratio of ownership interests of our common shareholders and the noncontrolling interest in the Operating Partnership. Our definition of NOI may be different than that used by other companies, and accordingly, our calculation of NOI may not be comparable to that of other companies.

Since NOI includes only those revenues and expenses related to the operations of our shopping center Properties, we believe that same-center NOI provides a measure that reflects trends in occupancy rates, rental rates, sales at the malls and operating costs and the impact of those trends on our results of operations. Our calculation of same-center NOI excludes lease termination income, straight-line rent adjustments, and amortization of above and below market lease intangibles in order to enhance the comparability of results from one period to another, as these items can be impacted by one-time events that may distort same-center NOI trends and may result in same-center NOI that is not indicative of the ongoing operations of our shopping center and other Properties. Same-center NOI is for real estate properties and does not include the results of operations of our subsidiary that provides janitorial, security and maintenance services.

We include a Property in our same-center pool when we have owned all or a portion of the Property since January 1 of the preceding calendar year and it has been in operation for both the entire preceding calendar year ended December 31, 2014 and the current year ended December 31, 2015. New Properties are excluded from same-center NOI, until they meet this criteria. The only Properties excluded from the same-center pool that would otherwise meet this criteria are Properties which are Non-core, under major redevelopment, being considered for repositioning or where we intend to renegotiate the terms of the debt secured by the related Property. Chesterfield Mall was classified as a Non-core Property as of December 31, 2015. Lender Properties consisted of Gulf Coast Town Center, Triangle Town Center and Triangle Town Place as of December 31, 2015. Properties under major redevelopment as of December 31, 2015 included the Annex at Monroeville and CoolSprings Galleria. Wausau Center was being considered for repositioning at December 31, 2015.

Due to the exclusions noted above, same-center NOI should only be used as a supplemental measure of our performance and not as an alternative to GAAP operating income (loss) or net income (loss). A reconciliation of our same-center NOI to net income attributable to the Company for the years ended December 31, 2015 and 2014 is as follows (in thousands):

|   | Year Ended December 31, |            |
|---|-------------------------|------------|
|   | 2015                    | 2014       |
| Net income  | \$ 119,015              | \$ 253,033 |
| Adjustments: <sup>(1)</sup>   |                         |            |
| Depreciation and amortization   | 330,500                 | 326,237    |
| Interest expense  | 258,047                 | 272,669    |
| Abandoned projects expense  | 2,373                   | 136        |
| Gain on sales of real estate assets   | (34,240)                | (6,329)    |
| Gain on extinguishment of debt  | (256)                   | (87,893)   |
| Gain on investment  | (16,560)                | —          |
| Loss on impairment  | 105,945                 | 18,539     |
| Income tax provision  | 2,941                   | 4,499      |
| Lease termination fees  | (4,660)                 | (3,808)    |
| Straight-line rent and above- and below-market rent                                   | (7,403)                 | (3,359)    |
| Net income attributable to noncontrolling interest in other consolidated subsidiaries | (5,473)                 | (3,777)    |
| Gain on discontinued operations   | —                       | (276)      |
| General and administrative expenses   | 62,118                  | 50,271     |
| Management fees and non-property level revenues                                       | (24,958)                | (36,386)   |
| Operating Partnership's share of property NOI   | 787,389                 | 783,556    |
| Non-comparable NOI  | (51,994)                | (53,357)   |
| Total same-center NOI   | \$ 735,395              | \$ 730,199 |

(1) Adjustments are based on our pro rata ownership share, including our share of unconsolidated affiliates and excluding noncontrolling interests' share of consolidated Properties.

Same-center NOI increased \$5.2 million for the year ended December 31, 2015 compared to 2014. Our NOI growth of 0.7% for 2015 was driven primarily by increases of \$1.0 million in minimum and percentage rents and \$1.1 million in tenant reimbursements. The increases in rental rates were a result of our positive leasing spreads of 9.2% for our Stabilized Mall portfolio as we continued to upgrade our tenant mix and backfill spaces related to tenant bankruptcies. Same-center stabilized Mall occupancy was 93.3% as of December 31, 2015 compared to 94.9% for 2014. Of the approximately \$15.0 million impact of tenant bankruptcies, we have addressed more than 70% of these spaces. Our operating expenses declined \$4.3 million on a same-center basis due to lower utility expenses and decreases in advertising. Additionally, maintenance and repair expenses, as compared to the prior-year period, were down \$3.1 million driven by lower snow removal expenditures. These decreases were partially offset by an increase of \$3.7 million in real estate tax expenses.

#### Operational Review

The shopping center business is, to some extent, seasonal in nature with tenants typically achieving the highest levels of sales during the fourth quarter due to the holiday season, which generally results in higher percentage rents in the fourth quarter. Additionally, the malls earn most of their rents from short-term tenants during the holiday period. Thus, occupancy levels and revenue production are generally the highest in the fourth quarter of each year. Results of operations realized in any one quarter may not be indicative of the results likely to be experienced over the course of the fiscal year.

We derive the majority of our revenues from the Mall Properties. The sources of our revenues by property type were as follows:

|  | Year Ended December 31, |      |
|--|-------------------------|------|
|  | 2015                    | 2014 |

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|                                       |       |       |
|---------------------------------------|-------|-------|
| Malls                                 | 89.5% | 88.0% |
| Associated centers                    | 3.8%  | 3.9%  |
| Community centers                     | 1.9%  | 1.8%  |
| Mortgages, office buildings and other | 4.8%  | 6.3%  |

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### Mall Store Sales

Mall store sales include reporting mall tenants of 10,000 square feet or less for Stabilized Malls and exclude license agreements, which are retail contracts that are temporary or short-term in nature and generally last more than three months but less than twelve months. Mall stores sales for the year ended December 31, 2015 on a comparable center basis were \$374 per square foot compared with \$360 per square foot for 2014, representing a 3.9% increase.

### Occupancy

Our portfolio occupancy is summarized in the following table <sup>(1)</sup>:

|                                     | As of December 31, |       |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------|-------|
|                                     | 2015               | 2014  |
| Total portfolio                     | 93.6%              | 94.7% |
| Total Mall portfolio                | 93.1%              | 94.9% |
| Same-center Stabilized Malls        | 93.3%              | 94.9% |
| Stabilized Malls                    | 93.3%              | 94.8% |
| Non-stabilized Malls <sup>(2)</sup> | 91.3%              | 98.1% |
| Associated centers                  | 94.6%              | 93.7% |
| Community centers                   | 97.1%              | 97.4% |

As noted in Item 2. Properties, occupancy excludes Properties which are Non-core, under major redevelopment, (1) being considered for repositioning or where we intend to renegotiate the terms of the debt secured by the related Property.

Represents occupancy for Fremaux Town Center, The Outlet Shoppes of the Bluegrass and The Outlet Shoppes at (2) Atlanta as of December 31, 2015 and occupancy for The Outlet Shoppes of the Bluegrass, The Outlet Shoppes at Atlanta and The Outlet Shoppes at Oklahoma City as of December 31, 2014.

We began 2015 with same-center mall stabilized occupancy of 89.5% in the first quarter of 2015. By the third quarter of 2015, same-center mall occupancy was up to 91.6% for our same-center stabilized malls. We ended the year with same-center mall occupancy of 93.3%, representing a 160 basis points decline from last year 2014 and a 170 basis points increase from third quarter 2015 as we continue to work to narrow the occupancy impact of tenant bankruptcies that occurred at the start of the year.

### Leasing

The following is a summary of the total square feet of leases signed in the year ended December 31, 2015 as compared to the prior-year period:

|                        | Year Ended December 31, |           |
|------------------------|-------------------------|-----------|
|                        | 2015                    | 2014      |
| Operating portfolio:   |                         |           |
| New leases             | 1,728,843               | 1,323,875 |
| Renewal leases         | 2,840,544               | 2,931,971 |
| Development portfolio: |                         |           |
| New leases             | 372,063                 | 822,539   |
| Total leased           | 4,941,450               | 5,078,385 |

Average annual base rents per square foot are based on contractual rents in effect as of December 31, 2015 and 2014, including the impact of any rent concessions. Average annual base rents per square foot for comparable small shop space of less than 10,000 square feet were as follows for each Property type <sup>(1)</sup>:

|                                     | December 31, |         |
|-------------------------------------|--------------|---------|
|                                     | 2015         | 2014    |
| Same-center Stabilized Malls        | \$31.57      | \$31.03 |
| Stabilized Malls                    | 31.47        | 31.17   |
| Non-stabilized Malls <sup>(2)</sup> | 25.69        | 25.10   |
| Associated centers                  | 13.95        | 12.99   |
| Community centers                   | 16.15        | 15.98   |
| Office buildings                    | 19.51        | 19.27   |

As noted in Item 2. Properties, average annual base rents per square foot excludes Properties which are Non-core, under major redevelopment, being considered for repositioning or where we intend to renegotiate the terms of the debt secured by the related Property. Average base rents for associated centers and community centers include all leased space, regardless of size.

Represents average annual base rents for Fremaux Town Center, The Outlet Shoppes of the Bluegrass and The Outlet Shoppes at Atlanta as of December 31, 2015 and average annual base rents for The Outlet Shoppes of the Bluegrass, The Outlet Shoppes at Atlanta and The Outlet Shoppes at Oklahoma City as of December 31, 2014. Results from new and renewal leasing of comparable small shop space of less than 10,000 square feet during the year ended December 31, 2015 for spaces that were previously occupied, based on the contractual terms of the related leases inclusive of the impact of any rent concessions, are as follows:

| Property Type                     | Square Feet | Prior Gross Rent PSF | New Initial Gross Rent PSF | % Change Initial | New Average Gross Rent PSF <sup>(2)</sup> | % Change Average |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|----------------------|----------------------------|------------------|---|------------------|
| All Property Types <sup>(1)</sup> | 2,130,964   | \$41.91              | \$44.37                    | 5.9%             | \$45.80                                   | 9.3%             |
| Stabilized Malls                  | 1,956,959   | 43.36                | 45.84                      | 5.7%             | 47.33                                     | 9.2%             |
| New leases                        | 506,253     | 40.71                | 48.51                      | 19.2%            | 51.41                                     | 26.3%            |
| Renewal leases                    | 1,450,706   | 44.29                | 44.91                      | 1.4%             | 45.91                                     | 3.7%             |

<sup>(1)</sup> Includes Stabilized Malls, associated centers, community centers and office buildings.

<sup>(2)</sup> Average gross rent does not incorporate allowable future increases for recoverable common area expenses.

New and renewal leasing activity of comparable small shop space of less than 10,000 square feet for the year ended December 31, 2015 based on commencement date is as follows:

|                         | Number of Leases | Square Feet | Term (in years) | Initial Rent PSF | Average Rent PSF | Expiring Rent PSF | Initial Rent Spread |       | Average Rent Spread |       |
|-------------------------|------------------|-------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------|---------------------|-------|
| Commencement 2015:      |                  |             |                 |                  |                  |                   |                     |       |                     |       |
| New                     | 198              | 544,560     | 8.61            | \$46.29          | \$49.12          | \$37.15           | \$9.14              | 24.6% | \$11.97             | 32.2% |
| Renewal                 | 593              | 1,586,247   | 3.90            | 41.86            | 42.91            | 40.68             | 1.18                | 2.9%  | 2.23                | 5.5%  |
| Commencement 2015 Total | 791              | 2,130,807   | 5.08            | 42.99            | 44.50            | 39.78             | 3.21                | 8.1%  | 4.72                | 11.9% |
| Commencement 2016:      |                  |             |                 |                  |                  |                   |                     |       |                     |       |
| New                     | 47               | 156,416     | 9.42            | \$50.06          | \$52.76          | \$44.06           | \$6.00              | 13.6% | \$8.70              | 19.7% |
| Renewal                 | 229              | 624,564     | 3.69            | 41.79            | 42.51            | 40.93             | 0.86                | 2.1%  | 1.58                | 3.9%  |
| Commencement 2016 Total | 276              | 780,980     | 4.66            | \$43.45          | \$44.56          | \$41.56           | \$1.89              | 4.5%  | 3.00                | 7.2%  |

Total 2015/2016      1,067    2,911,787    4.97    \$43.11    \$44.52    \$40.26    \$2.85    7.1%    \$4.26    10.6%

We have addressed more than 70% of the space impacted at the start of the year from the approximately \$15.0 million impact of tenant bankruptcies. The credit quality of our retailer mix is improved and we have increased leasing with in-demand retailers including H&M, Dick's Sporting Goods, ULTA and T.J. Maxx.

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### Liquidity and Capital Resources

We received a corporate rating of BBB- from S&P in 2015, further enhancing our financing options and flexibility in the debt markets. We completed more than \$1.7 billion in financing activity as we generated significant improvements in our borrowing rates through the modification of our three unsecured credit lines and the addition of a new \$350 million unsecured term loan. In addition to realizing over \$150 million in gross proceeds from the sale of several Properties, we also acquired a Tier 1 Mall. Equity proceeds from dispositions were used to reduce leverage and invest in value-added development projects.

We derive a majority of our revenues from leases with retail tenants, which have historically been the primary source for funding short-term liquidity and capital needs such as operating expenses, debt service, tenant construction allowances, recurring capital expenditures, dividends and distributions. We believe that the combination of cash flows generated from our operations, combined with our debt and equity sources and the availability under our credit facilities will, for the foreseeable future, provide adequate liquidity to meet our cash needs. In addition to these factors, we have options available to us to generate additional liquidity, including but not limited to, debt and equity offerings, joint venture investments, issuances of noncontrolling interests in our Operating Partnership, and decreasing expenditures related to tenant construction allowances and other capital expenditures. We also generate revenues from sales of peripheral land at our Properties and from sales of real estate assets when it is determined that we can realize an optimal value for the assets.

#### Cash Flows - Operating, Investing and Financing Activities

There was \$36.9 million of unrestricted cash and cash equivalents as of December 31, 2015, a decrease of \$1.0 million from December 31, 2014.

#### Cash Provided by Operating Activities

Cash provided by operating activities during 2015 increased \$26.9 million to \$495.0 million from \$468.1 million during 2014. The increase in operating cash flows was primarily attributable to a decrease in cash paid for interest as we continued our strategy of retiring higher-rate secured debt with lower-rate unsecured debt as well as a slight increase in same-center NOI and cash flows from the 2015 New Properties. These increases were partially offset by operating cash flows related to Properties sold in 2015 and higher general and administrative expenses due to one-time business and process technology improvements.

Cash provided by operating activities during 2014 increased \$3.3 million to \$468.1 million from \$464.8 million during 2013. The increase in operating cash flows was primarily attributable to the operations of the 2014 New Properties, increased same-center NOI of the 2014 Comparable Properties and an increase in income from legal settlements, partially offset by higher interest expense due to our Notes and a decline in cash flows related to 2014 Property dispositions and Non-core Properties.

Cash provided by operating activities during 2013 decreased \$16.7 million to \$464.8 million from \$481.5 million during 2012. Reductions in operating cash flows related to the Properties sold in 2013, prepaid rents received at December 31, 2013 as compared to December 31, 2012, as well as the timing of certain other working capital items were partially offset by increases in operating cash flows resulting from the 2013 New Properties, reduced interest expense and increased same-center NOI of the 2013 Comparable Properties.

#### Cash Used in Investing Activities

Cash flows used in investing activities were \$259.8 million, \$234.9 million and \$125.7 million in 2015, 2014 and 2013, respectively.

Investing activities for 2015 were primarily affected by:

- \$218.9 million of expenditures related to our development, redevelopment, renovation and expansion programs as well as tenant improvements and ongoing deferred maintenance at our Properties,
- \$192.0 million related to the acquisition of Mayfaire Town Center and Community Center,
- proceeds of \$132.2 million related primarily to the sale of a Mall, five other Properties and interests in two apartment complexes during 2015, and
- net proceeds of \$20.8 million received from the sale of all our marketable securities.

Investing activities for 2014 were primarily affected by:



\$277.6 million of expenditures related to our development, redevelopment, renovation and expansion programs, as well as tenant improvements and ongoing deferred maintenance at our Properties,

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additional investments in unconsolidated affiliates of \$30.4 million primarily attributable to the redevelopment of the Sears store at CoolSprings Galleria, as well as the development of Ambassador Town Center and Hammock Landing - Phase II,

\$39.2 million in distributions from unconsolidated joint ventures, including a distribution from the Coastal Grand loan refinancing, and

proceeds of \$16.5 million related to the sale of a Mall and two other Properties during 2014.

Investing activities in 2013 were primarily affected by:

\$314.3 million of expenditures related to our development, redevelopment, renovation and expansion programs,

\$41.4 million of acquisition expenditures related to Kirkwood Mall,

additional investments in unconsolidated affiliates of \$34.1 million related primarily to the development of Fremaux Town Center and the acquisition of the Sears store at CoolSprings Galleria, and

proceeds of \$240.2 million primarily related to Properties sold in 2013.

Cash Used in Financing Activities

Cash flows used in financing activities were \$236.2 million, \$260.8 million and \$351.8 million in 2015, 2014 and 2013, respectively.

Financing activities in 2015 were primarily affected by:

net proceeds from the issuance of mortgage and other indebtedness, net of principal payments, of \$43.2 million, and dividends and distributions of \$273.2 million paid to holders of preferred stock, common stock and noncontrolling interests,

Financing activities in 2014 were primarily affected by:

net proceeds from the issuance of mortgage and other indebtedness, net of principal payments, of \$11.3 million, dividends and distributions of \$264.4 million paid to holders of preferred stock, common stock and noncontrolling interests.

Financing activities in 2013 were primarily affected by:

net proceeds of mortgage and other indebtedness, net of principal payments, of \$118.6 million, proceeds of \$209.5 million from the issuance of common stock, primarily from our ATM equity offering program, the redemption of the Westfield Group preferred joint venture units ("PJV units") of \$408.6 million, and dividends and distributions of \$261.4 million paid to holders of preferred stock, common stock and noncontrolling interests.

Debt

Debt of the Company

CBL has no indebtedness. Either the Operating Partnership or one of its consolidated subsidiaries, that it has a direct or indirect ownership interest in, is the borrower on all of our debt.

CBL is a limited guarantor of the Notes issued by the Operating Partnership in November 2013 and October 2014, respectively, for losses suffered solely by reason of fraud or willful misrepresentation by the Operating Partnership or its affiliates. We also provide a similar limited guarantee of the Operating Partnership's obligations with respect to our unsecured credit facilities and three unsecured term loans as of December 31, 2015.

CBL also had guaranteed 100% of the debt secured by The Promenade in D'Iberville, MS. The loan was paid off in the fourth quarter of 2014. See [Note 6](#) to the consolidated financial statements for further information on this retirement of debt.

## Debt of the Operating Partnership

The following tables summarize debt based on our pro rata ownership share, including our pro rata share of unconsolidated affiliates and excluding noncontrolling investors' share of consolidated Properties, because we believe this provides investors and lenders a clearer understanding of our total debt obligations and liquidity (in thousands):

|   | Consolidated | Noncontrolling Interests | Unconsolidated Affiliates | Total       | Weighted Average Interest Rate <sup>(1)</sup> |   |
|---|--------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-------------|---|---|
| December 31, 2015:  |              |                          |                           |             |   |   |
| Fixed-rate debt:  |              |                          |                           |             |   |   |
| Non-recourse loans on operating Properties <sup>(2)</sup> | \$2,736,538  | \$ (110,411 )            | \$ 664,249                | \$3,290,376 | 5.51  | % |
| Senior unsecured notes due 2023 <sup>(3)</sup>            | 446,151      | —                        | —                         | 446,151     | 5.25  | % |
| Senior unsecured notes due 2024 <sup>(4)</sup>            | 299,933      | —                        | —                         | 299,933     | 4.60  | % |
| Other   | 2,686        | (1,343 )                 | —                         | 1,343       | 3.50  | % |
| Total fixed-rate debt                                     | 3,485,308    | (111,754 )               | 664,249                   | 4,037,803   | 5.41  | % |
| Variable-rate debt:                                       |              |                          |                           |             |   |   |
| Non-recourse term loans on operating Properties           | 16,840       | (6,981 )                 | 2,546                     | 12,405      | 2.55  | % |
| Recourse term loans on operating Properties               | 25,635       | —                        | 102,377                   | 128,012     | 2.51  | % |
| Construction loans  | —            | —                        | 30,047                    | 30,047      | 2.12  | % |
| Unsecured lines of credit                                 | 398,904      | —                        | —                         | 398,904     | 1.54  | % |
| Unsecured term loans                                      | 800,000      | —                        | —                         | 800,000     | 1.82  | % |
| Total variable-rate debt                                  | 1,241,379    | (6,981 )                 | 134,970                   | 1,369,368   | 1.81  | % |
| Total fixed-rate and variable-rate debt                   | 4,726,687    | (118,735 )               | 799,219                   | 5,407,171   | 4.50  | % |
| Unamortized deferred financing costs <sup>(5)</sup>       | (16,059 )    | 855                      | (1,486 )                  | (16,690 )   |   |   |
| Total mortgage and other indebtedness                     | \$4,710,628  | \$ (117,880 )            | \$ 797,733                | \$5,390,481 |   |   |
|   | Consolidated | Noncontrolling Interests | Unconsolidated Affiliates | Total       | Weighted Average Interest Rate <sup>(1)</sup> |   |
| December 31, 2014:  |              |                          |                           |             |   |   |
| Fixed-rate debt:  |              |                          |                           |             |   |   |
| Non-recourse loans on operating Properties <sup>(2)</sup> | \$3,252,730  | \$ (112,571 )            | \$ 671,526                | \$3,811,685 | 5.54  | % |
| Senior unsecured notes due 2023 <sup>(3)</sup>            | 445,770      | —                        | —                         | 445,770     | 5.25  | % |
| Senior unsecured notes due 2024 <sup>(4)</sup>            | 299,925      | —                        | —                         | 299,925     | 4.60  | % |
| Other   | 5,639        | (2,819 )                 | —                         | 2,820       | 3.50  | % |
| Total fixed-rate debt                                     | 4,004,064    | (115,390 )               | 671,526                   | 4,560,200   | 5.45  | % |
| Variable-rate debt:                                       |              |                          |                           |             |   |   |
| Non-recourse term loans on operating Properties           | 17,121       | (7,083 )                 | —                         | 10,038      | 2.38  | % |
| Recourse term loans on operating Properties               | 7,638        | —                        | 92,709                    | 100,347     | 2.29  | % |
| Construction loans  | 454          | —                        | 4,067                     | 4,521       | 2.19  | % |
| Unsecured lines of credit                                 | 221,183      | —                        | —                         | 221,183     | 1.56  | % |
| Unsecured term loans                                      | 450,000      | —                        | —                         | 450,000     | 1.71  | % |

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|   |             |             |              |             |      |   |
|---|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|------|---|
| Total variable-rate debt                            | 696,396     | (7,083      | ) 96,776     | 786,089     | 1.75 | % |
| Total fixed-rate and variable-rate debt             | 4,700,460   | (122,473    | ) 768,302    | 5,346,289   | 4.91 | % |
| Unamortized deferred financing costs <sup>(5)</sup> | (17,127     | ) 759       | (2,177       | ) (18,545   | )    |   |
| Total mortgage and other indebtedness               | \$4,683,333 | \$ (121,714 | ) \$ 766,125 | \$5,327,744 |      |   |

(1) Weighted-average interest rate includes the effect of debt premiums and discounts, but excludes amortization of deferred financing costs.

(2) We had four interest rate swaps on notional amounts outstanding totaling \$101,151 as of December 31, 2015 and \$105,584 as of December 31, 2014 related to four of our variable-rate loans on operating Properties to effectively fix the interest rates on these loans. Therefore, these amounts are reflected in fixed-rate debt at December 31, 2015 and 2014.

(3) The balance is net of an unamortized discount of \$3,849 and \$4,230, as of December 31, 2015 and 2014, respectively.

(4) The balance is net of an unamortized discount of \$67 and \$75, as of December 31, 2015 and 2014, respectively.

(5) See Note 2 to the consolidated financial statements for information related to the adoption of new accounting pronouncements in the fourth quarter of 2015 that have been retrospectively applied, resulting in reclassification of certain debt issuance costs in the above tables for the years ending December 31, 2015 and 2014, respectively.

The following table presents our pro rata share of consolidated and unconsolidated debt as of December 31, 2015, excluding debt premiums and discounts, that is scheduled to mature in 2016 as well as two operating Property loans with December 2015 maturity dates:

|                                   | Balance   |                        |
|-----------------------------------|-----------|------------------------|
|                                   |           | Original Maturity Date |
| 2015:                             |           |                        |
| Hickory Point Mall                | \$27,569  | (1)                    |
| Triangle Town Center              | 85,546    | (2)                    |
| 2015 Maturities at pro rata share | \$113,115 |                        |
| 2016:                             |           |                        |
| Consolidated Properties:          |           |                        |
| CoolSprings Crossing              | \$11,443  |                        |
| Gunbarrel Pointe                  | 10,197    |                        |
| Stroud Mall                       | 30,621    |                        |
| York Galleria                     | 48,891    |                        |
| Statesboro Crossing               | 5,544     | (3)                    |
| Greenbriar Mall                   | 72,171    |                        |
| Hamilton Place                    | 89,302    |                        |
| Midland Mall                      | 32,418    |                        |
| Chesterfield Mall                 | 140,000   | (4)                    |
| Dakota Square Mall                | 55,711    |                        |
|                                   | 496,298   |                        |
| Unconsolidated Properties:        |           |                        |
| Hammock Landing - Phase I         | 19,737    | (5)                    |
| Hammock Landing - Phase II        | 8,379     | (5)                    |
| The Pavilion at Port Orange       | 29,410    | (5)                    |
| Renaissance Center - Phase I      | 15,839    | (6)                    |
| Fremaux Town Center - Phase I     | 26,345    | (7)                    |
| Fremaux Town Center - Phase II    | 17,812    | (7)                    |
| Governor's Square Mall            | 7,404     |                        |
|                                   | 124,926   |                        |
| 2016 Maturities at pro rata share | \$621,224 |                        |

(1) We are in active negotiations with the lender to restructure the terms of the loan, including the maturity date.

In February 2016, a newly formed joint venture assumed the modified loan, which has an initial maturity date of (2) December 2018 and two one-year extension options. See [Note 19](#) to the consolidated financial statements for further information.

(3) The loan has two one-year extension options for an outside maturity date of June 2018.

(4) We plan to work with the lender to exit this investment when the loan matures later in 2016.

(5) Subsequent to December 31, 2015, the loan was modified and extended to February 2018 with a one-year extension option. See [Note 19](#) to the consolidated financial statements for more information.

(6) The joint venture entered into a binding agreement to sell Renaissance Center, which is expected to close in the second quarter of 2016. As part of the sales agreement, the loan will be assumed by the buyer.

(7) The loan has two one-year extension options for an outside maturity date of August 2018.

As of December 31, 2015, \$621.2 million of our pro rata share of consolidated and unconsolidated debt, excluding debt premiums and discounts, is scheduled to mature during 2016 in addition to \$113.1 million related to two operating Property loans, which matured in December 2015. The \$621.2 million that is scheduled to mature in 2016 represents 17 operating Property loans, secured by the Properties described above. Excluding the loan secured by

Hamilton Place, which we plan to refinance, and with the exception of the loan secured by Chesterfield Mall, we plan to retire the loans on our consolidated Properties using availability under our lines of credit. We expect to subsequently obtain long-term fixed rate unsecured debt, based on market conditions, to reduce balances on our lines of credit. We expect to refinance the loans secured by our unconsolidated affiliates' Properties, with the exception of the loan secured by Renaissance Center, which is under a binding sales contract.

The weighted-average remaining term of our total share of consolidated and unconsolidated debt was 4.1 years and 4.5 years at December 31, 2015 and 2014, respectively. The weighted-average remaining term of our pro rata share of fixed-rate debt was 4.5 years and 4.7 years at December 31, 2015 and 2014, respectively.

As of December 31, 2015 and 2014, our pro rata share of consolidated and unconsolidated variable-rate debt represented 25.3% and 14.7%, respectively, of our total pro rata share of debt. The increase is primarily due to the retirement of several higher fixed-rate loans during the year, which were retired using our credit lines, which bear interest at a lower variable interest rate. As of December 31, 2015, our share of consolidated and unconsolidated variable-rate debt represented 16.1% of our total market capitalization (see Equity below) as compared to 8.0% as of December 31, 2014.

See [Note 6](#) to the consolidated financial statements for additional information concerning the amount and terms of our outstanding indebtedness and compliance with applicable covenants and restrictions as of December 31, 2015.

#### Mortgages on Operating Properties

##### 2015 Financings

The following table presents loans, secured by the related Properties, that were entered into in 2015 (in thousands):

| Date      | Property                               | Consolidated/<br>Unconsolidated<br>Property | Stated<br>Interest<br>Rate | Maturity Date<br>(1) | Amount<br>Financed<br>or Extended |
|-----------|--|---|----------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------|
| December  | Hammock Landing - Phase I (2)          | Unconsolidated                              | LIBOR +<br>2.00%           | February 2016 (3)    | \$39,475                          |
| December  | Hammock Landing - Phase II (2)         | Unconsolidated                              | LIBOR +<br>2.00%           | February 2016 (3)    | 16,757                            |
| December  | The Pavilion at Port Orange (2)        | Unconsolidated                              | LIBOR +<br>2.00%           | February 2016 (3)    | 58,820                            |
| October   | Oak Park Mall (4)                      | Unconsolidated                              | 3.97%                      | October 2025         | 276,000                           |
| September | The Outlet Shoppes at Gettysburg (5)   | Consolidated                                | 4.80%                      | October 2025         | 38,450                            |
| July      | Gulf Coast Town Center - Phase III (6) | Unconsolidated                              | LIBOR +<br>2.00%           | July 2017            | 5,352                             |

(1) Excludes any extension options.

(2) The loan was amended and modified to extend its initial maturity date and interest rate.

(3) Subsequent to December 31, 2015, the loan was modified and extended to February 2018 with a one-year extension option. See [Note 19](#) to the consolidated financial statements for more information.

CBL/T-C, a 50% owned subsidiary of the Company, closed on a non-recourse loan, secured by Oak Park Mall in

(4) Overland Park, KS. Net proceeds were used to retire the outstanding borrowings of \$275,700 under the previous loan which bore interest at 5.85% and had a December 2015 maturity date.

(5) Proceeds from the non-recourse loan were used to retire a \$38,112 fixed-rate loan that was due to mature in February 2016.

The loan was amended and modified to extend its maturity date. As part of the refinancing agreement, the loan is (6) no longer guaranteed by the Operating Partnership. See [Note 14](#) to the consolidated financial statements for more information.

##### 2014 Financings

The following table presents loans, secured by the related Properties, that were entered into in 2014 (in thousands):

| Date     | Property                                | Consolidated/<br>Unconsolidated<br>Property | Stated<br>Interest<br>Rate | Maturity Date<br>(1) | Amount<br>Financed<br>or Extended<br>(2) |
|----------|---|---|----------------------------|----------------------|--|
| November | The Outlet Shoppes of the Bluegrass (3) | Consolidated                                | 4.045%                     | December 2024        | \$77,500                                 |

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|          |   |                |                   |             |     |         |
|----------|---|----------------|-------------------|-------------|-----|---------|
| August   | Fremaux Town Center - Phase I<br>(4)                  | Unconsolidated | LIBOR +<br>2.00%  | August 2016 | (5) | 47,291  |
| July     | Coastal Grand (6)                                     | Unconsolidated | 4.09%             | August 2024 |     | 126,000 |
| April    | The Outlet Shoppes at Oklahoma<br>City - Phase II (7) | Consolidated   | LIBOR +<br>2.75%  | April 2019  | (8) | 6,000   |
| February | Fremaux Town Center - Phase<br>I (9)                  | Unconsolidated | LIBOR +<br>2.125% | March 2016  |     | 47,291  |

(1) Excludes any extension options.

(2) Net proceeds were used to reduce the outstanding balances on our credit facilities unless otherwise noted.

(3) A portion of the net proceeds from the non-recourse loan was used to retire a \$47,931 recourse construction loan and our share of excess proceeds was used to reduce balances on our lines of credit.



(4) Fremaux Town Center JV, LLC ("Fremaux") amended and modified its Phase I construction loan to change the maturity date and interest rate. Additionally, the Operating Partnership's guarantee of the loan was reduced from 100% to 50% of the outstanding principal loan amount. In the second quarter of 2015, the guaranty was reduced from 50% to 15%. See Note 14 to the consolidated financial statements for further information.

(5) The construction loan has two one-year extension options, which are at the joint venture's election, for an outside maturity date of August 2018.

(6) Two subsidiaries of Mall of South Carolina L.P. and Mall of South Carolina Outparcel L.P., closed on a non-recourse loan, secured by Coastal Grand in Myrtle Beach, SC. Net proceeds were used to retire the outstanding borrowings under the previous loan, which had a balance of \$75,238 as well as to pay off \$18,000 of subordinated notes to us and our joint venture partner, each of which held \$9,000. Excess proceeds were distributed 50/50 to us and our partner and our share of net proceeds was used to reduce balances on our lines of credit.

(7) Proceeds from the operating Property loan for Phase II were distributed to the partners in accordance with the terms of the partnership agreement.

(8) The loan has two one-year extension options, which are at the consolidated joint venture's election, for an outside maturity date of April 2021.

(9) Fremaux amended and restated its March 2013 loan agreement to increase the capacity on its construction loan from \$46,000 to \$47,291 for additional development costs related to Fremaux Town Center. The Operating Partnership had guaranteed 100% of the loan. The construction loan had two one-year extension options, which were at the joint venture's election, for an outside maturity date of March 2018. See footnote 4 and footnote 5 above for information on the extension and modification of the Phase I loan in August 2014.

#### 2015 Loan Repayments

We repaid the following loans, secured by the related Properties, in 2015 (in thousands):

| Date      | Property  | Consolidated/<br>Unconsolidated<br>Property | Interest<br>Rate at<br>Repayment<br>Date | Scheduled<br>Maturity Date | Principal<br>Balance<br>Repaid <sup>(1)</sup> |
|-----------|---|---|--|----------------------------|---|
| October   | Oak Park Mall <sup>(2)</sup>                    | Unconsolidated                              | 5.85%                                    | December<br>2015           | \$275,700                                     |
| September | The Outlet Shoppes at Gettysburg <sup>(3)</sup> | Consolidated                                | 5.87%                                    | February 2016              | 38,112  |
| September | Eastland Mall                                   | Consolidated                                | 5.85%                                    | December<br>2015           | 59,400  |
| July      | Brookfield Square                               | Consolidated                                | 5.08%                                    | November<br>2015           | 86,621  |
| July      | CherryVale Mall                                 | Consolidated                                | 5.00%                                    | October 2015               | 77,198  |
| July      | East Towne Mall                                 | Consolidated                                | 5.00%                                    | November<br>2015           | 65,856  |
| July      | West Towne Mall                                 | Consolidated                                | 5.00%                                    | November<br>2015           | 93,021  |
| May       | Imperial Valley Mall                            | Consolidated                                | 4.99%                                    | September<br>2015          | 49,486  |

(1) The Company retired the loans with borrowings from its credit facilities unless otherwise noted.

(2) The joint venture retired the loan with proceeds from a \$276,000 fixed-rate non-recourse loan.

(3) The joint venture retired the loan with proceeds from a \$38,450 fixed-rate non-recourse loan.

#### 2014 Loan Repayments

We repaid the following loans, secured by the related Properties, in 2014 (in thousands):

| Date | Property | Consolidated/<br>Unconsolidated<br>Property | Interest<br>Rate at | Scheduled<br>Maturity Date | Principal<br>Balance<br>Repaid <sup>(1)</sup> |
|------|----------|---|---------------------|----------------------------|---|
|------|----------|---|---------------------|----------------------------|---|

|          |                                 |                | Repayment<br>Date |                  |          |
|----------|---------------------------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------|----------|
| December | The Promenade                   | Consolidated   | 1.87%             | December<br>2014 | \$47,670 |
| December | Janesville Mall <sup>(2)</sup>  | Consolidated   | 8.38%             | April 2016       | 2,473    |
| October  | Mall del Norte                  | Consolidated   | 5.04%             | December<br>2014 | 113,400  |
| July     | Coastal Grand <sup>(3)</sup>    | Unconsolidated | 5.09%             | October 2014     | 75,238   |
| January  | St. Clair Square <sup>(4)</sup> | Consolidated   | 3.25%             | December<br>2016 | 122,375  |

(1) We retired the loans with borrowings from our credit facilities unless otherwise noted.

(2) We recorded a \$257 loss on extinguishment of debt due to a prepayment fee on the early retirement.

(3) Net proceeds from a new loan with a principal balance of \$126,000 were used to retire the outstanding borrowings under this loan as well as to pay off \$18,000 of subordinated notes to us and our 50/50 joint venture partner, each of which held \$9,000. Excess proceeds were distributed 50/50 to us and our partner. See previous section for details on the new loan.

(4) We recorded a \$1,249 loss on extinguishment of debt due to a prepayment fee on the early retirement.

## 2014 Extinguishments of Debt

The following is a summary of our 2014 dispositions for which the Property securing the related fixed-rate debt was transferred to the lender:

| Date      | Property                        | Interest Rate at Repayment Date | Scheduled Maturity Date | Balance of Non-recourse Debt | Gain on Extinguishment of Debt |
|-----------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| October   | Columbia Place <sup>(1)</sup>   | 5.45%                           | September 2013          | \$27,265                     | \$27,171                       |
| September | Chapel Hill Mall <sup>(1)</sup> | 6.10%                           | August 2016             | 68,563                       | 18,296                         |
| January   | Citadel Mall <sup>(2)</sup>     | 5.68%                           | April 2017              | 68,169                       | 43,932                         |
|           |                                 |                                 |                         | \$163,997                    | \$89,399                       |

(1) We conveyed the Mall to the lender by a deed-in-lieu of foreclosure.

(2) The mortgage lender completed the foreclosure process and received the title to the Mall in satisfaction of the non-recourse debt.

## Construction Loans

## 2015 Financings

The following table presents construction loans, secured by the related Properties, that were entered into in 2015 (in thousands):

| Date | Property  | Consolidated/ Unconsolidated Property | Stated Interest Rate | Maturity Date | Amount Financed or Extended |
|------|---|---------------------------------------|----------------------|---------------|-----------------------------|
| July | The Outlet Shoppes of the Bluegrass - Phase II <sup>(1)</sup> | Consolidated                          | LIBOR + 2.50%        | July 2020     | \$11,320                    |
| May  | The Outlet Shoppes at Atlanta - Phase II <sup>(2)</sup>       | Consolidated                          | LIBOR + 2.50%        | December 2019 | 6,200                       |

(1) The Operating Partnership has guaranteed 100% of the loan, of this 65/35 joint venture, which had an outstanding balance of \$10,076 at December 31, 2015. The guaranty will terminate once construction is complete and certain debt and operational metrics are met on this expansion. The interest rate will be reduced to a spread of LIBOR plus 2.35% once certain debt service and operational metrics are met.

(2) The Operating Partnership has guaranteed 100% of the loan, of this 75/25 joint venture, which had an outstanding balance of \$4,034 at December 31, 2015. The guaranty will terminate once construction is complete and certain debt and operational metrics are met on this expansion as well as the parcel development project at The Outlet Shoppes at Atlanta as both loans are cross-collateralized. The interest rate will be reduced to a spread of LIBOR plus 2.35% once certain debt service and operational metrics are met.

## 2014 Financings

The following table presents construction loans, secured by the related Properties, that were entered into in 2014 (in thousands):

| Date     | Property  | Consolidated/ Unconsolidated Property | Stated Interest Rate | Maturity Date <sup>(1)</sup> | Amount Financed or Extended |
|----------|---|---------------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| December | Ambassador Town Center <sup>(2)</sup>                               | Unconsolidated                        | LIBOR + 1.80%        | December 2017 <sup>(3)</sup> | \$48,200                    |
| December | Ambassador Town Center - Infrastructure Improvements <sup>(4)</sup> | Unconsolidated                        | LIBOR + 2.00%        | December 2017 <sup>(3)</sup> | 11,700                      |
| December | The Outlet Shoppes at Atlanta - Parcel Development <sup>(5)</sup>   | Consolidated                          | LIBOR + 2.50%        | December 2019                | 2,435                       |
| November | Hammock Landing - Phase II <sup>(6)</sup>                           | Unconsolidated                        | LIBOR + 2.25%        | November 2015 <sup>(7)</sup> | 16,757                      |
| August   | Fremaux Town Center - Phase II <sup>(8)</sup>                       | Unconsolidated                        | LIBOR + 2.00%        | August 2016 <sup>(9)</sup>   | 32,100                      |

|       |   |              |                  |            |            |
|-------|---|--------------|------------------|------------|------------|
| April | The Outlet Shoppes at Oklahoma City - Phase III <sup>(10)</sup> | Consolidated | LIBOR +<br>2.75% | April 2019 | (11) 5,400 |
| April | The Outlet Shoppes at El Paso - Phase II <sup>(10)</sup>        | Consolidated | LIBOR +<br>2.75% | April 2018 | 7,000      |

(1) Excludes any extension options.

The unconsolidated 65/35 joint venture, Ambassador Town Center JV, LLC ("Ambassador"), closed on a construction loan for the development of Ambassador Town Center, a community center located in Lafayette, LA.

(2) The Operating Partnership has guaranteed 100% of the loan. See Note 14 to the consolidated financial statements for information on the Operating Partnership's guaranty of this loan and future guaranty reductions. The interest rate will be reduced to LIBOR + 1.60% once certain debt service and operational metrics are met.

(3) The loan has two one-year extension options, which are at the joint venture's election, for an outside maturity date of December 2019.

Ambassador Infrastructure, LLC ("Ambassador Infrastructure"), a 65/35 unconsolidated joint venture, was formed to construct certain infrastructure improvements related to the development of Ambassador Town Center. The

- (4) Operating Partnership has guaranteed 100% of the loan. See Note 14 to the consolidated financial statements for information on the Operating Partnership's guaranty of this loan and future guaranty reductions. Under a PILOT program, in lieu of ad valorem taxes, Ambassador and other contributing landowners will make annual PILOT payments to Ambassador Infrastructure, which will be used to repay the infrastructure construction loan.
- (5) The Operating Partnership has guaranteed 100% of the loan. The guaranty will terminate once construction is complete and certain debt and operational metrics are met.
- The \$10,757 construction loan was amended and restated to increase the loan by \$6,000 to finance the construction of Academy Sports. The interest rate was reduced to LIBOR + 2.00% in the fourth quarter of 2015 as Academy
- (6) Sports is open and paying contractual rent. See Note 14 to the consolidated financial statements for information on the Operating Partnership's guaranty of this loan. The loan was subsequently amended and modified in 2015. See above.
- (7) The construction loan had two one-year extension options, which were at the joint venture's election, for an outside maturity date of November 2017.
- The Operating Partnership's guaranty of the construction loan was reduced in the fourth quarter of 2014 from 100%
- (8) to 50% upon the land closing with Dillard's. See Note 14 to the consolidated financial statements for further information on future guaranty reductions.
- (9) The construction loan has two one-year extension options, which are at the joint venture's election, for an outside maturity date of August 2018.
- (10) The Operating Partnership has guaranteed 100% of the construction loan for the expansion of the outlet center until certain financial and operational metrics are met.
- (11) The loan has two one-year extension options, which are at the consolidated joint venture's election, for an outside maturity date of April 2021.

#### 2014 Loan Repayment

We repaid the following construction loan, secured by the related Property, in 2014 (in thousands):

| Date     | Property   | Consolidated/<br>Unconsolidated<br>Property | Interest<br>Rate at<br>Repayment<br>Date | Scheduled<br>Maturity Date | Principal<br>Balance<br>Repaid |
|----------|--|---|--|----------------------------|--------------------------------|
| November | The Outlet Shoppes of the Bluegrass <sup>(1)</sup> | Consolidated                                | 2.15%                                    | August 2016                | \$47,931                       |

The joint venture retired the recourse construction loan with a portion of the proceeds from a \$77,500 non-recourse (1) loan. Our share of the remaining excess proceeds was used to reduce the outstanding balances on our lines of credit.

#### Interest Rate Hedging Instruments

The following table provides further information related to each of our interest rate derivatives that were designated as cash flow hedges of interest rate risk as of December 31, 2015 and 2014 (dollars in thousands):

| Instrument Type                        | Location in<br>Consolidated<br>Balance Sheet   | Outstanding<br>Notional<br>Amount        | Designated<br>Benchmark<br>Interest<br>Rate | Strike<br>Rate | Fair<br>Value at<br>12/31/15 | Fair<br>Value at<br>12/31/14 | Maturity<br>Date |
|--|--|--|---|----------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------|
| Pay fixed/<br>Receive<br>variable Swap | Accounts payable<br>and<br>accrued liabilities | \$ 48,891<br>(amortizing<br>to \$48,337) | 1-month<br>LIBOR                            | 2.149 %        | \$(208 )                     | \$(1,064 )                   | April 2016       |
| Pay fixed/<br>Receive<br>variable Swap | Accounts payable<br>and<br>accrued liabilities | \$ 30,620<br>(amortizing<br>to \$30,276) | 1-month<br>LIBOR                            | 2.187 %        | (133 )                       | (681 )                       | April 2016       |

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|  |  |  |                  |         |       |          |            |
|--|--|--|------------------|---------|-------|----------|------------|
| Pay fixed/<br>Receive<br>variable Swap | Accounts payable<br>and<br>accrued liabilities | \$ 11,443<br>(amortizing<br>to \$11,313) | 1-month<br>LIBOR | 2.142 % | (48 ) | (248 )   | April 2016 |
| Pay fixed/<br>Receive<br>variable Swap | Accounts payable<br>and<br>accrued liabilities | \$ 10,197<br>(amortizing<br>to \$10,083) | 1-month<br>LIBOR | 2.236 % | (45 ) | (233 )   | April 2016 |
|  |  |  |                  |         |       | \$(434 ) | \$(2,226 ) |

Equity

At-The-Market Equity Program

On March 1, 2013, we entered into separate controlled equity offering sales agreements (collectively, the "Sales Agreements") with a number of sales agents to sell shares of CBL's common stock, having an aggregate offering price of up to \$300.0 million, from time to time in ATM equity offerings (as defined in Rule 415 of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended) or in negotiated transactions (the "ATM program"). In accordance with the Sales Agreements, we will set the parameters for the sales of shares, including the number of shares to be issued, the time period during which sales are to be made and any minimum price below which sales may not be made. The Sales Agreements provide that the sales agents will be entitled to compensation for their services at a mutually agreed commission rate not to exceed 2.0% of the gross proceeds from the sales of shares sold

through the ATM program. For each share of common stock issued by CBL, the Operating Partnership issues a corresponding number of common units of limited partnership interest to CBL in exchange for the contribution of the proceeds from the stock issuance. We include only share issuances that have settled in the calculation of shares outstanding at the end of each period.

We did not sell any shares under the ATM program during 2015 or 2014. The following table summarizes issuances of common stock sold through the ATM program since inception through December 31, 2015 (dollars in thousands, except weighted-average sales price):

|                | Number of Shares Settled | Gross Proceeds | Net Proceeds | Weighted-average Sales Price |
|----------------|--------------------------|----------------|--------------|------------------------------|
| 2013:          |                          |                |              |                              |
| First quarter  | 1,889,105                | \$44,459       | \$43,904     | \$23.53                      |
| Second quarter | 6,530,193                | 167,034        | 165,692      | 25.58                        |
| Total          | 8,419,298                | \$211,493      | \$209,596    | \$25.12                      |

The proceeds from these sales were used to reduce the outstanding balances on our credit facilities. Since the commencement of the ATM program, we have issued 8,419,298 shares of common stock and approximately \$88.5 million remains available that may be sold under this program. Actual future sales under this program, if any, will depend on a variety of factors including but not limited to market conditions, the trading price of CBL's common stock and our capital needs. We have no obligation to sell the remaining shares available under the ATM program.

#### Common Stock Repurchase Program

In the third quarter of 2015, CBL's Board of Directors authorized a common stock repurchase program. Under the program, we may purchase up to \$200.0 million of CBL's common stock from time to time, in the open market, in privately negotiated transactions or otherwise, depending on market prices and other conditions, through August 31, 2016. We expect to utilize a portion of excess proceeds from asset dispositions to fund repurchases. We are not obligated to repurchase any shares of stock under the program and may terminate the program at any time. As of December 31, 2015, no shares were repurchased under the program.

#### Preferred Stock / Preferred Units

Our authorized preferred stock consists of 15,000,000 shares at \$0.01 par value per share. The Operating Partnership issues an equivalent number of preferred units to CBL in exchange for the contribution of the proceeds from CBL to the Operating Partnership when CBL issues preferred stock. The preferred units generally have the same terms and economic characteristics as the corresponding series of preferred stock. See [Note 7](#) to the consolidated financial statements for a description of our cumulative redeemable preferred stock.

#### Dividends - CBL

CBL paid first, second and third quarter 2015 cash dividends on its common stock of \$0.265 per share on April 15<sup>th</sup>, July 16<sup>th</sup> and October 15<sup>th</sup> 2015, respectively. On November 13, 2015, CBL's Board of Directors declared a fourth quarter cash dividend of \$0.265 per share that was paid on January 15, 2016, to shareholders of record as of December 30, 2015. Future dividends payable will be determined by CBL's Board of Directors based upon circumstances at the time of declaration.

During the year ended December 31, 2015, we paid dividends of \$225.6 million to holders of our common stock and our preferred stock, as well as \$47.7 million in distributions to the noncontrolling interest investors in our Operating Partnership and other consolidated subsidiaries.

#### Distributions - The Operating Partnership

The Operating Partnership paid first, second and third quarter 2015 cash distributions on its redeemable common units and common units of \$0.7322 and \$0.2692 per share, respectively, on April 15<sup>th</sup>, July 16<sup>th</sup> and October 15<sup>th</sup> 2015, respectively. On November 13, 2015, the Operating Partnership declared a fourth quarter cash distribution on its redeemable common units and common units of \$0.7322 and \$0.2692 per share, respectively, that was paid on January 15, 2016. The distribution declared in the fourth quarter of 2015, totaling \$9.3 million, is included in accounts payable and accrued liabilities at December 31, 2015. The total dividend included in accounts payable and accrued liabilities at December 31, 2014 was \$9.3 million.





As a publicly traded company and, as a subsidiary of a publicly traded company, we have access to capital through both the public equity and debt markets. We currently have a shelf registration statement on file with the SEC authorizing us to publicly issue senior and/or subordinated debt securities, shares of preferred stock (or depositary shares representing fractional interests therein), shares of common stock, warrants or rights to purchase any of the foregoing securities, and units consisting of two or more of these classes or series of securities and limited guarantees of debt securities issued by the Operating Partnership. Pursuant to the shelf registration statement, the Operating Partnership is also authorized to publicly issue unsubordinated debt securities. There is no limit to the offering price or number of securities that we may issue under this shelf registration statement.

Our strategy is to maintain a conservative debt-to-total-market capitalization ratio in order to enhance our access to the broadest range of capital markets, both public and private. Based on our share of total consolidated and unconsolidated debt and the market value of equity, our debt-to-total-market capitalization (debt plus market value of equity) ratio was 63.6% at December 31, 2015, compared to 54.3% at December 31, 2014. The increase in the ratio was a result of the decline in our stock price to \$12.37 at December 31, 2015 from \$19.42 at December 31, 2014. Our debt-to-market capitalization ratio at December 31, 2015 was computed as follows (in thousands, except stock prices):

|   | Shares<br>Outstanding | Stock Price <sup>(1)</sup> | Value       |   |
|---|-----------------------|----------------------------|-------------|---|
| Common stock and operating partnership units          | 199,748               | \$ 12.37                   | \$2,470,883 |   |
| 7.375% Series D Cumulative Redeemable Preferred Stock | 1,815                 | 250.00                     | 453,750     |   |
| 6.625% Series E Cumulative Redeemable Preferred Stock | 690                   | 250.00                     | 172,500     |   |
| Total market equity                                   |                       |                            | 3,097,133   |   |
| Company's share of total debt                         |                       |                            | 5,407,171   |   |
| Total market capitalization                           |                       |                            | \$8,504,304 |   |
| Debt-to-total-market capitalization ratio             |                       |                            | 63.6        | % |

Stock price for common stock and Operating Partnership units equals the closing price of our common stock on (1)December 31, 2015. The stock prices for the preferred stock represent the liquidation preference of each respective series of preferred stock.

#### Contractual Obligations

The following table summarizes our significant contractual obligations as of December 31, 2015 (in thousands):

|  | Payments Due By Period |                     |              |              |                      |
|--|------------------------|---------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------|
|  | Total                  | Less Than 1<br>Year | 1-3<br>Years | 3-5<br>Years | More Than 5<br>Years |
| Long-term debt:  |                        |                     |              |              |                      |
| Total consolidated debt service <sup>(1)</sup>                     | \$5,704,108            | \$803,201           | \$1,835,376  | \$974,242    | \$2,091,289          |
| Noncontrolling interests' share in other consolidated subsidiaries | (151,143 )             | (23,876 )           | (29,343 )    | (13,220 )    | (84,704 )            |
| Our share of unconsolidated affiliates debt service <sup>(2)</sup> | 933,161                | 256,346             | 254,619      | 42,489       | 379,707              |
| Our share of total debt service obligations                        | 6,486,126              | 1,035,671           | 2,060,652    | 1,003,511    | 2,386,292            |
| Operating leases: <sup>(3)</sup>                                   |                        |                     |              |              |                      |
| Ground leases on consolidated Properties                           | 31,286                 | 877                 | 1,779        | 1,816        | 26,814               |
| Purchase obligations: <sup>(4)</sup>                               |                        |                     |              |              |                      |
| Construction contracts on consolidated Properties                  | 4,239                  | 4,239               | —            | —            | —                    |
| Our share of construction contracts on unconsolidated Properties   | 8,958                  | 8,958               | —            | —            | —                    |

|   |             |             |             |             |             |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Our share of total purchase obligations | 13,197      | 13,197      | —           | —           | —           |
| Total contractual obligations           | \$6,530,609 | \$1,049,745 | \$2,062,431 | \$1,005,327 | \$2,413,106 |

- Represents principal and interest payments due under the terms of mortgage and other indebtedness and includes \$1,455,702 of variable-rate debt service on eleven operating Properties, two unsecured credit facilities and three (1) unsecured term loans. The credit facilities and term loans do not require scheduled principal payments. The future interest payments are projected based on the interest rates that were in effect at December 31, 2015. See Note 6 to the consolidated financial statements for additional information regarding the terms of long-term debt.
- (2) Includes \$223,024 of variable-rate debt service. Future contractual obligations have been projected using the same assumptions as used in (1) above.
- (3) Obligations where we own the buildings and improvements, but lease the underlying land under long-term ground leases. The maturities of these leases range from 2019 to 2089 and generally provide for renewal options.
- (4) Represents the remaining balance to be incurred under construction contracts that had been entered into as of December 31, 2015, but were not complete. The contracts are primarily for development of Properties.

## Capital Expenditures

Deferred maintenance expenditures are generally billed to tenants as common area maintenance expense, and most are recovered over a 5 to 15-year period. Renovation expenditures are primarily for remodeling and upgrades of Malls, of which a portion is recovered from tenants over a 5 to 15-year period. We recover these costs through fixed amounts with annual increases or pro rata cost reimbursements based on the tenant's occupied space. The following table, which excludes expenditures for developments and expansions, summarizes these capital expenditures, including our share of unconsolidated affiliates' capital expenditures, for the year ended December 31, 2015 compared to 2014 (in thousands):

|                                      | Year Ended<br>December 31, |           |
|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------|
|                                      | 2015                       | 2014      |
| Tenant allowances <sup>(1)</sup>     | \$51,625                   | \$46,837  |
| Renovations                          | 30,836                     | 27,285    |
| Deferred maintenance:                |                            |           |
| Parking lot and parking lot lighting | 30,918                     | 31,411    |
| Roof repairs and replacements        | 5,483                      | 5,544     |
| Other capital expenditures           | 13,303                     | 11,352    |
| Total deferred maintenance           | 49,704                     | 48,307    |
| Capitalized overhead                 | 5,544                      | 5,024     |
| Capitalized interest                 | 4,168                      | 7,288     |
| Total capital expenditures           | \$141,877                  | \$134,741 |

(1) Tenant allowances primarily relate to new leases. Tenant allowances related to renewal leases were not material for the periods presented.

We continue to make it a priority to reinvest in our Properties in order to enhance their dominant positions in their markets. Renovations usually include remodeling and upgrading existing facades, uniform signage, new entrances and floor coverings, updating interior décor, resurfacing parking lots and improving the lighting of interiors and parking lots. Renovations can result in attracting new retailers, increased rental rates, sales and occupancy levels and maintaining the Property's market dominance. Our 2015 renovation program included upgrades at five of our malls including Dakota Square Mall in Minot, ND; Janesville Mall in Janesville, WI; Laurel Park Place in Livonia, MI; Monroeville Mall in Pittsburgh, PA and Sunrise Mall in Brownsville, TX. Renovation expenditures for 2015 included certain capital expenditures related to the parking decks at West County Center. We invested \$30.8 million in renovations in 2015. The total investment in the renovations that are scheduled for 2016 is projected to be \$15.0 million, which includes approximately \$7.0 million, at our share, of a \$13.8 million renovation at CoolSprings Galleria in Nashville, TN as well as other eco-friendly green renovations.

Annual capital expenditures budgets are prepared for each of our Properties that are intended to provide for all necessary recurring and non-recurring capital expenditures. We believe that property operating cash flows, which include reimbursements from tenants for certain expenses, will provide the necessary funding for these expenditures.

## Developments and Expansions

The following tables summarize our development and expansion projects as of December 31, 2015:

Properties Opened During the Year Ended December 31, 2015

(Dollars in thousands)

| Property   | Location                  | CBL<br>Ownership<br>Interest | Total<br>Project<br>Square<br>Feet | CBL's Share of               |                                | Opening Date | Initial<br>Unleveraged<br>Yield |
|--|---------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------|---------------------------------|
|  |                           |                              |                                    | Total<br>Cost <sup>(1)</sup> | Cost to<br>Date <sup>(2)</sup> |              |                                 |
| Community Center:  |                           |                              |                                    |                              |                                |              |                                 |
| Parkway Plaza  | Fort<br>Oglethorpe,<br>GA | 100%                         | 134,050                            | \$17,325                     | \$16,564                       | March-15     | 9.0%                            |
| Mall/Outlet Center<br>Expansions:                        |                           |                              |                                    |                              |                                |              |                                 |
| Fremaux Town Center -<br>Phase II                        | Slidell, LA               | 65%                          | 281,032                            | 24,684                       | 21,848                         | October-15   | 9.7%                            |
| Mid Rivers Mall - Planet<br>Fitness                      | St Peters, MO             | 100%                         | 13,068                             | 2,576                        | 2,586                          | May-15       | 13.8%                           |
| The Outlet Shoppes at<br>Atlanta - Parcel<br>Development | Woodstock,<br>GA          | 75%                          | 9,600                              | 2,657                        | 2,897                          | May-15       | 9.3%                            |
| The Outlet Shoppes at<br>Atlanta - Phase II              | Woodstock,<br>GA          | 75%                          | 32,944                             | 4,174                        | 2,484                          | Fall-15      | 13.9%                           |
| The Outlet Shoppes of the<br>Bluegrass - Phase II        | Simpsonville,<br>KY       | 65%                          | 53,378                             | 7,671                        | 5,305                          | Fall-15      | 11.0%                           |
| Sunrise Mall - Dick's<br>Sporting Goods                  | Brownsville,<br>TX        | 100%                         | 50,000                             | 8,278                        | 5,722                          | October-15   | 8.8%                            |
|  |                           |                              | 440,022                            | 50,040                       | 40,842                         |              |                                 |
| Community Center<br>Expansions:                          |                           |                              |                                    |                              |                                |              |                                 |
| Hammock Landing -<br>Academy Sports                      | West<br>Melbourne,<br>FL  | 50%                          | 63,092                             | 4,952                        | 3,361                          | March-15     | 8.6%                            |
| Statesboro Crossing - Phase<br>II (ULTA)                 | Statesboro,<br>GA         | 50%                          | 10,000                             | 1,246                        | 952                            | September-15 | 8.1%                            |
|  |                           |                              | 73,092                             | 6,198                        | 4,313                          |              |                                 |
| Total Properties Opened                                  |                           |                              | 647,164                            | \$73,563                     | \$61,719                       |              |                                 |

(1) Total Cost is presented net of reimbursements to be received.

(2) Cost to Date does not reflect reimbursements until they are received.

Parkway Plaza, our newest community center, opened in March 2015 and includes Hobby Lobby, Marshall's and PETCO as anchors. We completed expansions at several Malls and outlet centers during the year. The second phase of Fremaux Town Center, anchored by Dillard's, features fashion-oriented shops such as Ann Taylor LOFT, Chico's, Aveda and Francesca's. Two of our outlet centers had phase two expansions which opened in the fourth quarter of 2015. The expansion at The Outlet Shoppes of the Bluegrass includes H&M and The Limited Outlet in addition to other retailers. In Atlanta, the phase two expansion features Gap, Banana Republic and others. Additionally, Academy

Sports opened this spring at our open-air center in West Melbourne, FL, joining Carmike Cinema, which opened in August 2014.

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Redevelopments Completed During the Year Ended December 31, 2015

(Dollars in thousands)

| Property   | Location           | CBL<br>Ownership<br>Interest | Total<br>Project<br>Square<br>Feet | CBL's Share of               |                                | Opening Date | Initial<br>Unleveraged<br>Yield |
|--|--------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------|---------------------------------|
|  |                    |                              |                                    | Total<br>Cost <sup>(1)</sup> | Cost to<br>Date <sup>(2)</sup> |              |                                 |
| Mall Redevelopments:<br>Brookfield Square - Sears<br>Redevelopment<br>(Blackfin Ameripub,<br>Jason's Deli) | Brookfield,<br>WI  | 100%                         | 21,814                             | \$7,700                      | \$6,102                        | Fall-15      | 8.0%                            |
| Hickory Point Mall - JCP<br>Redevelopment (Hobby<br>Lobby)   | Forsyth, IL        | 100%                         | 60,000                             | 2,764                        | 2,224                          | July-15      | 10.7%                           |
| Janesville Mall - JCP<br>Redevelopment (Dick's<br>Sporting Goods/ULTA)                                     | Janesville, WI     | 100%                         | 149,522                            | 11,091                       | 9,428                          | September-15 | 8.4%                            |
| Meridian Mall - Gordmans   | Lansing, MI        | 100%                         | 50,000                             | 7,193                        | 6,043                          | July-15      | 10.3%                           |
| Northgate Mall -<br>Streetscape/ULTA   | Chattanooga,<br>TN | 100%                         | 50,852                             | 8,989                        | 6,746                          | September-15 | 10.5%                           |
| Regency Mall - Sears<br>(Dunham's Sports)  | Racine, WI         | 100%                         | 89,119                             | 3,404                        | 2,851                          | Fall-15      | 9.0%                            |
| Total Redevelopments<br>Completed  |                    |                              | 421,307                            | \$41,141                     | \$33,394                       |              |                                 |

(1) Total Cost is presented net of reimbursements to be received.

(2) Cost to Date does not reflect reimbursements until they are received.

We completed six mall redevelopment projects in 2015. Several of the projects involve former Sears and JC Penney stores, which gave us the opportunity to revitalize these spaces with a new mix of tenants and enhance the value of our Properties. A new restaurant district was developed at Brookfield Square in 21,000-square-feet of the Sears store we leased back. Hickory Point Mall and Janesville Mall both feature redevelopment of former JC Penney spaces. Additionally, we redeveloped a former Sears space at Regency Mall into Dunham's Sports.

Properties Under Development at December 31, 2015

(Dollars in thousands)

| Property   | Location         | CBL<br>Ownership<br>Interest | Total<br>Project<br>Square<br>Feet | CBL's Share of               |                                | Expected<br>Opening Date | Initial<br>Unleveraged<br>Yield |
|--|------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------|
|  |                  |                              |                                    | Total<br>Cost <sup>(1)</sup> | Cost to<br>Date <sup>(2)</sup> |                          |                                 |
| Community Center:<br>Ambassador Town<br>Center   | Lafayette,<br>LA | 65%                          | 431,070                            | \$40,724                     | \$25,130                       | Spring-16                | 8.8%                            |
| Mall Expansion:<br>Kirkwood Mall-Self<br>Development (Panera<br>Bread, Verizon, Caribou<br>Coffee) | Bismarck,<br>ND  | 100%                         | 12,570                             | 3,702                        | 3,672                          | Fall-15/ Spring-16       | 10.5%                           |

## Community Center

## Expansion:

|                                |                   |     |        |       |    |           |       |
|--------------------------------|-------------------|-----|--------|-------|----|-----------|-------|
| High Pointe Commons -<br>Petco | Harrisburg,<br>PA | 50% | 12,885 | 1,055 | 47 | Spring-16 | 10.5% |
|--------------------------------|-------------------|-----|--------|-------|----|-----------|-------|

## Mall Redevelopments:

|   |                  |     |         |        |        |                  |      |
|---|------------------|-----|---------|--------|--------|------------------|------|
| CoolSprings Galleria -<br>Sears Redevelopment<br>(American Girl,<br>Cheesecake Factory) | Nashville,<br>TN | 50% | 182,163 | 32,816 | 22,701 | May-15/Summer-16 | 7.4% |
|---|------------------|-----|---------|--------|--------|------------------|------|

|                                     |            |      |        |       |     |           |      |
|-------------------------------------|------------|------|--------|-------|-----|-----------|------|
| Northpark Mall -<br>Dunham's Sports | Joplin, MO | 100% | 80,524 | 3,362 | 713 | Summer-16 | 9.5% |
|-------------------------------------|------------|------|--------|-------|-----|-----------|------|

|                                     |                      |     |       |       |     |           |      |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------|-----|-------|-------|-----|-----------|------|
| Oak Park Mall - Self<br>Development | Overland<br>Park, KS | 50% | 6,735 | 1,210 | 429 | Summer-16 | 8.2% |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------|-----|-------|-------|-----|-----------|------|

|   |                 |      |        |       |       |           |      |
|---|-----------------|------|--------|-------|-------|-----------|------|
| Randolph Mall - JCP<br>Redevelopment<br>(Ross/ULTA) | Asheboro,<br>NC | 100% | 33,796 | 4,372 | 2,252 | Summer-16 | 7.8% |
|---|-----------------|------|--------|-------|-------|-----------|------|

|  |  |  |         |        |        |  |  |
|--|--|--|---------|--------|--------|--|--|
|  |  |  | 303,218 | 41,760 | 26,095 |  |  |
|--|--|--|---------|--------|--------|--|--|

Total Properties Under  
Development

|  |  |  |         |          |          |  |  |
|--|--|--|---------|----------|----------|--|--|
|  |  |  | 759,743 | \$87,241 | \$54,944 |  |  |
|--|--|--|---------|----------|----------|--|--|

(1) Total Cost is presented net of reimbursements to be received.

(2) Cost to Date does not reflect reimbursements until they are received.

Ambassador Town Center in Lafayette, LA, a joint venture project with Stirling Properties, will open in spring 2016. The community center will be anchored by Costco, Dick's Sporting Goods, Field & Stream, Marshalls, HomeGoods, and Nordstrom Rack. The project is currently 95% leased or committed.

We also have several Mall redevelopment projects under construction. Our Sears redevelopment project at CoolSprings Galleria features American Girl, H&M, King's, and ULTA as well as restaurants Connor's Steakhouse and Kona Grill. A portion of this project opened in May 2015. At Northpark Mall, a former Shopko will be redeveloped for Dunham's Sports. At Randolph Mall, we are redeveloping the former JC Penney location into Ross and ULTA.

Shadow Pipeline of Properties Under Development at December 31, 2015

(Dollars in thousands)

| Property                           | Location              | CBL<br>Ownership<br>Interest | Total<br>Project<br>Square<br>Feet         | CBL's Share<br>of                            |                             |                                 |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|--|--|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|
|                                    |                       |                              |  | Estimated<br>Total<br>Cost <sup>(1)</sup>    | Expected<br>Opening<br>Date | Initial<br>Unleveraged<br>Yield |
| <b>Mall Expansions:</b>            |                       |                              |  |  |                             |                                 |
| Dakota Square Mall -<br>Expansion  | Minot, ND             | 100%                         | 24,000 -<br>26,000                         | \$7,000 -<br>\$8,000                         | Fall-16                     | 7% - 8%                         |
| Friendly Center - Shops            | Greensboro,<br>NC     | 50%                          | 12,000 -<br>13,000                         | 2,500 - 3,000                                | Fall-16                     | 8% - 9%                         |
| Hamilton Place - Theatre           | Chattanooga,<br>TN    | 100%                         | 30,000 -<br>35,000                         | 5,000 - 6,000                                | Fall-16                     | 9% - 10%                        |
| Mayfaire Town Center - Phase<br>I  | Wilmington,<br>NC     | 100%                         | 65,000 -<br>70,000<br>131,000 -<br>144,000 | 19,000 -<br>21,000<br>\$33,500 -<br>\$38,000 | Fall-16                     | 8% - 9%                         |
| <b>Community Center Expansion:</b> |                       |                              |  |  |                             |                                 |
| Hammock Landing -<br>Expansion     | West<br>Melbourne, FL | 50%                          | 23,000 -<br>26,000                         | \$2,250 -<br>\$2,750                         | Fall-16                     | 10% - 11%                       |

(1) Total Cost is presented net of reimbursements to be received.

Our shadow pipeline features projects under pre-development for which construction has not yet begun.

We have expansions beginning in 2016 at several Malls and a community center. At Friendly Center, we will be adding our portfolio's first West Elm store as well as Pieology. In Chattanooga, the redevelopment of an existing theater adjacent to Hamilton Place Mall will add a luxury theater to the market. Additionally, expansion plans at Mayfaire Town Center include the addition of H&M, Palmetto Moon and West Elm.

We hold options to acquire certain development properties owned by third parties. Except for the projects presented above, we did not have any other material capital commitments as of December 31, 2015.

#### Acquisitions

In June 2015, we acquired Mayfaire Town Center and Community Center for \$192.0 million in cash. We subsequently sold Mayfaire Community Center in December 2015 for \$56.3 million. See [Note 3](#) and [Note 4](#) to the consolidated financial statements for additional information.

#### Dispositions

We sold a mall, three associated centers and two community centers in 2015 for an aggregate gross sales price of \$104.9 million. After commissions and closing costs, the sales generated an aggregate \$103.5 million of net proceeds. See [Note 4](#) to the consolidated financial statements for further information. We also sold interests in two apartment complexes for an aggregate \$29.0 million gross sales price and received approximately \$29.0 million from outparcel sales.

#### Off-Balance Sheet Arrangements

#### Unconsolidated Affiliates



We have ownership interests in 19 unconsolidated affiliates as of December 31, 2015, that are described in Note 5 to the consolidated financial statements. The unconsolidated affiliates are accounted for using the equity method of accounting and are reflected in the accompanying consolidated balance sheets as investments in unconsolidated affiliates. The following are circumstances when we may consider entering into a joint venture with a third party: Third parties may approach us with opportunities in which they have obtained land and performed some pre-development activities, but they may not have sufficient access to the capital resources or the development and leasing expertise to bring the project to fruition. We enter into such arrangements when we determine such a project is viable and we can achieve a satisfactory return on our investment. We typically earn development fees from the joint venture and provide management and leasing services to the property for a fee once the property is placed in operation.

We determine that we may have the opportunity to capitalize on the value we have created in a Property by selling an interest in the Property to a third party. This provides us with an additional source of capital that can be used to develop or acquire additional real estate assets that we believe will provide greater potential for growth. When we retain an interest in an asset rather than selling a 100% interest, it is typically because this allows us to continue to manage the Property, which provides us the ability to earn fees for management, leasing, development and financing services provided to the joint venture.

#### Guarantees

We may guarantee the debt of a joint venture primarily because it allows the joint venture to obtain funding at a lower cost than could be obtained otherwise. This results in a higher return for the joint venture on its investment, and a higher return on our investment in the joint venture. We may receive a fee from the joint venture for providing the guaranty. Additionally, when we issue a guaranty, the terms of the joint venture agreement typically provide that we may receive indemnification from the joint venture partner or have the ability to increase our ownership interest. The following table represents the Operating Partnership's guarantees of unconsolidated affiliates' debt as reflected in the accompanying consolidated balance sheets as of December 31, 2015 and 2014 (in thousands):

| Unconsolidated Affiliate                  | As of December 31, 2015      |                     |                                      |                           |                                   | Obligation recorded to reflect guaranty |          |
|---|------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|----------|
|   | Company's Ownership Interest | Outstanding Balance | Percentage Guaranteed by the Company | Maximum Guaranteed Amount | Debt Maturity Date <sup>(1)</sup> | 12/31/15                                | 12/31/14 |
| West Melbourne I, LLC                     |                              |                     |                                      |                           |                                   |   |          |
| - Phase I                                 | 50%                          | \$39,475            | 25%                                  | \$9,869                   | Feb-2016 <sup>(2)</sup>           | \$99                                    | \$101    |
| West Melbourne I, LLC                     |                              |                     |                                      |                           |                                   |   |          |
| - Phase II                                | 50%                          | 16,757              | 25% <sup>(3)</sup>                   | 4,189                     | Feb-2016 <sup>(2)</sup>           | 87                                      | 87       |
| Port Orange I, LLC                        | 50%                          | 58,820              | 25%                                  | 14,705                    | Feb-2016 <sup>(2)</sup>           | 148                                     | 153      |
| JG Gulf Coast Town Center LLC - Phase III | 50%                          | 5,092               | —% <sup>(4)</sup>                    | —                         | Jul-2017                          | —                                       | —        |
| Fremaux Town Center JV, LLC - Phase I     | 65%                          | 40,530              | 15% <sup>(5)</sup>                   | 6,207                     | Aug-2016 <sup>(6)</sup>           | 62                                      | 236      |
| Fremaux Town Center JV, LLC - Phase II    | 65%                          | 27,404              | 50% <sup>(7)</sup>                   | 16,050                    | Aug-2016 <sup>(6)</sup>           | 161                                     | 161      |
| Ambassador Town Center JV, LLC            | 65%                          | 21,418              | 100% <sup>(8)</sup>                  | 45,307                    | Dec-2017 <sup>(9)</sup>           | 462                                     | 482      |
| Ambassador Infrastructure, LLC            | 65%                          | 8,629               | 100% <sup>(10)</sup>                 | 11,700                    | Dec-2017 <sup>(9)</sup>           | 177                                     | 177      |
|   |                              |                     |                                      | Total guaranty liability  |                                   | \$1,196                                 | \$1,397  |

(1) Excludes any extension options.

(2) Subsequent to December 31, 2015, the loan was modified and extended to February 2018 with a one-year extension option. See Note 19 to the consolidated financial statements for more information.

(3) The guaranty was reduced to 25% in the fourth quarter of 2015 as Academy Sports is operational and paying contractual rent.

(4) The guaranty was removed when the loan was refinanced in the third quarter of 2015. See Note 5 to the consolidated financial statements for more information.

(5) We received a 1% fee for this guaranty when the loan was issued in March 2013. In the second quarter of 2015, the guaranty was reduced to 15% as the requirement for being open for one year was met, LA Fitness opened and began paying contractual rent and a debt service coverage ratio of 1.30 to 1.00 was achieved.

(6)

The loan has two one-year extension options, which are at the unconsolidated affiliate's election, for an outside maturity date of August 2018.

(7) We received a 1% fee for this guaranty when the loan was issued in August 2014. Upon completion of Phase II of the development and once certain leasing and occupancy metrics have been met, the guaranty will be reduced to 25%. The guaranty will be further reduced to 15% when Phase II of the development has been open for one year, the debt service coverage ratio of 1.30 to 1.00 is met and Dillard's is operational.

(8) We received a 1% fee for this guaranty when the loan was issued in December 2014. Once construction is complete, the guaranty will be reduced to 50%. The guaranty will be further reduced from 50% to 15% once the construction of Ambassador Town Center and its related infrastructure improvements is complete as well as upon the attainment of certain debt service and operational metrics.

(9) The loan has two one-year extension options, which are the joint venture's election, for an outside maturity date of December 2019.

(10) We received a 1% fee for this guaranty when the loan was issued in December 2014. The guaranty will be reduced to 50% on March 1st of such year as PILOT payments received and attributed to the prior calendar year by Ambassador Infrastructure and delivered to the lender are \$1,200 or more, provided no event of default exists.

We have guaranteed the lease performance of York Town Center, LP ("YTC"), an unconsolidated affiliate in which we own a 50% interest, under the terms of an agreement with a third party that owns property as part of York Town Center. Under the terms of that agreement, YTC is obligated to cause performance of the third party's obligations as landlord under its lease with its sole tenant, including, but not limited to, provisions such as co-tenancy and exclusivity requirements. Should YTC fail to cause performance, then the tenant under the third party landlord's lease may pursue certain remedies ranging from rights to terminate its lease to receiving reductions in rent. We have guaranteed YTC's performance under this agreement up to a maximum of \$21.2 million, which decreases by \$0.8 million annually until the guaranteed amount is reduced to \$10.0 million. The guaranty expires on December 31, 2020. The maximum guaranteed obligation was \$14.8 million as of December 31, 2015. We entered into an agreement with our joint venture partner under which the joint venture partner has agreed to reimburse us 50% of any amounts we are obligated to fund under the guaranty. We did not include an obligation for this guaranty because we determined that the fair value of the guaranty was not material as of December 31, 2015 and 2014.

#### Critical Accounting Policies and Estimates

Our consolidated financial statements are prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America ("GAAP"). In connection with the preparation of our financial statements, we are required to make assumptions and estimates about future events, and apply judgments that affect the reported amounts of assets, liabilities, revenues, expenses and the related disclosures. We base our assumptions, estimates and judgments on historical experience, current trends and other factors that management believes to be relevant at the time our consolidated financial statements are prepared. On a regular basis, we review the accounting policies, assumptions, estimates and judgments to ensure that our financial statements are presented fairly and in accordance with GAAP. However, because future events and their effects cannot be determined with certainty, actual results could differ from our assumptions and estimates, and such differences could be material.

An accounting policy is deemed to be critical if it requires an accounting estimate to be made based on assumptions about matters that are highly uncertain at the time the estimate is made and if different estimates that are reasonably likely to occur could materially impact the financial statements. Management believes that the following critical accounting policies discussed in this section reflect its more significant estimates and assumptions used in preparation of the consolidated financial statements. We have reviewed these critical accounting estimates and related disclosures with the Audit Committee of our Board of Directors. For a discussion of our significant accounting policies, see Note 2 of the Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements, included in Item 8 of this Annual Report on Form 10-K.

#### Revenue Recognition

Minimum rental revenue from operating leases is recognized on a straight-line basis over the initial terms of the related leases. Certain tenants are required to pay percentage rent if their sales volumes exceed thresholds specified in their lease agreements. Percentage rent is recognized as revenue when the thresholds are achieved and the amounts become determinable.

We receive reimbursements from tenants for real estate taxes, insurance, common area maintenance, and other recoverable operating expenses as provided in the lease agreements. Tenant reimbursements are recognized as revenue in the period the related operating expenses are incurred. Tenant reimbursements related to certain capital expenditures are billed to tenants over periods of 5 to 15 years and are recognized as revenue in accordance with underlying lease terms.

We receive management, leasing and development fees from third parties and unconsolidated affiliates. Management fees are charged as a percentage of revenues (as defined in the management agreement) and are recognized as revenue when earned. Development fees are recognized as revenue on a pro rata basis over the development period. Leasing fees are charged for newly executed leases and lease renewals and are recognized as revenue when earned.

Development and leasing fees received from unconsolidated affiliates during the development period are recognized as revenue to the extent of the third-party partners' ownership interest. Fees to the extent of our ownership interest are recorded as a reduction to our investment in the unconsolidated affiliate.

Gains on sales of real estate assets are recognized when it is determined that the sale has been consummated, the buyer's initial and continuing investment is adequate, our receivable, if any, is not subject to future subordination, and the buyer has assumed the usual risks and rewards of ownership of the asset. When we have an ownership interest in

the buyer, gain is recognized to the extent of the third party partner's ownership interest and the portion of the gain attributable to our ownership interest is deferred.

#### Real Estate Assets

We capitalize predevelopment project costs paid to third parties. All previously capitalized predevelopment costs are expensed when it is no longer probable that the project will be completed. Once development of a project commences, all direct costs incurred to construct the project, including interest and real estate taxes, are capitalized. Additionally, certain general and administrative expenses are allocated to the projects and capitalized based on the amount of time applicable personnel work on

the development project. Ordinary repairs and maintenance are expensed as incurred. Major replacements and improvements are capitalized and depreciated over their estimated useful lives.

All acquired real estate assets are accounted for using the acquisition method of accounting and accordingly, the results of operations are included in the consolidated statements of operations from the respective dates of acquisition. The purchase price is allocated to (i) tangible assets, consisting of land, buildings and improvements, as if vacant, and tenant improvements and (ii) identifiable intangible assets and liabilities generally consisting of above- and below-market leases and in-place leases. We use estimates of fair value based on estimated cash flows, using appropriate discount rates, and other valuation methods to allocate the purchase price to the acquired tangible and intangible assets. Liabilities assumed generally consist of mortgage debt on the real estate assets acquired. Assumed debt with a stated interest rate that is significantly different from market interest rates is recorded at its fair value based on estimated market interest rates at the date of acquisition.

Depreciation is computed on a straight-line basis over estimated lives of 40 years for buildings, 10 to 20 years for certain improvements and 7 to 10 years for equipment and fixtures. Tenant improvements are capitalized and depreciated on a straight-line basis over the term of the related lease. Lease-related intangibles from acquisitions of real estate assets are amortized over the remaining terms of the related leases. The amortization of above- and below-market leases is recorded as an adjustment to minimum rental revenue, while the amortization of all other lease-related intangibles is recorded as amortization expense. Any difference between the face value of the debt assumed and its fair value is amortized to interest expense over the remaining term of the debt using the effective interest method.

#### Carrying Value of Long-Lived Assets

We monitor events or changes in circumstances that could indicate the carrying value of a long-lived asset may not be recoverable. When indicators of potential impairment are present that suggest that the carrying amounts of a long-lived asset may not be recoverable, we assess the recoverability of the asset by determining whether the asset's carrying value will be recovered through the estimated undiscounted future cash flows expected from our probability weighted use of the asset and its eventual disposition. In the event that such undiscounted future cash flows do not exceed the carrying value, we adjust the carrying value of the long-lived asset to its estimated fair value and recognize an impairment loss. The estimated fair value is calculated based on the following information, in order of preference, depending upon availability: (Level 1) recently quoted market prices, (Level 2) market prices for comparable properties, or (Level 3) the present value of future cash flows, including estimated salvage value. Certain of our long-lived assets may be carried at more than an amount that could be realized in a current disposition transaction. Projections of expected future operating cash flows require that we estimate future market rental income amounts subsequent to expiration of current lease agreements, property operating expenses, the number of months it takes to re-lease the Property, and the number of years the Property is held for investment, among other factors. As these assumptions are subject to economic and market uncertainties, they are difficult to predict and are subject to future events that may alter the assumptions used or management's estimates of future possible outcomes. Therefore, the future cash flows estimated in our impairment analyses may not be achieved.

During the year ended December 31, 2015, we recorded a loss on impairment totaling \$105.9 million. Of this total, \$100.0 million relates to a Non-Core Mall, \$2.6 million is attributable to one Mall disposition, \$1.9 million relates to the disposition of an Associated Center and \$1.4 million is from the sale of two outparcels and a building at a formerly owned Mall. During the year ended December 31, 2014, we recorded a loss on impairment totaling \$18.5 million. Of this total, \$17.8 million is attributable to three Property dispositions, \$0.1 million is from the sale of an outparcel and \$0.6 million is included in discontinued operations and relates to the true-up of a Property sold in 2013. See [Note 4](#) and [Note 15](#) to the consolidated financial statements for additional information about these impairment losses.

#### Allowance for Doubtful Accounts

We periodically perform a detailed review of amounts due from tenants and others to determine if accounts receivable balances are impaired based on factors affecting the collectability of those balances. Our estimate of the allowance for doubtful accounts requires significant judgment about the timing, frequency and severity of collection losses, which affects the allowance and net income. We recorded a provision for doubtful accounts of \$2.3 million, \$2.6 million and \$1.3 million for the years ended December 31, 2015, 2014 and 2013, respectively.

Investments in Unconsolidated Affiliates

We evaluate our joint venture arrangements to determine whether they should be recorded on a consolidated basis. The percentage of ownership interest in the joint venture, an evaluation of control and whether a VIE exists are all considered in the consolidation assessment.

Initial investments in joint ventures that are in economic substance a capital contribution to the joint venture are recorded in an amount equal to our historical carryover basis in the real estate contributed. Initial investments in joint ventures that are in

economic substance the sale of a portion of our interest in the real estate are accounted for as a contribution of real estate recorded in an amount equal to our historical carryover basis in the ownership percentage retained and as a sale of real estate with profit recognized to the extent of the other joint venturers' interests in the joint venture. Profit recognition assumes that we have no commitment to reinvest with respect to the percentage of the real estate sold and the accounting requirements of the full accrual method are met.

We account for our investment in joint ventures where we own a non-controlling interest or where we are not the primary beneficiary of a VIE using the equity method of accounting. Under the equity method, our cost of investment is adjusted for our share of equity in the earnings of the unconsolidated affiliate and reduced by distributions received. Generally, distributions of cash flows from operations and capital events are first made to partners to pay cumulative unpaid preferences on unreturned capital balances and then to the partners in accordance with the terms of the joint venture agreements.

Any differences between the cost of our investment in an unconsolidated affiliate and our underlying equity as reflected in the unconsolidated affiliate's financial statements generally result from costs of our investment that are not reflected on the unconsolidated affiliate's financial statements, capitalized interest on our investment and our share of development and leasing fees that are paid by the unconsolidated affiliate to us for development and leasing services provided to the unconsolidated affiliate during any development periods. The components of the net difference between our investment in unconsolidated affiliates and the underlying equity of unconsolidated affiliates is amortized over a period equal to the useful life of the unconsolidated affiliates' asset/liability that is related to the basis difference.

On a periodic basis, we assess whether there are any indicators that the fair value of our investments in unconsolidated affiliates may be impaired. An investment is impaired only if our estimate of the fair value of the investment is less than the carrying value of the investment, and such decline in value is deemed to be other than temporary. To the extent impairment has occurred, the loss is measured as the excess of the carrying amount of the investment over the fair value of the investment. Our estimates of fair value for each investment are based on a number of assumptions such as future leasing expectations, operating forecasts, discount rates and capitalization rates, among others. These assumptions are subject to economic and market uncertainties including, but not limited to, demand for space, competition for tenants, changes in market rental rates, and operating costs. As these factors are difficult to predict and are subject to future events that may alter our assumptions, the fair values estimated in the impairment analyses may not be realized.

No impairments of investments in unconsolidated affiliates were incurred during 2015, 2014 and 2013.

#### Recent Accounting Pronouncements

See [Note 2](#) to the consolidated financial statements for information on recently issued accounting pronouncements.

#### Impact of Inflation and Deflation

Deflation can result in a decline in general price levels, often caused by a decrease in the supply of money or credit. The predominant effects of deflation are high unemployment, credit contraction and weakened consumer demand. Restricted lending practices could impact our ability to obtain financings or refinancings for our Properties and our tenants' ability to obtain credit. Decreases in consumer demand can have a direct impact on our tenants and the rents we receive.

During inflationary periods, substantially all of our tenant leases contain provisions designed to mitigate the impact of inflation. These provisions include clauses enabling us to receive percentage rent based on tenants' gross sales, which generally increase as prices rise, and/or escalation clauses, which generally increase rental rates during the terms of the leases. In addition, many of the leases are for terms of less than 10 years, which may provide us the opportunity to replace existing leases with new leases at higher base and/or percentage rent if rents of the existing leases are below the then existing market rate. Most of the leases require the tenants to pay a fixed amount subject to annual increases for their share of operating expenses, including common area maintenance, real estate taxes, insurance and certain capital expenditures, which reduces our exposure to increases in costs and operating expenses resulting from inflation.



### Funds From Operations

FFO is a widely used measure of the operating performance of real estate companies that supplements net income (loss) determined in accordance with GAAP. The National Association of Real Estate Investment Trusts (“NAREIT”) defines FFO as net income (loss) (computed in accordance with GAAP) excluding gains or losses on sales of depreciable operating properties and impairment losses of depreciable properties, plus depreciation and amortization, and after adjustments for unconsolidated partnerships and joint ventures and noncontrolling interests. Adjustments for unconsolidated partnerships and joint ventures and noncontrolling interests are calculated on the same basis. We define FFO as defined above by NAREIT less dividends on preferred stock of the Company or distributions on preferred units of the Operating Partnership, as applicable. Our method of calculating FFO may be different from methods used by other REITs and, accordingly, may not be comparable to such other REITs.

We believe that FFO provides an additional indicator of the operating performance of our Properties without giving effect to real estate depreciation and amortization, which assumes the value of real estate assets declines predictably over time. Since values of well-maintained real estate assets have historically risen with market conditions, we believe that FFO enhances investors’ understanding of our operating performance. The use of FFO as an indicator of financial performance is influenced not only by the operations of our Properties and interest rates, but also by our capital structure.

We present both FFO allocable to Operating Partnership common unitholders and FFO allocable to common shareholders, as we believe that both are useful performance measures. We believe FFO allocable to Operating Partnership common unitholders is a useful performance measure since we conduct substantially all of our business through our Operating Partnership and, therefore, it reflects the performance of the Properties in absolute terms regardless of the ratio of ownership interests of our common shareholders and the noncontrolling interest in our Operating Partnership. We believe FFO allocable to common shareholders is a useful performance measure because it is the performance measure that is most directly comparable to net income (loss) attributable to common shareholders. In our reconciliation of net income (loss) attributable to common shareholders to FFO allocable to Operating Partnership common unitholders that is presented below, we make an adjustment to add back noncontrolling interest in income (loss) of our Operating Partnership in order to arrive at FFO of the Operating Partnership common unitholders. We then apply a percentage to FFO of our Operating Partnership common unitholders to arrive at FFO allocable to common shareholders. The percentage is computed by taking the weighted-average number of common shares outstanding for the period and dividing it by the sum of the weighted-average number of common shares and the weighted-average number of Operating Partnership units held by noncontrolling interests during the period. FFO does not represent cash flows from operations as defined by GAAP, is not necessarily indicative of cash available to fund all cash flow needs and should not be considered as an alternative to net income (loss) for purposes of evaluating our operating performance or to cash flow as a measure of liquidity.

FFO of the Operating Partnership decreased 11.7% to \$481.1 million for the year ended December 31, 2015 compared to \$545.5 million for the prior year. Excluding the litigation settlements, the gain on investment, non cash default interest expense and gain on extinguishment of debt, FFO of the Operating Partnership, as adjusted, increased 1.8% for the year ending December 31, 2015 to \$462.9 million compared to \$454.6 million in 2014. FFO benefited from growth in minimum rents as a result of increased rental rates and new openings. We also realized savings in interest expense of over \$10 million for the year. The decline in tenant reimbursements correlated with the decline in operating expenses as we realized savings in snow removal expense as well as utility costs due to mild weather during the year. FFO generated from existing and new Properties more than offset the dilution from asset sales.

FFO, as adjusted, for the year ended December 31, 2015 excludes a \$16.6 million gain on investment related to the sale of marketable securities, a partial litigation settlement of \$1.3 million, net of related expense and a \$0.3 million gain on extinguishment of debt. FFO, as adjusted, for the year ended December 31, 2014 excludes an \$83.2 million gain on extinguishment of debt, net of non-cash default interest expense, primarily related to the conveyance of Chapel Hill Mall and Columbia Place and the foreclosure of Citadel Mall. It also excludes a partial litigation settlement of \$7.8 million, net of related expenses. Considering the significance and nature of these items, we believe that it is important to identify the impact of these changes on our FFO measures for a reader to have a complete understanding of our results of operations. Therefore, we have also presented FFO excluding these items.



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The reconciliation of net income attributable to common shareholders to FFO allocable to Operating Partnership common unitholders is as follows (in thousands):

|  | Year Ended December 31, |           |           |
|--|-------------------------|-----------|-----------|
|  | 2015                    | 2014      | 2013      |
| Net income attributable to common shareholders                         | \$58,479                | \$174,258 | \$40,312  |
| Noncontrolling interest in income of Operating Partnership             | 10,171                  | 30,106    | 7,125     |
| Depreciation and amortization expense of:                              |                         |           |           |
| Consolidated Properties  | 299,069                 | 291,273   | 278,911   |
| Unconsolidated affiliates  | 40,476                  | 41,806    | 39,592    |
| Discontinued operations  | —                       | —         | 6,638     |
| Non-real estate assets   | (3,083)                 | (2,311)   | (2,077)   |
| Noncontrolling interests' share of depreciation and amortization       | (9,045)                 | (6,842)   | (5,881)   |
| Loss on impairment   | 105,945                 | 18,434    | 73,485    |
| Gain on depreciable Property, net of taxes                             | (20,944)                | (937)     | (7)       |
| Gain on discontinued operations, net of taxes                          | —                       | (273)     | (647)     |
| FFO allocable to Operating Partnership common unitholders              | 481,068                 | 545,514   | 437,451   |
| Litigation settlements, net of related expenses <sup>(1)</sup>         | (1,329)                 | (7,763)   | (8,240)   |
| Gain on investments  | (16,560)                | —         | (2,400)   |
| Non cash default interest expense                                      | —                       | 4,695     | —         |
| (Gain) loss on extinguishment of debt                                  | (256)                   | (87,893)  | 9,108     |
| FFO allocable to Operating Partnership common unitholders, as adjusted | \$462,923               | \$454,553 | \$435,919 |
| FFO per diluted share  | \$2.41                  | \$2.73    | \$2.23    |
| FFO, as adjusted, per diluted share                                    | \$2.32                  | \$2.28    | \$2.22    |

Litigation settlement is included in interest and other income in the accompanying consolidated statements of (1) operations. Litigation expense, including settlements paid, is included in general and administrative expense in the accompanying consolidated statements of operations.

The reconciliation of diluted EPS attributable to common shareholders to FFO per diluted share is as follows (in thousands):

|  | Year Ended December 31, |        |        |
|--|-------------------------|--------|--------|
|  | 2015                    | 2014   | 2013   |
| Diluted EPS attributable to common shareholders  | \$0.34                  | \$1.02 | \$0.24 |
| Eliminate amounts per share excluded from FFO:   |                         |        |        |
| Depreciation and amortization expense, including amounts from consolidated Properties, unconsolidated affiliates, non-real estate assets and excluding amounts allocated to noncontrolling interests | 1.64                    | 1.62   | 1.62   |
| Loss on impairment   | 0.53                    | 0.09   | 0.37   |
| Gain on depreciable Property, net of tax   | (0.10)                  | —      | —      |
| FFO per diluted share  | \$2.41                  | \$2.73 | \$2.23 |

The reconciliations of FFO allocable to Operating Partnership common unitholders to FFO allocable to common shareholders, including and excluding the litigation settlements, gain on investments, non cash default interest and the gain (loss) on extinguishment of debt are as follows (in thousands):

|  | Year Ended December 31, |           |           |   |
|--|-------------------------|-----------|-----------|---|
|  | 2015                    | 2014      | 2013      |   |
| FFO of the Operating Partnership                           | \$481,068               | \$545,514 | \$437,451 |   |
| Percentage allocable to common shareholders <sup>(1)</sup> | 85.35                   | % 85.27   | % 84.97   | % |
| FFO allocable to common shareholders                       | \$410,592               | \$465,160 | \$371,702 |   |

|  |           |   |           |   |           |   |
|--|-----------|---|-----------|---|-----------|---|
| FFO allocable to Operating Partnership common unitholders, as adjusted | \$462,923 |   | \$454,553 |   | \$435,919 |   |
| Percentage allocable to common shareholders <sup>(1)</sup>             | 85.35     | % | 85.27     | % | 84.97     | % |
| FFO allocable to common shareholders, as adjusted                      | \$395,105 |   | \$387,597 |   | \$370,400 |   |

Represents the weighted-average number of common shares outstanding for the period divided by the sum of the (1) weighted-average number of common shares and the weighted-average number of Operating Partnership units held by noncontrolling interests during the period.

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#### ITEM 7A. QUANTITATIVE AND QUALITATIVE DISCLOSURES ABOUT MARKET RISK

We are exposed to various market risk exposures, including interest rate risk. The following discussion regarding our risk management activities includes forward-looking statements that involve risk and uncertainties. Estimates of future performance and economic conditions are reflected assuming certain changes in interest rates. Caution should be used in evaluating our overall market risk from the information presented below, as actual results may differ. We employ various derivative programs to manage certain portions of our market risk associated with interest rates. See Note 6 of the notes to consolidated financial statements for further discussions of the qualitative aspects of market risk, regarding derivative financial instrument activity.

##### Interest Rate Risk

Based on our proportionate share of consolidated and unconsolidated variable-rate debt at December 31, 2015, a 0.5% increase or decrease in interest rates on variable rate debt would decrease or increase annual cash flows by approximately \$6.8 million and \$2.1 million, respectively and increase or decrease annual interest expense, after the effect of capitalized interest, by approximately \$6.7 million and \$2.0 million, respectively.

Based on our proportionate share of total consolidated and unconsolidated debt at December 31, 2015, a 0.5% increase in interest rates would decrease the fair value of debt by approximately \$84.5 million, while a 0.5% decrease in interest rates would increase the fair value of debt by approximately \$87.4 million.

#### ITEM 8. FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND SUPPLEMENTARY DATA

Reference is made to the Index to Financial Statements and Schedules contained in Item 15 on page 82.

#### ITEM 9. CHANGES IN AND DISAGREEMENTS WITH ACCOUNTANTS ON ACCOUNTING AND FINANCIAL DISCLOSURE

None.

#### ITEM 9A. CONTROLS AND PROCEDURES

##### Controls and Procedures with Respect to the Company

##### Conclusion Regarding Effectiveness of Disclosure Controls and Procedures

Because of its inherent limitations, internal control over financial reporting may not prevent or detect misstatements. Also, projections of any evaluation of its effectiveness to future periods are subject to the risk that controls may become inadequate because of changes in conditions, or that the degree of compliance with the policies or procedures may deteriorate.

Under the supervision and with the participation of the Company's management, including its Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer, the Company has evaluated the effectiveness of its disclosure controls and procedures, as defined in Rule 13a-15(e) under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, as of the end of the period covered by this report. Based on that evaluation, these officers concluded that the Company's disclosure controls and procedures were effective to ensure that the information required to be disclosed by the Company in the reports that the Company files or submits under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 is recorded, processed, summarized and reported within the time periods specified in the SEC rules and forms, and is accumulated and communicated to our management, including the Company's Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer, as appropriate, to allow timely decisions regarding required disclosure.

##### Management's Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting

Management is responsible for establishing and maintaining adequate internal control over financial reporting, as defined in Rule 13a-15(f) under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended. The Company assessed the effectiveness of its internal control over financial reporting, based on criteria established in Internal Control – Integrated Framework (2013) issued by the Committee of Sponsoring Organizations of the Treadway Commission, and concluded that, as of December 31, 2015, the Company maintained effective internal control over financial reporting, as stated in its report which is included herein.

##### Report of Management On Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

Management of CBL & Associates Properties, Inc. and its consolidated subsidiaries (the "Company") is responsible for establishing and maintaining adequate internal control over financial reporting. The Company's internal control over financial reporting is a process designed under the supervision of the Company's Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer to



provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of the Company's financial statements for external reporting purposes in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles. Management recognizes that there are inherent limitations in the effectiveness of internal control over financial reporting, including the potential for human error or the circumvention or overriding of internal controls. Accordingly, even effective internal control over financial reporting cannot provide absolute assurance with respect to financial statement preparation. Because of such limitations, there is a risk that material misstatements may not be prevented or detected on a timely basis by internal control over financial reporting. In addition, any projection of the evaluation of effectiveness to future periods is subject to the risk that controls may become inadequate because of changes in conditions, or that the degree of compliance with the policies or procedures may deteriorate. Management conducted an assessment of the effectiveness of the Company's internal control over financial reporting based on the framework established in Internal Control — Integrated Framework (2013) issued by the Committee of Sponsoring Organizations of the Treadway Commission and concluded that, as of December 31, 2015, the Company maintained effective internal control over financial reporting.

Deloitte & Touche LLP, the Company's independent registered public accounting firm, has audited the Company's internal control over financial reporting as of December 31, 2015 as stated in their report which is included herein in [Item 15](#).

#### Changes in Internal Control over Financial Reporting

There were no changes in the Company's internal control over financial reporting during the quarter ended December 31, 2015 that have materially affected, or are reasonably likely to materially affect, the Company's internal control over financial reporting.

#### Controls and Procedures with Respect to the Operating Partnership

##### Conclusion Regarding Effectiveness of Disclosure Controls and Procedures

Because of its inherent limitations, internal control over financial reporting may not prevent or detect misstatements. Also, projections of any evaluation of its effectiveness to future periods are subject to the risk that controls may become inadequate because of changes in conditions, or that the degree of compliance with the policies or procedures may deteriorate.

Under the supervision and with the participation of the Company's management, including its Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer, whose subsidiary CBL Holdings I is the sole general partner of the Operating Partnership, the Operating Partnership has evaluated the effectiveness of its disclosure controls and procedures, as defined in Rule 13a-15(e) under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, as of the end of the period covered by this report. Based on that evaluation, these officers concluded that the Operating Partnership's disclosure controls and procedures were effective to ensure that the information required to be disclosed by the Operating Partnership in the reports that the Operating Partnership files or submits under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 is recorded, processed, summarized and reported within the time periods specified in the SEC rules and forms, and is accumulated and communicated to management of the Company, acting on behalf of the Operating Partnership in its capacity as the general partner of the Operating Partnership, including our Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer, as appropriate, to allow timely decisions regarding required disclosure.

##### Management's Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting

Management of the Company, acting on behalf of the Operating Partnership in its capacity as the general partner of the Operating Partnership, is responsible for establishing and maintaining adequate internal control over financial reporting, as defined in Rule 13a-15(f) under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended. The Operating Partnership assessed the effectiveness of its internal control over financial reporting, based on criteria established in Internal Control – Integrated Framework (2013) issued by the Committee of Sponsoring Organizations of the Treadway Commission, and concluded that, as of December 31, 2015, the Operating Partnership maintained effective internal control over financial reporting, as stated in its report which is included herein.

##### Report of Management On Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

Management of CBL & Associates Limited Partnership and its consolidated subsidiaries (the "Operating Partnership") is responsible for establishing and maintaining adequate internal control over financial reporting. The Operating Partnership's internal control over financial reporting is a process designed under the supervision of the Operating

Partnership's Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of the Company's financial statements for external reporting purposes in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles.



Management recognizes that there are inherent limitations in the effectiveness of internal control over financial reporting, including the potential for human error or the circumvention or overriding of internal controls. Accordingly, even effective internal control over financial reporting cannot provide absolute assurance with respect to financial statement preparation. Because of such limitations, there is a risk that material misstatements may not be prevented or detected on a timely basis by internal control over financial reporting. In addition, any projection of the evaluation of effectiveness to future periods is subject to the risk that controls may become inadequate because of changes in conditions, or that the degree of compliance with the policies or procedures may deteriorate.

The Company's management, whose subsidiary CBL Holdings I is the sole general partner of the Operating Partnership, conducted an assessment of the effectiveness of the Operating Partnership's internal control over financial reporting based on the framework established in Internal Control — Integrated Framework (2013) issued by the Committee of Sponsoring Organizations of the Treadway Commission and concluded that, as of December 31, 2015, the Operating Partnership maintained effective internal control over financial reporting.

Deloitte & Touche LLP, the Company's independent registered public accounting firm, has audited the Operating Partnership's internal control over financial reporting as of December 31, 2015 as stated in their report which is included herein in [Item 15](#).

#### Changes in Internal Control over Financial Reporting

There were no changes in the Operating Partnership's internal control over financial reporting during the quarter ended December 31, 2015 that have materially affected, or are reasonably likely to materially affect, the Operating Partnership's internal control over financial reporting.

#### ITEM 9B. OTHER INFORMATION

The Company recognized a material impairment of \$100.0 million to write-down the depreciable basis of Chesterfield Mall, located in Chesterfield, MO, as part of its quarterly impairment process during the fourth quarter of 2015. The depreciable basis of the Property was written down to its estimated fair value of \$125.0 million as of the same date. See [Note 15](#) to the consolidated financial statements for additional information about this Property.

#### PART III

#### ITEM 10. DIRECTORS, EXECUTIVE OFFICERS AND CORPORATE GOVERNANCE

Incorporated herein by reference to the sections entitled "ELECTION OF DIRECTORS," "Board Nominees," "Additional Executive Officers," "Certain Terms of the Jacobs Acquisition," "Corporate Governance Matters - Code of Business Conduct and Ethics," "Board of Directors' Meetings and Committees – The Audit Committee," and "Section 16(a) Beneficial Ownership Reporting Compliance" in our definitive proxy statement filed with the SEC with respect to our Annual Meeting of Stockholders to be held on May 2, 2016.

Our Board of Directors has determined that each of A. Larry Chapman, an independent director and chairman of the audit committee, and Matthew S. Dominski, an independent director and member of the audit committee, qualifies as an "audit committee financial expert" as such term is defined by the rules of the Commission.

#### ITEM 11. EXECUTIVE COMPENSATION

Incorporated herein by reference to the sections entitled "DIRECTOR COMPENSATION," "EXECUTIVE COMPENSATION," "REPORT OF THE COMPENSATION COMMITTEE OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS" and "Compensation Committee Interlocks and Insider Participation" in our definitive proxy statement filed with the Commission with respect to our Annual Meeting of Stockholders to be held on May 2, 2016.

#### ITEM 12. SECURITY OWNERSHIP OF CERTAIN BENEFICIAL OWNERS AND MANAGEMENT AND RELATED STOCKHOLDER MATTERS

Incorporated herein by reference to the sections entitled "SECURITY OWNERSHIP OF CERTAIN BENEFICIAL OWNERS AND MANAGEMENT" and "Equity Compensation Plan Information as of December 31, 2015", in our definitive proxy statement filed with the Commission with respect to our Annual Meeting of Stockholders to be held on May 2, 2016.

**ITEM 13. CERTAIN RELATIONSHIPS AND RELATED TRANSACTIONS, AND DIRECTOR INDEPENDENCE**

Incorporated herein by reference to the sections entitled “Corporate Governance Matters – Director Independence” and “CERTAIN RELATIONSHIPS AND RELATED PERSON TRANSACTIONS”, in our definitive proxy statement filed with the Commission with respect to our Annual Meeting of Stockholders to be held on May 2, 2016.

**ITEM 14. PRINCIPAL ACCOUNTING FEES AND SERVICES**

Incorporated herein by reference to the section entitled “Independent Registered Public Accountants’ Fees and Services” under “RATIFICATION OF THE SELECTION OF INDEPENDENT REGISTERED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS” in our definitive proxy statement filed with the Commission with respect to our Annual Meeting of Stockholders to be held on May 2, 2016.

## PART IV

## ITEM 15. EXHIBITS, FINANCIAL STATEMENT SCHEDULES

|   | Page<br>Number |
|---|----------------|
| (1) Consolidated Financial Statements   |                |
| CBL & Associates Properties, Inc.   |                |
| <u>Report of Independent Registered Public Accounting Firm</u>  | <u>86</u>      |
| <u>Consolidated Balance Sheets as of December 31, 2015 and 2014</u>   | <u>87</u>      |
| <u>Consolidated Statements of Operations for the Years Ended December 31, 2015, 2014 and 2013</u>           | <u>88</u>      |
| <u>Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income for the Years Ended December 31, 2015, 2014 and 2013</u> | <u>89</u>      |
| <u>Consolidated Statements of Equity for the Years Ended December 31, 2015, 2014 and 2013</u>               | <u>90</u>      |
| <u>Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows for the Years Ended December 31, 2015, 2014 and 2013</u>           | <u>92</u>      |
| CBL & Associates Limited Partnership  |                |
| <u>Report of Independent Registered Public Accounting Firm</u>  | <u>94</u>      |
| <u>Consolidated Balance Sheets as of December 31, 2015 and 2014</u>   | <u>95</u>      |
| <u>Consolidated Statements of Operations for the Years Ended December 31, 2015, 2014 and 2013</u>           | <u>96</u>      |
| <u>Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income for the Years Ended December 31, 2015, 2014 and 2013</u> | <u>97</u>      |
| <u>Consolidated Statements of Capital for the Years Ended December 31, 2015, 2014 and 2013</u>              | <u>98</u>      |
| <u>Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows for the Years Ended December 31, 2015, 2014 and 2013</u>           | <u>100</u>     |
| CBL & Associates Properties, Inc. and CBL & Associates Limited Partnership                                  |                |
| <u>Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements</u>   | <u>102</u>     |
| (2) Consolidated Financial Statement Schedules  |                |
| <u>Schedule II Valuation and Qualifying Accounts</u>  | <u>144</u>     |
| <u>Schedule III Real Estate and Accumulated Depreciation</u>  | <u>145</u>     |
| <u>Schedule IV Mortgage Loans on Real Estate</u>  | <u>150</u>     |

Financial statement schedules not listed herein are either not required or are not present in amounts sufficient to require submission of the schedule or the information required to be included therein is included in our consolidated financial statements in Item 15 or are reported elsewhere.

## (3) Exhibits

The Exhibit Index attached to this report is incorporated by reference into this Item 15(a)(3).

## SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the Registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned, thereunto duly authorized.

CBL & ASSOCIATES PROPERTIES, INC.  
(Registrant)

By: /s/ Farzana K. Mitchell  
Farzana K. Mitchell  
Executive Vice President -  
Chief Financial Officer and Treasurer  
Dated: February 29, 2016

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, this report has been signed below by the following persons on behalf of the Registrant and in the capacities and on the dates indicated.

| Signature                                       | Title   | Date              |
|---|---|-------------------|
| /s/ Charles B. Lebovitz<br>Charles B. Lebovitz  | Chairman of the Board   | February 29, 2016 |
| /s/ Stephen D. Lebovitz<br>Stephen D. Lebovitz  | Director, President and Chief Executive Officer (Principal Executive Officer)   | February 29, 2016 |
| /s/ Farzana K. Mitchell<br>Farzana K. Mitchell  | Executive Vice President - Chief Financial Officer and Treasurer (Principal Financial Officer and Principal Accounting Officer) | February 29, 2016 |
| /s/ Gary L. Bryenton*<br>Gary L. Bryenton       | Director  | February 29, 2016 |
| /s/ A. Larry Chapman*<br>A. Larry Chapman       | Director  | February 29, 2016 |
| /s/ Matthew S. Dominski*<br>Matthew S. Dominski | Director  | February 29, 2016 |
| /s/ John D. Griffith*<br>John D. Griffith       | Director  | February 29, 2016 |
| /s/ Richard J. Lieb*<br>Richard J. Lieb         | Director  | February 29, 2016 |
| /s/ Gary J. Nay*<br>Gary J. Nay                 | Director  | February 29, 2016 |
| /s/ Kathleen M. Nelson*<br>Kathleen M. Nelson   | Director  | February 29, 2016 |

\*By: /s/ Farzana K. Mitchell  
Farzana K. Mitchell Attorney-in-Fact

February 29, 2016

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SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the Registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned, thereunto duly authorized.

CBL & ASSOCIATES LIMITED PARTNERSHIP

(Registrant)

By: CBL HOLDINGS I, INC., its general partner

By: /s/ Farzana K. Mitchell  
 Farzana K. Mitchell  
 Executive Vice President -  
 Chief Financial Officer and Treasurer  
 Dated: February 29, 2016

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, this report has been signed below by the following persons on behalf of the Registrant and in the capacities and on the dates indicated.

| Signature                                      | Title   | Date              |
|--|---|-------------------|
| /s/ Charles B. Lebovitz<br>Charles B. Lebovitz | Chairman of the Board of CBL Holdings I, Inc., general partner of the Registrant  | February 29, 2016 |
| /s/ Stephen D. Lebovitz<br>Stephen D. Lebovitz | Director, President and Chief Executive Officer of CBL Holdings I, Inc., general partner of the Registrant (Principal Executive Officer)  | February 29, 2016 |
| /s/ Farzana K. Mitchell<br>Farzana K. Mitchell | Executive Vice President - Chief Financial Officer and Treasurer of CBL Holdings, I, Inc., general partner of the Registrant (Principal Financial Officer and Principal Accounting Officer) | February 29, 2016 |

INDEX TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND SCHEDULES

|   | Page<br>Number |
|---|----------------|
| CBL & Associates Properties, Inc.   |                |
| <u>Report of Independent Registered Public Accounting Firm</u>  | <u>86</u>      |
| <u>Consolidated Balance Sheets as of December 31, 2015 and 2014</u>   | <u>87</u>      |
| <u>Consolidated Statements of Operations for the Years Ended December 31, 2015, 2014 and 2013</u>           | <u>88</u>      |
| <u>Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income for the Years Ended December 31, 2015, 2014 and 2013</u> | <u>89</u>      |
| <u>Consolidated Statements of Equity for the Years Ended December 31, 2015, 2014 and 2013</u>               | <u>90</u>      |
| <u>Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows for the Years Ended December 31, 2015, 2014 and 2013</u>           | <u>92</u>      |
| CBL & Associates Limited Partnership  |                |
| <u>Report of Independent Registered Public Accounting Firm</u>  | <u>94</u>      |
| <u>Consolidated Balance Sheets as of December 31, 2015 and 2014</u>   | <u>95</u>      |
| <u>Consolidated Statements of Operations for the Years Ended December 31, 2015, 2014 and 2013</u>           | <u>96</u>      |
| <u>Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income for the Years Ended December 31, 2015, 2014 and 2013</u> | <u>97</u>      |
| <u>Consolidated Statements of Capital for the Years Ended December 31, 2015, 2014 and 2013</u>              | <u>98</u>      |
| <u>Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows for the Years Ended December 31, 2015, 2014 and 2013</u>           | <u>100</u>     |
| CBL & Associates Properties, Inc. and CBL & Associates Limited Partnership                                  |                |
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| <u>Schedule II Valuation and Qualifying Accounts</u>  | <u>144</u>     |
| <u>Schedule III Real Estate and Accumulated Depreciation</u>  | <u>145</u>     |
| <u>Schedule IV Mortgage Loans on Real Estate</u>  | <u>150</u>     |

Financial statement schedules not listed herein are either not required or are not present in amounts sufficient to require submission of the schedule or the information required to be included therein is included in our consolidated financial statements in Item 15 or are reported elsewhere.



REPORT OF INDEPENDENT REGISTERED PUBLIC ACCOUNTING FIRM

To the Board of Directors and Shareholders of  
CBL & Associates Properties, Inc.  
Chattanooga, TN:

We have audited the accompanying consolidated balance sheets of CBL & Associates Properties, Inc. and subsidiaries (the "Company") as of December 31, 2015 and 2014, and the related consolidated statements of operations, comprehensive income, equity, and cash flows for each of the three years in the period ended December 31, 2015. Our audits also included the financial statement schedules listed in the Index at Item 15. We also have audited the Company's internal control over financial reporting as of December 31, 2015, based on criteria established in Internal Control - Integrated Framework (2013) issued by the Committee of Sponsoring Organizations of the Treadway Commission. The Company's management is responsible for these financial statements and financial statement schedules, for maintaining effective internal control over financial reporting, and for its assessment of the effectiveness of internal control over financial reporting, included in the accompanying Report of Management On Internal Control Over Financial Reporting. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements and financial statement schedules and an opinion on the Company's internal control over financial reporting based on our audits.

We conducted our audits in accordance with the standards of the Public Company Accounting Oversight Board (United States). Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement and whether effective internal control over financial reporting was maintained in all material respects. Our audits of the financial statements included examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements, assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, and evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. Our audit of internal control over financial reporting included obtaining an understanding of internal control over financial reporting, assessing the risk that a material weakness exists, testing and evaluating the design and operating effectiveness of internal control based on the assessed risk. Our audits also included performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances. We believe that our audits provide a reasonable basis for our opinions.

A company's internal control over financial reporting is a process designed by, or under the supervision of, the company's principal executive and principal financial officers, or persons performing similar functions, and effected by the company's board of directors, management, and other personnel to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles. A company's internal control over financial reporting includes those policies and procedures that (1) pertain to the maintenance of records that, in reasonable detail, accurately and fairly reflect the transactions and dispositions of the assets of the company; (2) provide reasonable assurance that transactions are recorded as necessary to permit preparation of financial statements in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles and that receipts and expenditures of the company are being made only in accordance with authorizations of management and directors of the company; and (3) provide reasonable assurance regarding prevention or timely detection of unauthorized acquisition, use, or disposition of the company's assets that could have a material effect on the financial statements.

Because of the inherent limitations of internal control over financial reporting, including the possibility of collusion or improper management override of controls, material misstatements due to error or fraud may not be prevented or detected on a timely basis. Also, projections of any evaluation of the effectiveness of the internal control over financial reporting to future periods are subject to the risk that the controls may become inadequate because of changes in conditions, or that the degree of compliance with the policies or procedures may deteriorate.

In our opinion, the consolidated financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of CBL & Associates Properties, Inc. and subsidiaries as of December 31, 2015 and 2014, and the results of their operations and their cash flows for each of the three years in the period ended December 31, 2015, in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Also, in our opinion, such financial statement schedules, when considered in relation to the basic consolidated financial statements taken as a

whole, present fairly, in all material respects, the information set forth therein. Also, in our opinion, the Company maintained, in all material respects, effective internal control over financial reporting as of December 31, 2015, based on the criteria established in Internal Control - Integrated Framework (2013) issued by the Committee of Sponsoring Organizations of the Treadway Commission.

As discussed in Note 4 to the consolidated financial statements, during the first quarter of 2014, the Company changed its method of accounting for and disclosure of discontinued operations and disposals of components of an entity due to the adoption of Accounting Standards Update 2014-08, "Reporting Discontinued Operations and Disclosures of Disposals of Components of an Entity".

/s/ Deloitte & Touche LLP

Atlanta, Georgia

February 29, 2016

CBL & Associates Properties, Inc.  
Consolidated Balance Sheets  
(In thousands, except share data)

|   | December 31, |              |
|---|--------------|--------------|
|   | 2015         | 2014         |
| <b>ASSETS</b>   |              |              |
| Real estate assets:   |              |              |
| Land  | \$876,668    | \$847,829    |
| Buildings and improvements  | 7,287,862    | 7,221,387    |
|   | 8,164,530    | 8,069,216    |
| Accumulated depreciation  | (2,382,568 ) | (2,240,007 ) |
|   | 5,781,962    | 5,829,209    |
| Developments in progress  | 75,991       | 117,966      |
| Net investment in real estate assets  | 5,857,953    | 5,947,175    |
| Cash and cash equivalents   | 36,892       | 37,938       |
| Receivables:  |              |              |
| Tenant, net of allowance for doubtful accounts of \$1,923 and \$2,368 in 2015 and 2014, respectively  | 87,286       | 81,338       |
| Other, net of allowance for doubtful accounts of \$1,276 and \$1,285 in 2015 and 2014, respectively   | 17,958       | 22,577       |
| Mortgage and other notes receivable   | 18,238       | 19,811       |
| Investments in unconsolidated affiliates  | 276,383      | 281,449      |
| Intangible lease assets and other assets  | 185,281      | 208,884      |
|   | \$6,479,991  | \$6,599,172  |
| <b>LIABILITIES, REDEEMABLE NONCONTROLLING INTERESTS AND EQUITY</b>  |              |              |
| Mortgage and other indebtedness   | \$4,710,628  | \$4,683,333  |
| Accounts payable and accrued liabilities  | 344,434      | 328,352      |
| Total liabilities   | 5,055,062    | 5,011,685    |
| Commitments and contingencies (Note 14)   |              |              |
| Redeemable noncontrolling interests   | 25,330       | 37,559       |
| Shareholders' equity:   |              |              |
| Preferred Stock, \$.01 par value, 15,000,000 shares authorized:   |              |              |
| 7.375% Series D Cumulative Redeemable Preferred Stock, 1,815,000 shares outstanding   | 18           | 18           |
| 6.625% Series E Cumulative Redeemable Preferred Stock, 690,000 shares outstanding   | 7            | 7            |
| Common stock, \$.01 par value, 350,000,000 shares authorized, 170,490,948 and 170,260,273 issued and outstanding in 2015 and 2014, respectively | 1,705        | 1,703        |
| Additional paid-in capital  | 1,970,333    | 1,958,198    |
| Accumulated other comprehensive income  | 1,935        | 13,411       |
| Dividends in excess of cumulative earnings  | (689,028 )   | (566,785 )   |
| Total shareholders' equity  | 1,284,970    | 1,406,552    |
| Noncontrolling interests  | 114,629      | 143,376      |
| Total equity  | 1,399,599    | 1,549,928    |
|   | \$6,479,991  | \$6,599,172  |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated statements.



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CBL & Associates Properties, Inc.  
 Consolidated Statements of Operations  
 (In thousands, except per share amounts)

|  | Year Ended December 31, |           |           |
|--|-------------------------|-----------|-----------|
|  | 2015                    | 2014      | 2013      |
| <b>REVENUES:</b>   |                         |           |           |
| Minimum rents  | \$684,309               | \$682,584 | \$675,870 |
| Percentage rents   | 18,063                  | 16,876    | 18,572    |
| Other rents  | 21,934                  | 22,314    | 21,974    |
| Tenant reimbursements  | 288,279                 | 290,561   | 290,097   |
| Management, development and leasing fees                                     | 10,953                  | 12,986    | 12,439    |
| Other  | 31,480                  | 35,418    | 34,673    |
| Total revenues   | 1,055,018               | 1,060,739 | 1,053,625 |
| <b>OPERATING EXPENSES:</b>   |                         |           |           |
| Property operating   | 141,030                 | 149,774   | 151,127   |
| Depreciation and amortization  | 299,069                 | 291,273   | 278,911   |
| Real estate taxes  | 90,799                  | 89,281    | 88,701    |
| Maintenance and repairs  | 51,516                  | 54,842    | 56,379    |
| General and administrative   | 62,118                  | 50,271    | 48,867    |
| Loss on impairment   | 105,945                 | 17,858    | 70,049    |
| Other  | 26,957                  | 32,297    | 28,826    |
| Total operating expenses   | 777,434                 | 685,596   | 722,860   |
| Income from operations   | 277,584                 | 375,143   | 330,765   |
| Interest and other income  | 6,467                   | 14,121    | 10,825    |
| Interest expense   | (229,343)               | (239,824) | (231,856) |
| Gain (loss) on extinguishment of debt  | 256                     | 87,893    | (9,108)   |
| Gain on investments  | 16,560                  | —         | 2,400     |
| Equity in earnings of unconsolidated affiliates                              | 18,200                  | 14,803    | 11,616    |
| Income tax provision   | (2,941)                 | (4,499)   | (1,305)   |
| Income from continuing operations before gain on sales of real estate assets | 86,783                  | 247,637   | 113,337   |
| Gain on sales of real estate assets  | 32,232                  | 5,342     | 1,980     |
| Income from continuing operations  | 119,015                 | 252,979   | 115,317   |
| Operating loss of discontinued operations                                    | —                       | (222)     | (6,091)   |
| Gain on discontinued operations  | —                       | 276       | 1,144     |
| Net income   | 119,015                 | 253,033   | 110,370   |
| Net income attributable to noncontrolling interests in:                      |                         |           |           |
| Operating Partnership  | (10,171)                | (30,106)  | (7,125)   |
| Other consolidated subsidiaries  | (5,473)                 | (3,777)   | (18,041)  |
| Net income attributable to the Company                                       | 103,371                 | 219,150   | 85,204    |
| Preferred dividends  | (44,892)                | (44,892)  | (44,892)  |
| Net income attributable to common shareholders                               | \$58,479                | \$174,258 | \$40,312  |
| Basic per share data attributable to common shareholders:                    |                         |           |           |
| Income from continuing operations, net of preferred dividends                | \$0.34                  | \$1.02    | \$0.27    |
| Discontinued operations  | 0.00                    | 0.00      | (0.03)    |
| Net income attributable to common shareholders                               | \$0.34                  | \$1.02    | \$0.24    |
| Weighted-average common shares outstanding                                   | 170,476                 | 170,247   | 167,027   |

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Diluted per share data attributable to common shareholders:

|  |         |         |         |
|--|---------|---------|---------|
| Income from continuing operations, net of preferred dividends            | \$0.34  | \$1.02  | \$0.27  |
| Discontinued operations  | 0.00    | 0.00    | (0.03 ) |
| Net income attributable to common shareholders                           | \$0.34  | \$1.02  | \$0.24  |
| Weighted-average common and potential dilutive common shares outstanding | 170,499 | 170,247 | 167,027 |

Amounts attributable to common shareholders:

|   |          |           |          |
|---|----------|-----------|----------|
| Income from continuing operations, net of preferred dividends | \$58,479 | \$174,212 | \$44,515 |
| Discontinued operations                                       | —        | 46        | (4,203 ) |
| Net income attributable to common shareholders                | \$58,479 | \$174,258 | \$40,312 |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated statements.

CBL & Associates Properties, Inc.  
 Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income  
 (In thousands)

|  | Year Ended December 31, |            |            |
|--|-------------------------|------------|------------|
|  | 2015                    | 2014       | 2013       |
| Net income   | \$ 119,015              | \$ 253,033 | \$ 110,370 |
| Other comprehensive income (loss):   |                         |            |            |
| Unrealized holding gain (loss) on available-for-sale securities                  | 242                     | 6,543      | (2,583 )   |
| Reclassification to net income of realized gain on available-for-sale securities | (16,560 )               | —          | —          |
| Unrealized gain on hedging instruments   | 4,111                   | 3,977      | 1,815      |
| Reclassification of hedging effect on earnings                                   | (2,196 )                | (2,195 )   | —          |
| Total other comprehensive income (loss)  | (14,403 )               | 8,325      | (768 )     |
| Comprehensive income   | 104,612                 | 261,358    | 109,602    |
| Comprehensive income attributable to noncontrolling interests in:                |                         |            |            |
| Operating Partnership  | (7,244 )                | (31,345 )  | (7,018 )   |
| Other consolidated subsidiaries  | (5,473 )                | (3,777 )   | (18,041 )  |
| Comprehensive income attributable to the Company                                 | \$ 91,895               | \$ 226,236 | \$ 84,543  |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated statements.

CBL & Associates Properties, Inc.  
Consolidated Statements of Equity  
(in thousands, except share data)

|  | Equity Shareholders' Equity         |                 |              |                            | Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income | Dividends in Excess of Cumulative Earnings | Total Shareholders' Equity | Noncontrolling Interests | Total Equity |
|--|-------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------|----------------------------|--|--|----------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|
|  | Redeemable Noncontrolling Interests | Preferred Stock | Common Stock | Additional Paid-in Capital |  |  |                            |                          |              |
| Balance, December 31, 2012   | \$ 40,248                           | \$ 25           | \$ 1,613     | \$ 1,773,630               | \$ 6,986                               | \$(453,561)                                | \$ 1,328,693               | \$ 192,404               | \$ 1,521,097 |
| Net income   | 2,941                               | —               | —            | —                          | —                                      | 85,204                                     | 85,204                     | 7,588                    | 92,792       |
| Other comprehensive loss   | (6)                                 | —               | —            | —                          | (661)                                  | —  | (661)                      | (101)                    | (762)        |
| Redemption of redeemable noncontrolling preferred joint venture interest | —                                   | —               | —            | 10,000                     | —                                      | —  | 10,000                     | —                        | 10,000       |
| Dividends declared - common stock  | —                                   | —               | —            | —                          | —                                      | (157,532)                                  | (157,532)                  | —                        | (157,532)    |
| Dividends declared - preferred stock                                     | —                                   | —               | —            | —                          | —                                      | (44,892)                                   | (44,892)                   | —                        | (44,892)     |
| Issuance of 8,772,114 shares of common stock and restricted common stock | —                                   | —               | 87           | 216,576                    | —                                      | —  | 216,663                    | —                        | 216,663      |
| Cancellation of 41,661 shares of restricted common stock                 | —                                   | —               | —            | (720)                      | —                                      | —  | (720)                      | —                        | (720)        |
| Accrual under deferred compensation arrangements                         | —                                   | —               | —            | (7,095)                    | —                                      | —  | (7,095)                    | —                        | (7,095)      |
| Amortization of deferred compensation                                    | —                                   | —               | —            | 2,704                      | —                                      | —  | 2,704                      | —                        | 2,704        |
| Adjustment for noncontrolling interests                                  | 4,589                               | —               | —            | (33,746)                   | —                                      | —  | (33,746)                   | 29,212                   | (4,534)      |



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|  |           |      |         |             |          |             |             |            |             |
|--|-----------|------|---------|-------------|----------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|
| Adjustment to record redeemable noncontrolling interests at redemption value | (7,011 )  | —    | —       | 6,295       | —        | —           | 6,295       | 717        | 7,012       |
| Distributions to noncontrolling interests                                    | (6,122 )  | —    | —       | —           | —        | —           | —           | (39,885 )  | (39,885 )   |
| Contributions from noncontrolling interests                                  | —         | —    | —       | —           | —        | —           | —           | 6,530      | 6,530       |
| Acquire controlling interest in shopping center property                     | —         | —    | —       | —           | —        | —           | —           | (41,444 )  | (41,444 )   |
| Balance, December 31, 2013   | \$ 34,639 | \$25 | \$1,700 | \$1,967,644 | \$ 6,325 | \$(570,781) | \$1,404,913 | \$ 155,021 | \$1,559,934 |
| Net income   | 3,425     | —    | —       | —           | —        | 219,150     | 219,150     | 30,389     | 249,539     |
| Other comprehensive income   | 65        | —    | —       | —           | 7,086    | —           | 7,086       | 1,174      | 8,260       |
| Purchase of noncontrolling interests in Operating Partnership                | —         | —    | —       | —           | —        | —           | —           | (4,861 )   | (4,861 )    |
| Dividends declared - common stock  | —         | —    | —       | —           | —        | (170,262 )  | (170,262 )  | —          | (170,262 )  |
| Dividends declared - preferred stock   | —         | —    | —       | —           | —        | (44,892 )   | (44,892 )   | —          | (44,892 )   |
| Issuance of 246,168 shares of common stock and restricted common stock       | —         | —    | 3       | 680         | —        | —           | 683         | —          | 683         |
| Cancellation of 34,039 shares of restricted common stock                     | —         | —    | —       | (389 )      | —        | —           | (389 )      | —          | (389 )      |
| Amortization of deferred compensation  | —         | —    | —       | 3,508       | —        | —           | 3,508       | —          | 3,508       |
| Adjustment for noncontrolling interests                                      | 2,937     | —    | —       | (8,231 )    | —        | —           | (8,231 )    | 5,294      | (2,937 )    |
| Adjustment to record redeemable noncontrolling                               | 5,337     | —    | —       | (5,014 )    | —        | —           | (5,014 )    | (322 )     | (5,336 )    |

|   |          |      |         |             |          |             |             |           |             |
|---|----------|------|---------|-------------|----------|-------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|
| interests at redemption value               |          |      |         |             |          |             |             |           |             |
| Distributions to noncontrolling interests   | (8,844 ) | —    | —       | —           | —        | —           | —           | (44,257 ) | (44,257 )   |
| Contributions from noncontrolling interests | —        | —    | —       | —           | —        | —           | —           | 938       | 938         |
| Balance, December 31, 2014                  | \$37,559 | \$25 | \$1,703 | \$1,958,198 | \$13,411 | \$(566,785) | \$1,406,552 | \$143,376 | \$1,549,928 |

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CBL & Associates Properties, Inc.  
 Consolidated Statements of Equity  
 (Continued)  
 (in thousands, except share data)

|  | Equity Shareholders' Equity         |                 |              |                            | Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income | Dividends in Excess of Cumulative Earnings | Total Shareholders' Equity | Noncontrolling Interests | Total Equity |
|--|-------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------|----------------------------|--|--|----------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|
|  | Redeemable Noncontrolling Interests | Preferred Stock | Common Stock | Additional Paid-in Capital |  |  |                            |                          |              |
| Balance, December 31, 2014   | \$ 37,559                           | \$ 25           | \$ 1,703     | \$ 1,958,198               | \$ 13,411                              | \$(566,785)                                | \$ 1,406,552               | \$ 143,376               | \$ 1,549,928 |
| Net income   | 3,902                               | —               | —            | —                          | —                                      | 103,371                                    | 103,371                    | 11,742                   | 115,113      |
| Other comprehensive loss   | (352)                               | —               | —            | —                          | (11,476)                               | —  | (11,476)                   | (2,575)                  | (14,051)     |
| Purchase of noncontrolling interests in Operating Partnership          | —                                   | —               | —            | —                          | —                                      | —  | —                          | (286)                    | (286)        |
| Dividends declared - common stock                                      | —                                   | —               | —            | —                          | —                                      | (180,722)                                  | (180,722)                  | —                        | (180,722)    |
| Dividends declared - preferred stock                                   | —                                   | —               | —            | —                          | —                                      | (44,892)                                   | (44,892)                   | —                        | (44,892)     |
| Issuance of 278,093 shares of common stock and restricted common stock | —                                   | —               | 3            | 676                        | —                                      | —  | 679                        | —                        | 679          |
| Cancellation of 47,418 shares of restricted common stock               | —                                   | —               | (1)          | (769)                      | —                                      | —  | (770)                      | —                        | (770)        |
| Performance stock units  | —                                   | —               | —            | 624                        | —                                      | —  | 624                        | —                        | 624          |
| Amortization of deferred compensation                                  | —                                   | —               | —            | 4,152                      | —                                      | —  | 4,152                      | —                        | 4,152        |
| Adjustment for noncontrolling interests                                | 2,981                               | —               | —            | (2,773)                    | —                                      | —  | (2,773)                    | (207)                    | (2,980)      |
|  | (11,617)                            | —               | —            | 10,225                     | —                                      | —  | 10,225                     | 1,392                    | 11,617       |

|  |           |       |          |              |          |              |              |            |              |
|--|-----------|-------|----------|--------------|----------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|
| Adjustment to record redeemable noncontrolling interests at redemption value |           |       |          |              |          |              |              |            |              |
| Distributions to noncontrolling interests                                    | (7,143 )  | —     | —        | —            | —        | —            | —            | (40,534 )  | (40,534 )    |
| Contributions from noncontrolling interests                                  | —         | —     | —        | —            | —        | —            | —            | 1,721      | 1,721        |
| Balance, December 31, 2015   | \$ 25,330 | \$ 25 | \$ 1,705 | \$ 1,970,333 | \$ 1,935 | \$ (689,028) | \$ 1,284,970 | \$ 114,629 | \$ 1,399,599 |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated statements.

CBL & Associates Properties, Inc.  
 Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows  
 (In thousands)

|   | Year Ended December 31, |             |             |
|---|-------------------------|-------------|-------------|
|   | 2015                    | 2014        | 2013        |
| <b>CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES:</b>                                      |                         |             |             |
| Net income  | \$ 119,015              | \$ 253,033  | \$ 110,370  |
| Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities: |                         |             |             |
| Depreciation and amortization   | 299,069                 | 291,273     | 285,549     |
| Amortization of deferred financing costs, debt premiums and discounts             | 4,948                   | 4,405       | 4,783       |
| Net amortization of intangible lease assets and liabilities                       | (1,487)                 | ) 368       | 63          |
| Gain on sales of real estate assets   | (32,232)                | ) (5,342)   | ) (1,980)   |
| Gain on discontinued operations   | —                       | (276)       | ) (1,144)   |
| Write-off of development projects   | 2,373                   | 136         | 334         |
| Share-based compensation expense  | 5,218                   | 3,979       | 2,725       |
| Gain on investments   | (16,560)                | ) —         | (2,400)     |
| Loss on impairment  | 105,945                 | 17,858      | 70,049      |
| Loss on impairment from discontinued operations                                   | —                       | 681         | 5,234       |
| (Gain) loss on extinguishment of debt   | (256)                   | ) (87,893)  | ) 9,108     |
| Equity in earnings of unconsolidated affiliates                                   | (18,200)                | ) (14,803)  | ) (11,616)  |
| Distributions of earnings from unconsolidated affiliates                          | 21,095                  | 21,866      | 15,995      |
| Provision for doubtful accounts   | 2,254                   | 2,643       | 1,816       |
| Change in deferred tax accounts   | (153)                   | ) 1,329     | 1,824       |
| Changes in:   |                         |             |             |
| Tenant and other receivables  | (5,455)                 | ) (4,053)   | ) (12,358)  |
| Other assets  | 1,803                   | 1,101       | 5,928       |
| Accounts payable and accrued liabilities  | 7,638                   | (18,244)    | ) (19,529)  |
| Net cash provided by operating activities   | 495,015                 | 468,061     | 464,751     |
| <b>CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES:</b>                                      |                         |             |             |
| Additions to real estate assets   | (218,891)               | ) (277,624) | ) (314,299) |
| Acquisitions of real estate assets  | (191,988)               | ) —         | (41,444)    |
| (Additions) reductions to restricted cash   | 5,491                   | 4,880       | (7,592)     |
| Reductions to cash held in escrow   | —                       | —           | 15,000      |
| Proceeds from sales of real estate assets   | 132,231                 | 16,513      | 240,150     |
| Proceeds from sales of investments in unconsolidated affiliates                   | —                       | —           | 4,875       |
| Additions to mortgage and other notes receivable                                  | (3,096)                 | ) —         | (2,700)     |
| Payments received on mortgage and other notes receivable                          | 1,610                   | 20,973      | 5,672       |
| Proceeds from sale of available-for-sale securities                               | 20,755                  | —           | 11,002      |
| Additional investments in and advances to unconsolidated affiliates               | (15,200)                | ) (30,404)  | ) (34,063)  |
| Distributions in excess of equity in earnings of unconsolidated affiliates        | 20,807                  | 39,229      | 11,310      |
| Changes in other assets   | (11,534)                | ) (8,422)   | ) (13,604)  |
| Net cash used in investing activities   | (259,815)               | ) (234,855) | ) (125,693) |

CBL & Associates Properties, Inc.  
 Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows  
 (Continued)  
 (In thousands)

|  | Year Ended December 31, |                  |                  |
|--|-------------------------|------------------|------------------|
|  | 2015                    | 2014             | 2013             |
| <b>CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES:</b>                             |                         |                  |                  |
| Proceeds from mortgage and other indebtedness                            | \$1,358,296             | \$1,061,928      | \$2,298,116      |
| Principal payments on mortgage and other indebtedness                    | (1,315,094 )            | (1,050,647 )     | (2,179,541 )     |
| Additions to deferred financing costs                                    | (6,796 )                | (2,386 )         | (7,739 )         |
| Prepayment fees on extinguishment of debt                                | —                       | (1,506 )         | (8,708 )         |
| Proceeds from issuances of common stock                                  | 188                     | 175              | 209,547          |
| Purchases of noncontrolling interests in the Operating Partnership       | (286 )                  | (4,861 )         | —                |
| Redemption of redeemable noncontrolling preferred joint venture interest | —                       | —                | (408,577 )       |
| Contributions from noncontrolling interests                              | 682                     | 938              | 6,530            |
| Distributions to noncontrolling interests                                | (47,682 )               | (52,712 )        | (65,187 )        |
| Dividends paid to holders of preferred stock                             | (44,892 )               | (44,892 )        | (44,892 )        |
| Dividends paid to common shareholders                                    | (180,662 )              | (166,805 )       | (151,355 )       |
| Net cash used in financing activities                                    | (236,246 )              | (260,768 )       | (351,806 )       |
| <b>NET CHANGE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS</b>                           | <b>(1,046 )</b>         | <b>(27,562 )</b> | <b>(12,748 )</b> |
| <b>CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS, beginning of period</b>                    | <b>37,938</b>           | <b>65,500</b>    | <b>78,248</b>    |
| <b>CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS, end of period</b>                          | <b>\$36,892</b>         | <b>\$37,938</b>  | <b>\$65,500</b>  |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated statements.

REPORT OF INDEPENDENT REGISTERED PUBLIC ACCOUNTING FIRM

To the Partners of CBL & Associates Limited Partnership  
Chattanooga, TN:

We have audited the accompanying consolidated balance sheets of CBL & Associates Limited Partnership and subsidiaries (the "Partnership") as of December 31, 2015 and 2014, and the related consolidated statements of operations, comprehensive income, capital, and cash flows for each of the three years in the period ended December 31, 2015. Our audits also included the financial statement schedules listed in the Index at Item 15. We also have audited the Partnership's internal control over financial reporting as of December 31, 2015, based on criteria established in Internal Control - Integrated Framework (2013) issued by the Committee of Sponsoring Organizations of the Treadway Commission. The Partnership's management is responsible for these financial statements and financial statement schedules, for maintaining effective internal control over financial reporting, and for its assessment of the effectiveness of internal control over financial reporting, included in the accompanying Report of Management On Internal Control Over Financial Reporting. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements and financial statement schedules and an opinion on the Partnership's internal control over financial reporting based on our audits.

We conducted our audits in accordance with the standards of the Public Company Accounting Oversight Board (United States). Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement and whether effective internal control over financial reporting was maintained in all material respects. Our audits of the financial statements included examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements, assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, and evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. Our audit of internal control over financial reporting included obtaining an understanding of internal control over financial reporting, assessing the risk that a material weakness exists, testing and evaluating the design and operating effectiveness of internal control based on the assessed risk. Our audits also included performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances. We believe that our audits provide a reasonable basis for our opinions.

A company's internal control over financial reporting is a process designed by, or under the supervision of, the company's principal executive and principal financial officers, or persons performing similar functions, and effected by the company's board of directors, management, and other personnel to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles. A company's internal control over financial reporting includes those policies and procedures that (1) pertain to the maintenance of records that, in reasonable detail, accurately and fairly reflect the transactions and dispositions of the assets of the company; (2) provide reasonable assurance that transactions are recorded as necessary to permit preparation of financial statements in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles and that receipts and expenditures of the company are being made only in accordance with authorizations of management and directors of the company; and (3) provide reasonable assurance regarding prevention or timely detection of unauthorized acquisition, use, or disposition of the company's assets that could have a material effect on the financial statements.

Because of the inherent limitations of internal control over financial reporting, including the possibility of collusion or improper management override of controls, material misstatements due to error or fraud may not be prevented or detected on a timely basis. Also, projections of any evaluation of the effectiveness of the internal control over financial reporting to future periods are subject to the risk that the controls may become inadequate because of changes in conditions, or that the degree of compliance with the policies or procedures may deteriorate.

In our opinion, the consolidated financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of CBL & Associates Limited Partnership and subsidiaries as of December 31, 2015 and 2014, and the results of their operations and their cash flows for each of the three years in the period ended December 31, 2015, in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Also, in our opinion, such financial statement schedules, when considered in relation to the basic consolidated financial statements taken as a whole, present fairly, in all material respects, the information set forth therein. Also, in our opinion, the Partnership

maintained, in all material respects, effective internal control over financial reporting as of December 31, 2015, based on the criteria established in Internal Control - Integrated Framework (2013) issued by the Committee of Sponsoring Organizations of the Treadway Commission.

As discussed in Note 4 to the consolidated financial statements, during the first quarter of 2014, the Partnership has changed its method of accounting for and disclosure of discontinued operations and disposals of components of an entity due to the adoption of Accounting Standards Update 2014-08, "Reporting Discontinued Operations and Disclosures of Disposals of Components of an Entity".

/s/ Deloitte & Touche LLP

Atlanta, Georgia

February 29, 2016



CBL & Associates Limited Partnership  
Consolidated Balance Sheets  
(In thousands)

|  | December 31, |             |
|--|--------------|-------------|
|  | 2015         | 2014        |
| <b>ASSETS</b>  |              |             |
| Real estate assets:  |              |             |
| Land   | \$876,668    | \$847,829   |
| Buildings and improvements   | 7,287,862    | 7,221,387   |
|  | 8,164,530    | 8,069,216   |
| Accumulated depreciation   | (2,382,568)  | (2,240,007) |
|  | 5,781,962    | 5,829,209   |
| Developments in progress   | 75,991       | 117,966     |
| Net investment in real estate assets   | 5,857,953    | 5,947,175   |
| Cash and cash equivalents  | 36,887       | 37,926      |
| Receivables:   |              |             |
| Tenant, net of allowance for doubtful accounts of \$1,923 and \$2,368 in 2015 and 2014, respectively | 87,286       | 81,338      |
| Other, net of allowance for doubtful accounts of \$1,276 and \$1,285 in 2015 and 2014, respectively  | 17,958       | 22,577      |
| Mortgage and other notes receivable  | 18,238       | 19,811      |
| Investments in unconsolidated affiliates   | 276,946      | 282,009     |
| Intangible lease assets and other assets   | 185,162      | 208,764     |
|  | \$6,480,430  | \$6,599,600 |
| <b>LIABILITIES, REDEEMABLE INTERESTS AND CAPITAL</b>   |              |             |
| Mortgage and other indebtedness  | \$4,710,628  | \$4,683,333 |
| Accounts payable and accrued liabilities   | 344,434      | 328,267     |
| Total liabilities  | 5,055,062    | 5,011,600   |
| Commitments and contingencies (Note 14)  |              |             |
| Redeemable interests:  |              |             |
| Redeemable noncontrolling interests  | 5,586        | 6,455       |
| Redeemable common units  | 19,744       | 31,104      |
| Total redeemable interests   | 25,330       | 37,559      |
| Partners' capital:   |              |             |
| Preferred units  | 565,212      | 565,212     |
| Common units:  |              |             |
| General partner  | 8,435        | 9,789       |
| Limited partners   | 822,383      | 953,349     |
| Accumulated other comprehensive income (loss)  | (868)        | 13,183      |
| Total partners' capital  | 1,395,162    | 1,541,533   |
| Noncontrolling interests   | 4,876        | 8,908       |
| Total capital  | 1,400,038    | 1,550,441   |
|  | \$6,480,430  | \$6,599,600 |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated statements.

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CBL & Associates Limited Partnership  
 Consolidated Statements of Operations  
 (In thousands, except per unit data)

|  | Year Ended December 31, |           |           |
|--|-------------------------|-----------|-----------|
|  | 2015                    | 2014      | 2013      |
| <b>REVENUES:</b>   |                         |           |           |
| Minimum rents  | \$684,309               | \$682,584 | \$675,870 |
| Percentage rents   | 18,063                  | 16,876    | 18,572    |
| Other rents  | 21,934                  | 22,314    | 21,974    |
| Tenant reimbursements  | 288,279                 | 290,561   | 290,097   |
| Management, development and leasing fees                                     | 10,953                  | 12,986    | 12,439    |
| Other  | 31,480                  | 35,418    | 34,673    |
| Total revenues   | 1,055,018               | 1,060,739 | 1,053,625 |
| <b>OPERATING EXPENSES:</b>   |                         |           |           |
| Property operating   | 141,030                 | 149,774   | 151,127   |
| Depreciation and amortization  | 299,069                 | 291,273   | 278,911   |
| Real estate taxes  | 90,799                  | 89,281    | 88,701    |
| Maintenance and repairs  | 51,516                  | 54,842    | 56,379    |
| General and administrative   | 62,118                  | 50,271    | 48,867    |
| Loss on impairment   | 105,945                 | 17,858    | 70,049    |
| Other  | 26,957                  | 32,297    | 28,826    |
| Total operating expenses   | 777,434                 | 685,596   | 722,860   |
| Income from operations   | 277,584                 | 375,143   | 330,765   |
| Interest and other income  | 6,467                   | 14,121    | 10,825    |
| Interest expense   | (229,343)               | (239,824) | (231,856) |
| Gain (loss) on extinguishment of debt  | 256                     | 87,893    | (9,108)   |
| Gain on investments  | 16,560                  | —         | 2,400     |
| Equity in earnings of unconsolidated affiliates                              | 18,200                  | 14,803    | 11,616    |
| Income tax provision   | (2,941)                 | (4,499)   | (1,305)   |
| Income from continuing operations before gain on sales of real estate assets | 86,783                  | 247,637   | 113,337   |
| Gain on sales of real estate assets  | 32,232                  | 5,342     | 1,980     |
| Income from continuing operations  | 119,015                 | 252,979   | 115,317   |
| Operating loss of discontinued operations                                    | —                       | (222)     | (6,091)   |
| Gain on discontinued operations  | —                       | 276       | 1,144     |
| Net income   | 119,015                 | 253,033   | 110,370   |
| Net income attributable to noncontrolling interests                          | (5,473)                 | (3,777)   | (18,041)  |
| Net income attributable to the Operating Partnership                         | 113,542                 | 249,256   | 92,329    |
| Distributions to preferred unitholders                                       | (44,892)                | (44,892)  | (44,892)  |
| Net income attributable to common unitholders                                | \$68,650                | \$204,364 | \$47,437  |
| <b>Basic per unit data attributable to common unitholders:</b>               |                         |           |           |
| Income from continuing operations, net of preferred distributions            | \$0.34                  | \$1.02    | \$0.26    |
| Discontinued operations  | 0.00                    | 0.00      | (0.02)    |
| Net income attributable to common unitholders                                | \$0.34                  | \$1.02    | \$0.24    |
| Weighted-average common units outstanding                                    | 199,734                 | 199,660   | 196,572   |
| <b>Diluted per unit data attributable to common unitholders:</b>             |                         |           |           |
| Income from continuing operations, net of preferred distributions            | \$0.34                  | \$1.02    | \$0.26    |

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|   |          |           |          |
|---|----------|-----------|----------|
| Discontinued operations   | 0.00     | 0.00      | (0.02 )  |
| Net income attributable to common unitholders                           | \$0.34   | \$1.02    | \$0.24   |
| Weighted-average common and potential dilutive common units outstanding | 199,757  | 199,660   | 196,572  |
| Amounts attributable to common unitholders:                             |          |           |          |
| Income from continuing operations, net of preferred distributions       | \$68,650 | \$204,318 | \$51,640 |
| Discontinued operations   | —        | 46        | (4,203 ) |
| Net income attributable to common unitholders                           | \$68,650 | \$204,364 | \$47,437 |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated statements.

CBL & Associates Limited Partnership  
 Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income  
 (In thousands)

|  | Year Ended December 31, |            |            |
|--|-------------------------|------------|------------|
|  | 2015                    | 2014       | 2013       |
| Net income   | \$ 119,015              | \$ 253,033 | \$ 110,370 |
| Other comprehensive income (loss):   |                         |            |            |
| Unrealized holding gain (loss) on available-for-sale securities                  | 242                     | 6,543      | (2,583 )   |
| Reclassification to net income of realized gain on available-for-sale securities | (16,560 )               | —          | —          |
| Unrealized gain on hedging instruments   | 4,111                   | 3,977      | 1,815      |
| Reclassification of hedging effect on earnings                                   | (2,196 )                | (2,195 )   | —          |
| Total other comprehensive income (loss)  | (14,403 )               | 8,325      | (768 )     |
| Comprehensive income   | 104,612                 | 261,358    | 109,602    |
| Comprehensive income attributable to noncontrolling interests                    | (5,473 )                | (3,777 )   | (18,041 )  |
| Comprehensive income attributable to the Operating Partnership                   | \$ 99,139               | \$ 257,581 | \$ 91,561  |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated statements.

CBL & Associates Limited Partnership  
Consolidated Statements of Capital  
(in thousands)

|  | Redeemable Interests                      |                     |                                  | Number of          |                 |                    | Common Units       |                     | Accumulated<br>Other<br>Comprehensive<br>Income<br>(Loss) | Total<br>Partner's<br>Capital | Noncon<br>Interests |
|--|---|---------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---|-------------------------------|---------------------|
|  | Redeemable<br>Noncontrolling<br>Interests | Redeemable<br>Units | Total<br>Redeemable<br>Interests | Preferred<br>Units | Common<br>Units | Preferred<br>Units | General<br>Partner | Limited<br>Partners |   |                               |                     |
| Balance,<br>December 31,<br>2012   | \$6,413                                   | \$33,835            | \$40,248                         | 25,050             | 190,855         | \$565,212          | \$9,904            | \$877,363           | \$5,685   | \$1,458,164                   | \$63,49             |
| Net income   | 2,565                                     | 376                 | 2,941                            | —                  | —               | 44,892             | 491                | 46,570              | —   | 91,953                        | 839                 |
| Other<br>comprehensive<br>loss   | —   | (6 )                | (6 )                             | —                  | —               | —                  | —                  | —                   | (762 )  | (762 )                        | —                   |
| Redemption of<br>redeemable<br>noncontrolling<br>preferred joint<br>venture interest | —   | —                   | —                                | —                  | —               | —                  | 104                | 9,896               | —   | 10,000                        | —                   |
| Issuance of<br>common units  | —   | —                   | —                                | —                  | 8,780           | —                  | —                  | 216,588             | —   | 216,588                       | —                   |
| Distributions<br>declared -<br>common units  | —   | —                   | —                                | —                  | —               | —                  | (1,851 )           | (155,680 )          | —   | (157,531 )                    | —                   |
| Distributions<br>declared -<br>preferred units                                       | —   | —                   | —                                | —                  | —               | (44,892 )          | —                  | —                   | —   | (44,892 )                     | —                   |
| Cancellation of<br>restricted<br>common stock  | —   | —                   | —                                | —                  | (42 )           | —                  | —                  | (720 )              | —   | (720 )                        | —                   |
| Accrual under<br>deferred<br>compensation<br>arrangements                            | —   | —                   | —                                | —                  | —               | —                  | (74 )              | (7,021 )            | —   | (7,095 )                      | —                   |
| Amortization<br>of deferred<br>compensation  | —   | —                   | —                                | —                  | —               | —                  | 28                 | 2,676               | —   | 2,704                         | —                   |
| Allocation of<br>partners' capital   | —   | 4,589               | 4,589                            | —                  | —               | —                  | 1,425              | (6,158 )            | —   | (4,733 )                      | 57                  |
| Adjustment to<br>record<br>redeemable<br>interests at<br>redemption<br>value         | (1,545 )                                  | (5,467 )            | (7,012 )                         | —                  | —               | —                  | 148                | 6,938               | —   | 7,086                         | —                   |
|  | (1,550 )                                  | (4,571 )            | (6,121 )                         | —                  | —               | —                  | (309 )             | (29,277 )           | —   | (29,586 )                     | (10,29              |

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|   |         |          |          |        |         |           |         |           |         |             |          |
|---|---------|----------|----------|--------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------------|----------|
| Distributions to noncontrolling interests                     |         |          |          |        |         |           |         |           |         |             |          |
| Contributions from noncontrolling interests                   | —       | —        | —        | —      | —       | —         | —       | —         | —       | —           | 6,530    |
| Acquire controlling interest in shopping center property      | —       | —        | —        | —      | —       | —         | —       | —         | —       | —           | (41,440) |
| Balance, December 31, 2013                                    | \$5,883 | \$28,756 | \$34,639 | 25,050 | 199,593 | \$565,212 | \$9,866 | \$961,175 | \$4,923 | \$1,541,176 | \$19,176 |
| Net income  | 1,827   | 1,598    | 3,425    | —      | —       | 44,892    | 2,081   | 200,686   | —       | 247,659     | 1,880    |
| Other comprehensive income                                    | —       | 65       | 65       | —      | —       | —         | —       | —         | 8,260   | 8,260       | —        |
| Redemption of common units                                    | —       | —        | —        | —      | (273)   | —         | —       | (4,861)   | —       | (4,861)     | —        |
| Issuance of common units                                      | —       | —        | —        | —      | 246     | —         | —       | 683       | —       | 683         | —        |
| Distributions declared - common units                         | —       | (4,571)  | (4,571)  | —      | —       | —         | (1,479) | (200,004) | —       | (201,483)   | —        |
| Distributions declared - preferred units                      | —       | —        | —        | —      | —       | (44,892)  | —       | —         | —       | (44,892)    | —        |
| Cancellation of restricted common stock                       | —       | —        | —        | —      | (34)    | —         | —       | (389)     | —       | (389)       | —        |
| Amortization of deferred compensation                         | —       | —        | —        | —      | —       | —         | 36      | 3,472     | —       | 3,508       | —        |
| Allocation of partners' capital                               | —       | 2,937    | 2,937    | —      | —       | —         | (660)   | (2,132)   | —       | (2,792)     | —        |
| Adjustment to record redeemable interests at redemption value | 3,017   | 2,319    | 5,336    | —      | —       | —         | (55)    | (5,281)   | —       | (5,336)     | —        |
| Distributions to noncontrolling interests                     | (4,272) | —        | (4,272)  | —      | —       | —         | —       | —         | —       | —           | (13,080) |
| Contributions from noncontrolling interests                   | —       | —        | —        | —      | —       | —         | —       | —         | —       | —           | 938      |

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Balance,

December 31, 2014 \$6,455 \$31,104 \$37,559 25,050 199,532 \$565,212 \$9,789 \$953,349 \$13,183 \$1,541,533 \$8,908

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CBL & Associates Limited Partnership  
 Consolidated Statements of Capital  
 (Continued)  
 (in thousands)

|  | Redeemable Interests                      |                               |                                  | Number of          |                 |                    | Common Units       |                     | Accumulated<br>Other<br>Comprehensive<br>Income<br>(Loss) | Total<br>Partner's<br>Capital | Noncon<br>Inter |
|--|---|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---|-------------------------------|-----------------|
|  | Redeemable<br>Noncontrolling<br>Interests | Redeemable<br>Common<br>Units | Total<br>Redeemable<br>Interests | Preferred<br>Units | Common<br>Units | Preferred<br>Units | General<br>Partner | Limited<br>Partners |   |                               |                 |
| Balance,<br>December 31,<br>2014   | \$6,455                                   | \$31,104                      | \$37,559                         | 25,050             | 199,532         | \$565,212          | \$9,789            | \$953,349           | \$13,183  | \$1,541,533                   | \$8,900         |
| Net income   | 3,360                                     | 542                           | 3,902                            | —                  | —               | 44,892             | 699                | 67,409              | —   | 113,000                       | 2,113           |
| Other<br>comprehensive<br>loss   | —   | (352 )                        | (352 )                           | —                  | —               | —                  | —                  | —                   | (14,051 )   | (14,051 )                     | —               |
| Distributions<br>declared -<br>common units                                  | —   | (4,572 )                      | (4,572 )                         | —                  | —               | —                  | (2,133 )           | (211,258 )          | —   | (213,391 )                    | —               |
| Distributions<br>declared -<br>preferred units                               | —   | —                             | —                                | —                  | —               | (44,892 )          | —                  | —                   | —   | (44,892 )                     | —               |
| Issuances of<br>common units   | —   | —                             | —                                | —                  | 278             | —                  | —                  | 679                 | —   | 679                           | —               |
| Redemptions of<br>common units   | —   | —                             | —                                | —                  | (15 )           | —                  | —                  | (286 )              | —   | (286 )                        | —               |
| Cancellation of<br>restricted<br>common stock                                | —   | —                             | —                                | —                  | (47 )           | —                  | —                  | (770 )              | —   | (770 )                        | —               |
| Performance<br>stock units   | —   | —                             | —                                | —                  | —               | —                  | 6                  | 618                 | —   | 624                           | —               |
| Amortization<br>of deferred<br>compensation                                  | —   | —                             | —                                | —                  | —               | —                  | 43                 | 4,109               | —   | 4,152                         | —               |
| Allocation of<br>partners' capital   | —   | 2,981                         | 2,981                            | —                  | —               | —                  | (88 )              | (2,965 )            | —   | (3,053 )                      | —               |
| Adjustment to<br>record<br>redeemable<br>interests at<br>redemption<br>value | (1,658 )                                  | (9,959 )                      | (11,617 )                        | —                  | —               | —                  | 119                | 11,498              | —   | 11,617                        | —               |
| Distributions to<br>noncontrolling<br>interests                              | (2,571 )                                  | —                             | (2,571 )                         | —                  | —               | —                  | —                  | —                   | —   | —                             | (7,860 )        |
|  | —   | —                             | —                                | —                  | —               | —                  | —                  | —                   | —   | —                             | 1,721           |



Contributions  
from  
noncontrolling  
interests

Balance,

December 31, 2015, \$5,586 \$19,744 \$25,330 25,050 199,748 \$565,212 \$8,435 \$822,383 \$(868 ) \$1,395,162 \$4,87

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated statements.

CBL & Associates Limited Partnership  
Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows  
(In thousands)

|   | Year Ended December 31, |             |             |
|---|-------------------------|-------------|-------------|
|   | 2015                    | 2014        | 2013        |
| <b>CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES:</b>                                      |                         |             |             |
| Net income  | \$ 119,015              | \$ 253,033  | \$ 110,370  |
| Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities: |                         |             |             |
| Depreciation and amortization   | 299,069                 | 291,273     | 285,549     |
| Amortization of deferred financing costs, debt premiums and discounts             | 4,948                   | 4,405       | 4,783       |
| Net amortization of intangible lease assets and liabilities                       | (1,487)                 | ) 368       | 63          |
| Gain on sales of real estate assets   | (32,232)                | ) (5,342)   | ) (1,980)   |
| Gain on discontinued operations   | —                       | (276)       | ) (1,144)   |
| Write-off of development projects   | 2,373                   | 136         | 334         |
| Share-based compensation expense  | 5,218                   | 3,979       | 2,725       |
| Gain on investments   | (16,560)                | ) —         | (2,400)     |
| Loss on impairment  | 105,945                 | 17,858      | 70,049      |
| Loss on impairment from discontinued operations                                   | —                       | 681         | 5,234       |
| (Gain) loss on extinguishment of debt   | (256)                   | ) (87,893)  | ) 9,108     |
| Equity in earnings of unconsolidated affiliates                                   | (18,200)                | ) (14,803)  | ) (11,616)  |
| Distributions of earnings from unconsolidated affiliates                          | 21,092                  | 21,866      | 15,995      |
| Provision for doubtful accounts   | 2,254                   | 2,643       | 1,816       |
| Change in deferred tax accounts   | (153)                   | ) 1,329     | 1,824       |
| Changes in:   |                         |             |             |
| Tenant and other receivables  | (5,455)                 | ) (4,053)   | ) (12,358)  |
| Other assets  | 1,803                   | 1,101       | 5,928       |
| Accounts payable and accrued liabilities  | 7,648                   | (18,242)    | ) (19,539)  |
| Net cash provided by operating activities   | 495,022                 | 468,063     | 464,741     |
| <b>CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES:</b>                                      |                         |             |             |
| Additions to real estate assets   | (218,891)               | ) (277,624) | ) (314,299) |
| Acquisitions of real estate assets  | (191,988)               | ) —         | (41,444)    |
| (Additions) reductions to restricted cash   | 5,491                   | 4,880       | (7,592)     |
| Reductions to cash held in escrow   | —                       | —           | 15,000      |
| Proceeds from sales of real estate assets   | 132,231                 | 16,513      | 240,150     |
| Proceeds from sales of investments in unconsolidated affiliates                   | —                       | —           | 4,875       |
| Additions to mortgage and other notes receivable                                  | (3,096)                 | ) —         | (2,700)     |
| Payments received on mortgage and other notes receivable                          | 1,610                   | 20,973      | 5,672       |
| Proceeds from sale of available-for-sale securities                               | 20,755                  | —           | 11,002      |
| Additional investments in and advances to unconsolidated affiliates               | (15,200)                | ) (30,404)  | ) (34,063)  |
| Distributions in excess of equity in earnings of unconsolidated affiliates        | 20,807                  | 39,229      | 11,310      |
| Changes in other assets   | (11,534)                | ) (8,422)   | ) (13,604)  |
| Net cash used in investing activities   | (259,815)               | ) (234,855) | ) (125,693) |

CBL & Associates Limited Partnership  
 Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows  
 (Continued)  
 (In thousands)

|  | Year Ended December 31, |                  |                  |
|--|-------------------------|------------------|------------------|
|  | 2015                    | 2014             | 2013             |
| <b>CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES:</b>                             |                         |                  |                  |
| Proceeds from mortgage and other indebtedness                            | \$1,358,296             | \$1,061,928      | \$2,298,116      |
| Principal payments on mortgage and other indebtedness                    | (1,315,094 )            | (1,050,647 )     | (2,179,541 )     |
| Additions to deferred financing costs                                    | (6,796 )                | (2,386 )         | (7,739 )         |
| Prepayment fees on extinguishment of debt                                | —                       | (1,506 )         | (8,708 )         |
| Proceeds from issuances of common units                                  | 188                     | 175              | 209,547          |
| Redemption of common units   | (286 )                  | (4,861 )         | —                |
| Redemption of redeemable noncontrolling preferred joint venture interest | —                       | —                | (408,577 )       |
| Contributions from noncontrolling interests                              | 682                     | 938              | 6,530            |
| Distributions to noncontrolling interests                                | (17,084 )               | (52,712 )        | (65,187 )        |
| Distributions to preferred unitholders                                   | (44,892 )               | (44,892 )        | (44,892 )        |
| Distributions to common unitholders                                      | (211,260 )              | (166,805 )       | (151,355 )       |
| Net cash used in financing activities                                    | (236,246 )              | (260,768 )       | (351,806 )       |
| <b>NET CHANGE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS</b>                           | <b>(1,039 )</b>         | <b>(27,560 )</b> | <b>(12,758 )</b> |
| <b>CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS, beginning of period</b>                    | <b>37,926</b>           | <b>65,486</b>    | <b>78,244</b>    |
| <b>CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS, end of period</b>                          | <b>\$36,887</b>         | <b>\$37,926</b>  | <b>\$65,486</b>  |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated statements.

## NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(In thousands, except share and unit data)

## NOTE 1. ORGANIZATION

CBL, a Delaware corporation, is a self-managed, self-administered, fully-integrated REIT that is engaged in the ownership, development, acquisition, leasing, management and operation of regional shopping malls, open-air and mixed-use centers, outlet centers, associated centers, community centers and office properties. Its Properties are located in 27 states, but are primarily in the southeastern and midwestern United States.

CBL conducts substantially all of its business through the Operating Partnership. The Operating Partnership consolidates the financial statements of all entities in which it has a controlling financial interest or where it is the primary beneficiary of a VIE. As of December 31, 2015, the Operating Partnership owned interests in the following Properties:

|  | Malls <sup>(1)</sup> | Associated<br>Centers | Community<br>Centers | Office<br>Buildings <sup>(2)</sup> | Total |
|--|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|------------------------------------|-------|
| Consolidated Properties                  | 72                   | 21                    | 6                    | 8                                  | 107   |
| Unconsolidated Properties <sup>(3)</sup> | 10                   | 4                     | 4                    | 5                                  | 23    |
| Total                                    | 82                   | 25                    | 10                   | 13                                 | 130   |

(1) Category consists of regional malls, open-air centers and outlet centers (including one mixed-use center).

(2) Includes CBL's corporate office buildings.

(3) The Operating Partnership accounts for these investments using the equity method because one or more of the other partners have substantive participating rights.

At December 31, 2015, the Operating Partnership had interests in the following Construction Properties:

|                | Consolidated<br>Properties | Unconsolidated<br>Properties | Community<br>Centers |
|----------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------|
|                | Malls                      | Malls                        |                      |
| Development    | —                          | —                            | 1                    |
| Expansions     | 1                          | —                            | 1                    |
| Redevelopments | 2                          | 2                            | —                    |

The Operating Partnership also holds options to acquire certain development properties owned by third parties. CBL is the 100% owner of two qualified REIT subsidiaries, CBL Holdings I, Inc. and CBL Holdings II, Inc. At December 31, 2015, CBL Holdings I, Inc., the sole general partner of the Operating Partnership, owned a 1.0% general partner interest in the Operating Partnership and CBL Holdings II, Inc. owned an 84.3% limited partner interest for a combined interest held by CBL of 85.3%.

As used herein, the term "Company" includes CBL & Associates Properties, Inc. and its subsidiaries, including CBL & Associates Limited Partnership and its subsidiaries, unless the context indicates otherwise. The term "Operating Partnership" refers to CBL & Associates Limited Partnership and its subsidiaries.

The noncontrolling interest in the Operating Partnership is held by CBL's Predecessor, all of which contributed their interests in certain real estate properties and joint ventures to the Operating Partnership in exchange for a limited partner interest when the Operating Partnership was formed in November 1993, and by various third parties. At December 31, 2015, CBL's Predecessor owned a 9.1% limited partner interest and third parties owned a 5.6% limited partner interest in the Operating Partnership. CBL's Predecessor also owned 3.5 million shares of the Company's common stock at December 31, 2015, for a total combined effective interest of 10.9% in the Operating Partnership. The Operating Partnership conducts the Company's property management and development activities through its wholly-owned subsidiary, the Management Company, to comply with certain requirements of the Internal Revenue Code.



## NOTE 2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

### Basis of Presentation

This Form 10-K provides separate consolidated financial statements for the Company and the Operating Partnership. Due to the Company's ability as general partner to control the Operating Partnership, the Company consolidates the Operating Partnership within its consolidated financial statements for financial reporting purposes. The notes to consolidated financial statements apply to both the Company and the Operating Partnership, unless specifically noted otherwise.

The accompanying consolidated financial statements include the consolidated accounts of the Company, the Operating Partnership and their wholly owned subsidiaries, as well as entities in which the Company has a controlling financial interest or entities where the Company is deemed to be the primary beneficiary of a VIE. For entities in which the Company has less than a controlling financial interest or entities where the Company is not deemed to be the primary beneficiary of a VIE, the entities are accounted for using the equity method of accounting. Accordingly, the Company's share of the net earnings or losses of these entities is included in consolidated net income. The accompanying consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with GAAP. All intercompany transactions have been eliminated.

### Accounting Guidance Adopted

In April 2015, the Financial Accounting Standards Board ("FASB") issued Accounting Standards Update ("ASU") 2015-03, Simplifying the Presentation of Debt Issuance Costs ("ASU 2015-03"), which requires that debt issuance costs be presented in the balance sheet as a direct deduction from the carrying amount of the debt liability to which they relate, consistent with the presentation of debt discounts, in contrast to being presented as an asset on the balance sheet under current GAAP. The guidance only changes presentation and does not change the recognition and measurement of debt issuance costs. In August 2015, the FASB issued ASU 2015-15, Presentation and Subsequent Measurement of Debt Issuance Costs Associated with Line-of-Credit Arrangements ("ASU 2015-15") which addresses the absence of authoritative guidance within ASU 2015-03 for debt issuance costs related to line of credit arrangements. Under ASU 2015-15, debt issuance costs related to line of credit arrangements can continue to be presented as an asset on the balance sheet and be subsequently amortized over the term of the arrangement. For public companies, ASU 2015-03 is effective on a retrospective basis for annual periods beginning after December 15, 2015 and interim periods within those years.

The Company adopted ASU 2015-03 and ASU 2015-15 in the fourth quarter of 2015. As a result, prior period amounts in the accompanying consolidated balance sheets related to debt issuance costs, other than those related to line of credit arrangements, have been reclassified to present debt issuance costs as a direct deduction from the carrying amount of the recognized debt liability for all periods presented herein. As a result, unamortized debt issuance costs of \$16,059 and \$17,127, for the years ended December 31, 2015 and 2014, respectively, were reclassified from intangible lease assets and other assets to mortgage and other indebtedness in the accompanying consolidated balance sheets.

### Accounting Guidance Not Yet Effective

In February 2015, the FASB issued ASU 2015-02, Amendments to the Consolidation Analysis ("ASU 2015-02"). The guidance modifies the evaluation of whether limited partnerships and similar legal entities are VIEs or voting interest entities, eliminates the presumption that a general partner should consolidate a limited partnership and affects the evaluation of fee arrangements and related party relationships in the primary beneficiary determination. For public companies, ASU 2015-02 is effective for annual periods beginning after December 15, 2015 and interim periods within those years using either a retrospective or a modified retrospective approach. Early adoption is permitted. The Company does not expect the provisions of ASU 2015-02 to have a material impact on its consolidated financial statements.

In May 2014, the FASB and the International Accounting Standards Board jointly issued ASU 2014-09, Revenue from Contracts with Customers ("ASU 2014-09"). The objective of this converged standard is to enable financial statement users to better understand and analyze revenue by replacing current transaction and industry-specific guidance with a more principles-based approach to revenue recognition. The core principle of ASU 2014-09 is that an entity should recognize revenue to depict the transfer of goods or services to customers in an amount that the entity

expects to be entitled to receive in exchange for those goods or services. The guidance also requires additional disclosure about the nature, timing and uncertainty of revenue and cash flows arising from customer contracts. ASU 2014-09 applies to all contracts with customers except those that are within the scope of other guidance such as lease and insurance contracts. In August 2015, the FASB issued ASU 2015-14, Revenue from Contracts with Customers - Deferral of the Effective Date, which allows an additional one year deferral of ASU 2014-09. As a result, ASU 2014-09 is effective for annual periods beginning after December 15, 2017 and interim periods within those years using one of two retrospective application methods. Early adoption would be permitted only for annual reporting periods beginning after December 15, 2016 and interim periods within those years. The Company is evaluating the impact that this update may have on its consolidated financial statements.

### Real Estate Assets

The Company capitalizes predevelopment project costs paid to third parties. All previously capitalized predevelopment costs are expensed when it is no longer probable that the project will be completed. Once development of a project commences, all direct costs incurred to construct the project, including interest and real estate taxes, are capitalized. Additionally, certain general and administrative expenses are allocated to the projects and capitalized based on the amount of time applicable personnel work on the development project. Ordinary repairs and maintenance are expensed as incurred. Major replacements and improvements are capitalized and depreciated over their estimated useful lives.

All acquired real estate assets have been accounted for using the acquisition method of accounting and accordingly, the results of operations are included in the consolidated statements of operations from the respective dates of acquisition. The Company allocates the purchase price to (i) tangible assets, consisting of land, buildings and improvements, as if vacant, and tenant improvements, and (ii) identifiable intangible assets and liabilities, generally consisting of above-market leases, in-place leases and tenant relationships, which are included in other assets, and below-market leases, which are included in accounts payable and accrued liabilities. The Company uses estimates of fair value based on estimated cash flows, using appropriate discount rates, and other valuation techniques to allocate the purchase price to the acquired tangible and intangible assets. Liabilities assumed generally consist of mortgage debt on the real estate assets acquired. Assumed debt is recorded at its fair value based on estimated market interest rates at the date of acquisition.

Depreciation is computed on a straight-line basis over estimated lives of 40 years for buildings, 10 to 20 years for certain improvements and 7 to 10 years for equipment and fixtures. Tenant improvements are capitalized and depreciated on a straight-line basis over the term of the related lease. Lease-related intangibles from acquisitions of real estate assets are generally amortized over the remaining terms of the related leases. The amortization of above- and below-market leases is recorded as an adjustment to minimum rental revenue, while the amortization of all other lease-related intangibles is recorded as amortization expense. Any difference between the face value of the debt assumed and its fair value is amortized to interest expense over the remaining term of the debt using the effective interest method.

The Company's intangibles and their balance sheet classifications as of December 31, 2015 and 2014, are summarized as follows:

|   | December 31, 2015 |                          | December 31, 2014 |                          |
|---|-------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|
|   | Cost              | Accumulated Amortization | Cost              | Accumulated Amortization |
| Intangible lease assets and other assets: |                   |                          |                   |                          |
| Above-market leases                       | \$54,080          | \$(39,228 )              | \$64,696          | \$(45,662 )              |
| In-place leases                           | 113,335           | (71,460 )                | 110,211           | (71,272 )                |
| Tenant relationships                      | 29,742            | (5,868 )                 | 29,664            | (4,917 )                 |
| Accounts payable and accrued liabilities: |                   |                          |                   |                          |
| Below-market leases                       | 89,182            | (54,999 )                | 99,189            | (68,127 )                |

These intangibles are related to specific tenant leases. Should a termination occur earlier than the date indicated in the lease, the related unamortized intangible assets or liabilities, if any, related to the lease are recorded as expense or income, as applicable. The total net amortization expense of the above intangibles was \$12,939, \$13,973 and \$19,030 in 2015, 2014 and 2013, respectively. The estimated total net amortization expense for the next five succeeding years is \$8,204 in 2016, \$6,439 in 2017, \$3,593 in 2018, \$2,504 in 2019 and \$1,924 in 2020.

Total interest expense capitalized was \$3,697, \$7,122 and \$4,889 in 2015, 2014 and 2013, respectively.

### Carrying Value of Long-Lived Assets

The Company monitors events or changes in circumstances that could indicate the carrying value of a long-lived asset may not be recoverable. When indicators of potential impairment are present that suggest that the carrying amounts of a long-lived asset may not be recoverable, the Company assesses the recoverability of the asset by determining whether the asset's carrying value will be recovered through the estimated undiscounted future cash flows expected from the Company's probability weighted use of the asset and its eventual disposition. In the event that such



undiscounted future cash flows do not exceed the carrying value, the Company adjusts the carrying value of the long-lived asset to its estimated fair value and recognizes an impairment loss. The estimated fair value is calculated based on the following information, in order of preference, depending upon availability: (Level 1) recently quoted market prices, (Level 2) market prices for comparable properties, or (Level 3) the present value of future cash flows, including estimated salvage value. Certain of the Company's long-lived assets may be carried at more than an amount that could be realized in a current disposition transaction. Projections of expected future operating cash flows require that the Company estimates future market rental income amounts subsequent to expiration of current lease agreements, property operating

expenses, the number of months it takes to re-lease the Property, and the number of years the Property is held for investment, among other factors. As these assumptions are subject to economic and market uncertainties, they are difficult to predict and are subject to future events that may alter the assumptions used or management's estimates of future possible outcomes. Therefore, the future cash flows estimated in the Company's impairment analyses may not be achieved. See Note 4 and Note 15 for information related to the impairment of long-lived assets for 2015, 2014 and 2013.

#### Cash and Cash Equivalents

The Company considers all highly liquid investments with original maturities of three months or less as cash equivalents.

##### Restricted Cash

Restricted cash of \$34,684 and \$40,175 was included in intangible lease assets and other assets at December 31, 2015 and 2014, respectively. Restricted cash consists primarily of cash held in escrow accounts for debt service, insurance, real estate taxes, capital improvements and deferred maintenance as required by the terms of certain mortgage notes payable.

##### Allowance for Doubtful Accounts

The Company periodically performs a detailed review of amounts due from tenants to determine if accounts receivable balances are realizable based on factors affecting the collectability of those balances. The Company's estimate of the allowance for doubtful accounts requires management to exercise significant judgment about the timing, frequency and severity of collection losses, which affects the allowance and net income. The Company recorded a provision for doubtful accounts of \$2,254, \$2,643 and \$1,253 for 2015, 2014 and 2013, respectively.

##### Investments in Unconsolidated Affiliates

The Company evaluates its joint venture arrangements to determine whether they should be recorded on a consolidated basis. The percentage of ownership interest in the joint venture, an evaluation of control and whether a VIE exists are all considered in the Company's consolidation assessment.

Initial investments in joint ventures that are in economic substance a capital contribution to the joint venture are recorded in an amount equal to the Company's historical carryover basis in the real estate contributed. Initial investments in joint ventures that are in economic substance the sale of a portion of the Company's interest in the real estate are accounted for as a contribution of real estate recorded in an amount equal to the Company's historical carryover basis in the ownership percentage retained and as a sale of real estate with profit recognized to the extent of the other joint venturers' interests in the joint venture. Profit recognition assumes the Company has no commitment to reinvest with respect to the percentage of the real estate sold and the accounting requirements of the full accrual method are met.

The Company accounts for its investment in joint ventures where it owns a non-controlling interest or where it is not the primary beneficiary of a VIE using the equity method of accounting. Under the equity method, the Company's cost of investment is adjusted for its share of equity in the earnings of the unconsolidated affiliate and reduced by distributions received. Generally, distributions of cash flows from operations and capital events are first made to partners to pay cumulative unpaid preferences on unreturned capital balances and then to the partners in accordance with the terms of the joint venture agreements.

Any differences between the cost of the Company's investment in an unconsolidated affiliate and its underlying equity as reflected in the unconsolidated affiliate's financial statements generally result from costs of the Company's investment that are not reflected on the unconsolidated affiliate's financial statements, capitalized interest on its investment and the Company's share of development and leasing fees that are paid by the unconsolidated affiliate to the Company for development and leasing services provided to the unconsolidated affiliate during any development periods. At December 31, 2015 and 2014, the components of the net difference between the Company's investment in unconsolidated affiliates and the underlying equity of unconsolidated affiliates, which are amortized over a period equal to the useful life of the unconsolidated affiliates' asset/liability that is related to the basis difference, was \$13,334 and \$13,390, respectively.

On a periodic basis, the Company assesses whether there are any indicators that the fair value of the Company's investments in unconsolidated affiliates may be impaired. An investment is impaired only if the Company's estimate of

the fair value of the investment is less than the carrying value of the investment and such decline in value is deemed to be other than temporary. To the extent impairment has occurred, the loss is measured as the excess of the carrying amount of the investment over the estimated fair value of the investment. The Company's estimates of fair value for each investment are based on a number of assumptions that are subject to economic and market uncertainties including, but not limited to, demand for space, competition for tenants, changes in market rental rates, and operating costs. As these factors are difficult to predict and are subject to future events that may alter the Company's assumptions, the fair values estimated in the impairment analyses may not be realized. No impairments of investments in unconsolidated affiliates were recorded in 2015, 2014 and 2013.

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### Deferred Financing Costs

Net deferred financing costs related to the Company's lines of credit of \$6,431 and \$5,050 were included in intangible lease assets and other assets at December 31, 2015 and 2014, respectively. Net deferred financing costs related to the Company's other indebtedness of \$16,059 and \$17,127 were included in mortgage and other indebtedness at December 31, 2015 and 2014, respectively. As noted above under Accounting Guidance Adopted, the Company adopted ASU 2015-03 and ASU 2015-15 in the fourth quarter of 2015, resulting in the reclassification of \$16,059 and \$17,127 at December 31, 2015 and 2014, respectively in the accompanying consolidated balance sheets. Deferred financing costs include fees and costs incurred to obtain financing and are amortized on a straight-line basis to interest expense over the terms of the related indebtedness. Amortization expense was \$7,116, \$6,910 and \$7,468 in 2015, 2014 and 2013, respectively. Accumulated amortization was \$12,413 and \$17,302 as of December 31, 2015 and 2014, respectively.

### Marketable Securities

Intangible lease assets and other assets included marketable securities consisting of corporate equity securities that were classified as available-for-sale. The Company recognized a realized gain of \$16,560, for the difference between the net proceeds of \$20,755 less the adjusted cost of \$4,195 related to the sale of all its marketable securities in 2015. The Company did not recognize any realized gains or losses related to sales of marketable securities in 2014 or 2013. Unrealized gains and losses on available-for-sale securities that are deemed to be temporary in nature are recorded as a component of accumulated other comprehensive income (loss) ("AOCI/L") in redeemable noncontrolling interests, shareholders' equity and partners' capital, and noncontrolling interests. Realized gains are recorded in gain on investments. Gains or losses on securities sold are based on the specific identification method.

If a decline in the value of an investment is deemed to be other than temporary, the investment is written down to fair value and an impairment loss is recognized in the current period to the extent of the decline in value. In determining when a decline in fair value below cost of an investment in marketable securities is other-than-temporary, the following factors, among others, are evaluated:

- the probability of recovery;
- the Company's ability and intent to retain the security for a sufficient period of time for it to recover;
- the significance of the decline in value;
- the time period during which there has been a significant decline in value;
- current and future business prospects and trends of earnings;
- relevant industry conditions and trends relative to their historical cycles; and
- market conditions.

There were no other-than-temporary impairments of marketable securities incurred during 2015, 2014 and 2013. The following is a summary of the marketable securities held by the Company as of December 31, 2014:

|                    | Adjusted Cost | Gross Unrealized Gains | Losses | Fair Value |
|--------------------|---------------|------------------------|--------|------------|
| December 31, 2014: |               |                        |        |            |
| Common stocks      | \$4,195       | \$16,321               | \$—    | \$20,516   |

### Interest Rate Hedging Instruments

The Company recognizes its derivative financial instruments in either accounts payable and accrued liabilities or intangible lease assets and other assets, as applicable, in the consolidated balance sheets and measures those instruments at fair value. The accounting for changes in the fair value (i.e., gain or loss) of a derivative depends on whether it has been designated and qualifies as part of a hedging relationship, and further, on the type of hedging relationship. To qualify as a hedging instrument, a derivative must pass prescribed effectiveness tests, performed quarterly using both qualitative and quantitative methods. The Company has entered into derivative agreements as of December 31, 2015 and 2014 that qualify as hedging instruments and were designated, based upon the exposure being hedged, as cash flow hedges. The fair value of these cash flow hedges as of December 31, 2015 and 2014 was \$434 and \$2,226, respectively, and is included in accounts payable and accrued liabilities in the accompanying consolidated balance sheets. To the extent they are effective, changes in the fair values of cash flow hedges are reported in other comprehensive income (loss) and reclassified into earnings in the same period or periods during which the hedged

item affects earnings. The ineffective portion of the hedge, if any, is recognized in current earnings during the period of change in fair value. The gain or loss on the termination of an effective cash flow hedge is reported in other comprehensive income (loss) and reclassified

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into earnings in the same period or periods during which the hedged item affects earnings. The Company also assesses the credit risk that the counterparty will not perform according to the terms of the contract. See Notes 6 and 15 for additional information regarding the Company's interest rate hedging instruments.

#### Revenue Recognition

Minimum rental revenue from operating leases is recognized on a straight-line basis over the initial terms of the related leases. Certain tenants are required to pay percentage rent if their sales volumes exceed thresholds specified in their lease agreements. Percentage rent is recognized as revenue when the thresholds are achieved and the amounts become determinable.

The Company receives reimbursements from tenants for real estate taxes, insurance, common area maintenance and other recoverable operating expenses as provided in the lease agreements. Tenant reimbursements are recognized when earned in accordance with the tenant lease agreements. Tenant reimbursements related to certain capital expenditures are billed to tenants over periods of 5 to 15 years and are recognized as revenue in accordance with the underlying lease terms.

The Company receives management, leasing and development fees from third parties and unconsolidated affiliates. Management fees are charged as a percentage of revenues (as defined in the management agreement) and are recognized as revenue when earned. Development fees are recognized as revenue on a pro rata basis over the development period. Leasing fees are charged for newly executed leases and lease renewals and are recognized as revenue when earned. Development and leasing fees received from an unconsolidated affiliate during the development period are recognized as revenue only to the extent of the third-party partner's ownership interest. Development and leasing fees during the development period, to the extent of the Company's ownership interest, are recorded as a reduction to the Company's investment in the unconsolidated affiliate.

#### Gain on Sales of Real Estate Assets

Gain on sales of real estate assets is recognized when it is determined that the sale has been consummated, the buyer's initial and continuing investment is adequate, the Company's receivable, if any, is not subject to future subordination, and the buyer has assumed the usual risks and rewards of ownership of the asset. When the Company has an ownership interest in the buyer, gain is recognized to the extent of the third party partner's ownership interest and the portion of the gain attributable to the Company's ownership interest is deferred.

#### Income Taxes

The Company is qualified as a REIT under the provisions of the Internal Revenue Code. To maintain qualification as a REIT, the Company is required to distribute at least 90% of its taxable income to shareholders and meet certain other requirements.

As a REIT, the Company is generally not liable for federal corporate income taxes. If the Company fails to qualify as a REIT in any taxable year, the Company will be subject to federal and state income taxes on its taxable income at regular corporate tax rates. Even if the Company maintains its qualification as a REIT, the Company may be subject to certain state and local taxes on its income and property, and to federal income and excise taxes on its undistributed income. State tax expense was \$3,460, \$4,079 and \$3,570 during 2015, 2014 and 2013, respectively.

The Company has also elected taxable REIT subsidiary status for some of its subsidiaries. This enables the Company to receive income and provide services that would otherwise be impermissible for REITs. For these entities, deferred tax assets and liabilities are established for temporary differences between the financial reporting basis and the tax basis of assets and liabilities at the enacted tax rates expected to be in effect when the temporary differences reverse. A valuation allowance for deferred tax assets is provided if the Company believes all or some portion of the deferred tax asset may not be realized. An increase or decrease in the valuation allowance that results from the change in circumstances that causes a change in our judgment about the realizability of the related deferred tax asset is included in income or expense, as applicable.

The Company recorded an income tax provision as follows for the years ended December 31, 2015, 2014 and 2013:

|                                  | Year Ended December 31, |            |          |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------|------------|----------|
|                                  | 2015                    | 2014       | 2013     |
| Current tax benefit (provision)  | \$(3,093                | ) \$(3,170 | ) \$518  |
| Deferred tax benefit (provision) | 152                     | (1,329     | ) (1,823 |

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|                      |          |            |            |   |
|----------------------|----------|------------|------------|---|
| Income tax provision | \$(2,941 | ) \$(4,499 | ) \$(1,305 | ) |
|----------------------|----------|------------|------------|---|

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The Company had a net deferred tax liability of \$672 at December 31, 2015 and a net deferred tax asset of \$394 at December 31, 2014, respectively. The net deferred tax liability at December 31, 2015 is included in accounts payable and accrued liabilities. The net deferred tax asset at December 31, 2014 is included in intangible lease assets and other assets. These balances primarily consisted of operating expense accruals and differences between book and tax depreciation. As of December 31, 2015, tax years that generally remain subject to examination by the Company's major tax jurisdictions include 2012, 2013, 2014 and 2015.

The Company reports any income tax penalties attributable to its Properties as property operating expenses and any corporate-related income tax penalties as general and administrative expenses in its consolidated statement of operations. In addition, any interest incurred on tax assessments is reported as interest expense. The Company reported nominal interest and penalty amounts in 2015, 2014 and 2013.

#### Concentration of Credit Risk

The Company's tenants include national, regional and local retailers. Financial instruments that subject the Company to concentrations of credit risk consist primarily of tenant receivables. The Company generally does not obtain collateral or other security to support financial instruments subject to credit risk, but monitors the credit standing of tenants.

The Company derives a substantial portion of its rental income from various national and regional retail companies; however, no single tenant collectively accounted for more than 3.4% of the Company's total revenues in 2015, 2014 or 2013.

#### Earnings per Share and Earnings per Unit

See [Note 7](#) for information regarding significant CBL equity offerings that affected per share and per unit amounts for each period presented.

#### Earnings per Share of the Company

Basic earnings per share ("EPS") is computed by dividing net income attributable to common shareholders by the weighted-average number of common shares outstanding for the period. Diluted EPS assumes the issuance of common stock for all potential dilutive common shares outstanding. The limited partners' rights to convert their noncontrolling interests in the Operating Partnership into shares of common stock are not dilutive. There were no anti-dilutive shares for the year ended December 31, 2015. There were no potential dilutive common shares and there were no anti-dilutive shares for the years ended December 31, 2014 and 2013.

The following summarizes the impact of potential dilutive common shares on the denominator used to compute EPS for the year ended December 31, 2015:

|  | Year Ended<br>December 31, 2015 |
|--|---------------------------------|
| Denominator – basic                              | 170,476                         |
| Effect of performance stock units <sup>(1)</sup> | 23                              |
| Denominator – diluted                            | 170,499                         |

(1) Performance stock units are contingently issuable common shares and are included in earnings per share if the effect is dilutive. See [Note 16](#) for a description of the long-term incentive program, which was adopted in 2015, that these units relate to.



## Earnings per Unit of the Operating Partnership

Basic earnings per unit ("EPU") is computed by dividing net income attributable to common unitholders by the weighted-average number of common units outstanding for the period. Diluted EPU assumes the issuance of common units for all potential dilutive common units outstanding. There were no anti-dilutive units for the year ended December 31, 2015. There were no potential dilutive common units and there were no anti-dilutive units for the years ended December 31, 2014 and 2013.

The following summarizes the impact of potential dilutive common units on the denominator used to compute EPU for the year ended December 31, 2015:

|  | Year Ended<br>December 31, 2015 |
|--|---------------------------------|
| Denominator – basic                              | 199,734                         |
| Effect of performance stock units <sup>(1)</sup> | 23                              |
| Denominator – diluted                            | 199,757                         |

(1) Performance stock units are contingently issuable common shares and are included in earnings per unit if the effect is dilutive. See Note 16 for a description of the long-term incentive program, which was adopted in 2015, that these units relate to.

## Comprehensive Income

## Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income (Loss) of the Company

Comprehensive income (loss) of the Company includes all changes in redeemable noncontrolling interests and total equity during the period, except those resulting from investments by shareholders and partners, distributions to shareholders and partners and redemption valuation adjustments. Other comprehensive income (loss) ("OCI/L") includes changes in unrealized gains (losses) on available-for-sale securities and interest rate hedge agreements. The changes in the components of AOCI for the years ended December 31, 2015, 2014 and 2013 are as follows:

|   | Redeemable<br>Noncontrolling<br>Interests |                                  | The Company           |                                  | Noncontrolling Interests |                                  | Total    |
|---|---|----------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|----------|
|   | Hedging<br>Agreements                     | Available-for-Sale<br>Securities | Hedging<br>Agreements | Available-for-Sale<br>Securities | Hedging<br>Agreements    | Available-for-Sale<br>Securities |          |
| Beginning balance, January 1, 2013            | \$373                                     | \$ 353                           | \$(2,756 )            | \$ 9,742                         | \$(3,563 )               | \$ 2,263                         | \$6,412  |
| OCI before reclassifications                  | 14  | (20 )                            | 3,839                 | (2,203 )                         | 259                      | (360 )                           | 1,529    |
| Amounts reclassified from AOCI <sup>(1)</sup> | —   | —                                | (2,297 )              | —                                | —                        | —                                | (2,297 ) |
| Net year-to-date period OCI/L                 | 14  | (20 )                            | 1,542                 | (2,203 )                         | 259                      | (360 )                           | (768 )   |
| Ending balance, December 31, 2013             | 387                                       | 333                              | (1,214 )              | 7,539                            | (3,304 )                 | 1,903                            | 5,644    |
| OCI before reclassifications                  | 14  | 51                               | 3,712                 | 5,569                            | 251                      | 923                              | 10,520   |
| Amounts reclassified from AOCI <sup>(1)</sup> | —   | —                                | (2,195 )              | —                                | —                        | —                                | (2,195 ) |
| Net year-to-date period OCI                   | 14  | 51                               | 1,517                 | 5,569                            | 251                      | 923                              | 8,325    |
| Ending balance, December 31, 2014             | 401                                       | 384                              | 303                   | 13,108                           | (3,053 )                 | 2,826                            | 13,969   |
|   | 32  | 10                               | 3,828                 | 160                              | 251                      | 72                               | 4,353    |

|   |       |        |          |           |            |          |           |
|---|-------|--------|----------|-----------|------------|----------|-----------|
| OCI before reclassifications                  |       |        |          |           |            |          |           |
| Amounts reclassified from AOCI <sup>(1)</sup> | —     | (394 ) | (2,196 ) | (13,268 ) | —          | (2,898 ) | (18,756 ) |
| Net year-to-date period OCI/L                 | 32    | (384 ) | 1,632    | (13,108 ) | 251        | (2,826 ) | (14,403 ) |
| Ending balance, December 31, 2015             | \$433 | \$ —   | \$1,935  | \$ —      | \$(2,802 ) | \$ —     | \$(434 )  |

Reclassified \$2,196, \$2,195 and \$2,297 of interest on cash flow hedges to Interest Expense in the consolidated statement of operations for the years ended December 31, 2015, 2014 and 2013, respectively. Reclassified \$16,560 (1) realized gain on sale of available-for-sale securities to Gain on Investment in the consolidated statement of operations for the year ended December 31, 2015.

## Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income (Loss) of the Operating Partnership

Comprehensive income (loss) of the Operating Partnership includes all changes in redeemable common units and partners' capital during the period, except those resulting from investments by unitholders, distributions to unitholders and redemption valuation adjustments. OCI/L includes changes in unrealized gains (losses) on available-for-sale securities and interest rate hedge agreements.

The changes in the components of AOCI for the years ended December 31, 2015, 2014 and 2013 are as follows:

|   | Redeemable<br>Common<br>Units |                                  | Partners'<br>Capital  |                                  | Total     |
|---|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------|-----------|
|   | Hedging<br>Agreements         | Available-for-Sale<br>Securities | Hedging<br>Agreements | Available-for-Sale<br>Securities |           |
| Beginning balance, January 1, 2013            | \$373                         | \$ 353                           | \$(6,319 )            | \$ 12,005                        | \$6,412   |
| OCI before reclassifications                  | 14                            | (20 )                            | 4,098                 | (2,563 )                         | 1,529     |
| Amounts reclassified from AOCI <sup>(1)</sup> | —                             | —                                | (2,297 )              | —                                | (2,297 )  |
| Net year-to-date period OCI                   | 14                            | (20 )                            | 1,801                 | (2,563 )                         | (768 )    |
| Ending balance, December 31, 2013             | 387                           | 333                              | (4,518 )              | 9,442                            | 5,644     |
| OCI before reclassifications                  | 14                            | 51                               | 3,963                 | 6,492                            | 10,520    |
| Amounts reclassified from AOCI <sup>(1)</sup> | —                             | —                                | (2,195 )              | —                                | (2,195 )  |
| Net year-to-date period OCI                   | 14                            | 51                               | 1,768                 | 6,492                            | 8,325     |
| Ending balance, December 31, 2014             | 401                           | 384                              | (2,750 )              | 15,934                           | 13,969    |
| OCI before reclassifications                  | 33                            | 10                               | 4,078                 | 232                              | 4,353     |
| Amounts reclassified from AOCI <sup>(1)</sup> | —                             | (394 )                           | (2,196 )              | (16,166 )                        | (18,756 ) |
| Net year-to-date period OCI                   | 33                            | (384 )                           | 1,882                 | (15,934 )                        | (14,403 ) |
| Ending balance, December 31, 2015             | \$434                         | \$ —                             | \$(868 )              | \$ —                             | \$(434 )  |

Reclassified \$2,196, \$2,195 and \$2,297 of interest on cash flow hedges to Interest Expense in the consolidated statement of operations for the years ended December 31, 2015, 2014 and 2013, respectively. Reclassified \$16,560 realized gain on sale of available-for-sale securities to Gain on Investment in the consolidated statement of operations for the year ended December 31, 2015.

## Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements, and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reported period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

## NOTE 3. ACQUISITIONS

The Company includes the results of operations of real estate assets acquired in the consolidated statements of operations from the date of the related acquisition. The pro forma effect of these acquisitions was not material. The Company did not acquire any properties during the year ended December 31, 2014. The following is a summary of the Company's acquisitions since January 1, 2013:

| Purchase Date  | Property   | Property Type | Location       | Ownership Percentage Acquired | Cash      | Debt Assumed | Purchase Price |
|----------------|--|---------------|----------------|-------------------------------|-----------|--------------|----------------|
| 2015 Activity: |  |               |                |                               |           |              |                |
| June           | Mayfaire Town Center and Community Center <sup>(1)</sup> | Mall          | Wilmington, NC | 100%                          | \$191,988 | \$—          | \$191,988      |

## 2013 Activity:

|       |                              |      |              |     |          |          |          |
|-------|------------------------------|------|--------------|-----|----------|----------|----------|
| April | Kirkwood Mall <sup>(2)</sup> | Mall | Bismarck, ND | 51% | \$41,378 | \$20,587 | \$61,965 |
|-------|------------------------------|------|--------------|-----|----------|----------|----------|

The Company acquired Mayfaire Town Center and Community Center on June 18, 2015 for \$191,988 utilizing availability on its lines of credit. Since the acquisition date, \$8,982 of revenue and \$410 in income related to (1) Mayfaire Town Center and Community Center is included in the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2015. The Company subsequently sold Mayfaire Community Center in December 2015. See [Note 4](#) for more information.

The Company acquired a 49.0% joint venture interest in Kirkwood Mall in December 2012. The cash paid was based on a total value of \$121,500 including a \$40,368 non-recourse loan. The Company executed an agreement to acquire the remaining 51.0% interest within 90 days subject to lender approval to assume the loan, which bears (2) interest at a fixed rate of 5.75% and matures in April 2018. As the assumed loan was at an above-market interest rate compared to similar debt instruments at the date of acquisition, the Company recorded a debt premium of \$2,970, computed using an estimated market interest rate of 4.25%. In accordance with its executed agreement, the Company acquired the remaining 51.0% interest in Kirkwood Mall in April 2013. The Company consolidated this joint venture as of December 31, 2013.

The following table summarizes the final allocation of the estimated fair values of the assets acquired and liabilities assumed as of the June 2015 acquisition date for Mayfaire Town Center and Community Center:

|                            |           |   |
|----------------------------|-----------|---|
|                            | 2015      |   |
| Land                       | \$39,598  |   |
| Buildings and improvements | 139,818   |   |
| Tenant improvements        | 3,331     |   |
| Above-market leases        | 393       |   |
| In-place leases            | 22,673    |   |
| Total assets               | 205,813   |   |
| Below-market leases        | (13,825   | ) |
| Net assets acquired        | \$191,988 |   |

## NOTE 4. DISPOSITIONS AND DISCONTINUED OPERATIONS

In the first quarter of 2014, the Company adopted ASU 2014-08, Reporting Discontinued Operations and Disclosures of Disposals of Components of an Entity, which changed the definition and criteria of property disposals classified as discontinued operations, on a prospective basis. As a result of applying this accounting guidance, the 2015 and 2014 dispositions listed below were not reclassified to discontinued operations as the 2013 dispositions were.

## 2015 Dispositions

The results of operations of the shopping center Properties described below, as well as any related impairment loss, are included in income from continuing operations for all periods presented, as applicable. Net proceeds from the 2015 dispositions were used to reduce the outstanding balances on the Company's credit facilities. The following is a summary of the Company's 2015 dispositions by sale:

| Sales Date | Property                                 | Property Type                   | Location        | Sales Price |           | Gain     |
|------------|--|---------------------------------|-----------------|-------------|-----------|----------|
|            |  |                                 |                 | Gross       | Net       |          |
| December   | Mayfaire Community Center <sup>(1)</sup> | Community Center <sup>(2)</sup> | Wilmington, NC  | \$56,300    | \$55,955  | \$—      |
| December   | Chapel Hill Crossing <sup>(3)</sup>      | Associated Center               | Akron, OH       | 2,300       | 2,178     | —        |
| November   | Waynesville Commons                      | Community Center                | Waynesville, NC | 14,500      | 14,289    | 5,071    |
| July       | Madison Plaza                            | Associated Center               | Huntsville, AL  | 5,700       | 5,472     | 2,769    |
| June       | EastGate Crossing <sup>(4)</sup>         | Associated Center               | Cincinnati, OH  | 21,060      | 20,688    | 13,491   |
| April      | Madison Square <sup>(5)</sup>            | Mall                            | Huntsville, AL  | 5,000       | 4,955     | —        |
|            |  |                                 |                 | \$104,860   | \$103,537 | \$21,331 |

(1) The Company recognized a loss on impairment of real estate of \$397 in the fourth quarter of 2015 when it adjusted the book value of Mayfaire Community Center to its net sales price.

(2) This Property was combined with Mayfaire Town Center in the Malls category for segment reporting purposes.

(3) The Company recognized a loss on impairment of real estate of \$1,914 in the fourth quarter of 2015 when it adjusted the book value of Chapel Hill Crossing to its net sales price.

In the fourth quarter of 2015, the Company earned \$625 of the potential \$1,740 of contingent consideration related to the sale of EastGate Crossing and received \$574 of net proceeds for the lease of a tenant space. The Company (4) has until September 2016 to lease one additional specified tenant space to earn the remaining consideration.

Additionally, the buyer assumed the mortgage loan on the property, which had a balance of \$14,570 at the time of the sale.

(5) The Company recognized a loss on impairment of real estate of \$2,620 in the second quarter of 2015 when it adjusted the book value of Madison Square to its net sales price.

## 2014 Dispositions

The results of operations of the Properties described below, as well as any gain on extinguishment of debt and impairment losses related to those Properties, are included in income from continuing operations for all periods presented, as applicable. Net proceeds from these 2014 dispositions were used to reduce the outstanding balances on the Company's credit facilities, unless otherwise noted.

The following is a summary of the Company's 2014 dispositions by sale:

| Sales Date | Property                       | Property Type     | Location      | Sales Price |          | Gain  |
|------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|---------------|-------------|----------|-------|
|            |                                |                   |               | Gross       | Net      |       |
| September  | Pemberton Plaza <sup>(1)</sup> | Community Center  | Vicksburg, MS | \$1,975     | \$1,886  | \$—   |
| June       | Foothills Plaza Expansion      | Associated Center | Maryville, TN | 2,640       | 2,387    | 937   |
| May        | Lakeshore Mall <sup>(2)</sup>  | Mall              | Sebring, FL   | 14,000      | 13,613   | —     |
|            |                                |                   |               | \$18,615    | \$17,886 | \$937 |

(1) The Company recognized a loss on impairment of real estate of \$497 in the third quarter of 2014 when it adjusted the book value of Pemberton Plaza to its net sales price.

(2) The gross sales price of \$14,000 consisted of a \$10,000 promissory note and \$4,000 in cash. The note receivable was paid off in the third quarter of 2014. The Company recognized a loss on impairment of real estate of \$5,100 in

the first quarter of 2014 when it adjusted the book value of Lakeshore Mall to its estimated fair value of \$13,780 based on a binding purchase agreement signed in April 2014. The sale closed in May 2014 and the Company recognized an impairment loss of \$106 in the second quarter of 2014 as a result of additional closing costs.

The Company recognized a gain on extinguishment of debt for each of the Properties listed below, representing the amount by which the outstanding debt balance exceeded the net book value of the Property as of the transfer date. See Note 6 for additional information. The following is a summary of the Company's other 2014 dispositions:

| Disposal Date | Property                        | Property Type | Location       | Balance of Non-recourse Debt | Gain on Extinguishment of Debt |
|---------------|---------------------------------|---------------|----------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| October       | Columbia Place <sup>(1)</sup>   | Mall          | Columbia, SC   | \$27,265                     | \$ 27,171                      |
| September     | Chapel Hill Mall <sup>(2)</sup> | Mall          | Akron, OH      | 68,563                       | 18,296                         |
| January       | Citadel Mall <sup>(3)</sup>     | Mall          | Charleston, SC | 68,169                       | 43,932                         |
|               |                                 |               |                | \$163,997                    | \$ 89,399                      |

The Company conveyed the Mall to the lender by a deed-in-lieu of foreclosure. A non-cash impairment loss of (1) \$50,683 was recorded in 2011 to write down the book value of the Mall to its then estimated fair value. The Company also recorded \$3,181 of non-cash default interest expense.

The Company conveyed the Mall to the lender by a deed-in-lieu of foreclosure. A non-cash impairment loss of (2) \$12,050 was recorded in 2014 to write down the book value of the Mall to its then estimated fair value. The Company also recorded \$1,514 of non-cash default interest expense.

The mortgage lender completed the foreclosure process and received title to the Mall in satisfaction of the (3) non-recourse debt. A non-cash impairment loss of \$20,453 was recorded in 2013 to write down the book value of the Mall to its then estimated fair value.

#### 2013 Dispositions

The results of operations of the Properties described below, as well as any gains or impairment losses related to those Properties, are included in discontinued operations for all periods presented, as applicable. Net proceeds from these sales were used to reduce the outstanding balances on the Company's credit facilities. The following is a summary of the Company's 2013 dispositions:

| Sales Date                   | Property   | Property Type            | Location                                       | Sales Price |           | Gain/<br>(Loss) |
|------------------------------|--|--------------------------|--|-------------|-----------|-----------------|
|                              |  |                          |  | Gross       | Net       |                 |
| August                       | Georgia Square, Georgia Square Plaza, Panama City Mall, The Shoppes at Panama City, RiverGate Mall, Village at RiverGate (1) | Mall & Associated Center | Athens, GA<br>Panama City, FL<br>Nashville, TN | \$176,000   | \$171,977 | \$(19 )         |
| March                        | 1500 Sunday Drive  | Office Building          | Raleigh, NC                                    | 8,300       | 7,862     | (549 )          |
| March                        | Peninsula I & II   | Office Building          | Newport News, VA                               | 5,250       | 5,121     | 598             |
| January                      | Lake Point & SunTrust  | Office Building          | Greensboro, NC                                 | 30,875      | 30,490    | 823             |
| December 2008 <sup>(2)</sup> | 706 & 708 Green Valley Road  | Office Building          | Greensboro, NC                                 |             |           | 281             |
|                              | Various <sup>(3)</sup>   |                          |  |             |           | 10              |
|                              |  |                          |  | \$220,425   | \$215,450 | \$1,144         |

A loss on impairment of \$5,234 was recorded in the third quarter of 2013 to write down the book value of these six (1) Properties sold in a portfolio sale to the net sales price. Subsequent to December 31, 2013, the Company recognized an additional impairment of \$681 on one of these sold Properties.

(2) Recognition of gain that was deferred in December 2008 upon repayment of the notes receivable for a portion of the sales price.

(3) Reflects subsequent true-ups for settlement of estimated expenses based on actual amounts for sales that occurred in prior periods.

Total revenues of the Properties described above that are included in discontinued operations were \$15,468 in 2013. The total net investment in real estate assets at the time of sale for the Properties sold during 2013 was

\$219,833. There were no outstanding loans on any of the Properties sold during 2013. Discontinued operations for the year ended December 31, 2013 also includes settlements of estimated expense based on actual amounts for Properties sold during previous years.



## NOTE 5. UNCONSOLIDATED AFFILIATES AND COST METHOD INVESTMENTS

## Unconsolidated Affiliates

At December 31, 2015, the Company had investments in the following 19 entities, which are accounted for using the equity method of accounting:

| Joint Venture                         | Property Name  | Company's Interest |   |
|---------------------------------------|--|--------------------|---|
| Ambassador Infrastructure, LLC        | Ambassador Town Center - Infrastructure Improvements                                   | 65.0               | % |
| Ambassador Town Center JV, LLC        | Ambassador Town Center   | 65.0               | % |
| CBL/T-C, LLC                          | CoolSprings Galleria, Oak Park Mall and West County Center                             | 50.0               | % |
| CBL-TRS Joint Venture, LLC            | Friendly Center, The Shops at Friendly Center and a portfolio of four office buildings | 50.0               | % |
| CBL-TRS Joint Venture II, LLC         | Renaissance Center   | 50.0               | % |
| El Paso Outlet Outparcels, LLC        | The Outlet Shoppes at El Paso (vacant land)  | 50.0               | % |
| Fremaux Town Center JV, LLC           | Fremaux Town Center Phases I and II  | 65.0               | % |
| Governor's Square IB                  | Governor's Plaza   | 50.0               | % |
| Governor's Square Company             | Governor's Square  | 47.5               | % |
| High Pointe Commons, LP               | High Pointe Commons  | 50.0               | % |
| High Pointe Commons II-HAP, LP        | High Pointe Commons - Christmas Tree Shop  | 50.0               | % |
| JG Gulf Coast Town Center LLC         | Gulf Coast Town Center Phase I, II and III   | 50.0               | % |
| Kentucky Oaks Mall Company            | Kentucky Oaks Mall   | 50.0               | % |
| Mall of South Carolina L.P.           | Coastal Grand  | 50.0               | % |
| Mall of South Carolina Outparcel L.P. | Coastal Grand Crossing and vacant land   | 50.0               | % |
| Port Orange I, LLC                    | The Pavilion at Port Orange Phase I and one office building                            | 50.0               | % |
| Triangle Town Member LLC              | Triangle Town Center, Triangle Town Commons and Triangle Town Place                    | 50.0               | % |
| West Melbourne I, LLC                 | Hammock Landing Phases I and II  | 50.0               | % |
| York Town Center, LP                  | York Town Center   | 50.0               | % |

Although the Company had majority ownership of certain joint ventures during 2015, 2014 and 2013, it evaluated the investments and concluded that the other partners or owners in these joint ventures had substantive participating rights, such as approvals of:

- the pro forma for the development and construction of the project and any material deviations or modifications thereto;
- the site plan and any material deviations or modifications thereto;
- the conceptual design of the project and the initial plans and specifications for the project and any material deviations or modifications thereto;
- any acquisition/construction loans or any permanent financings/refinancings;
- the annual operating budgets and any material deviations or modifications thereto;
- the initial leasing plan and leasing parameters and any material deviations or modifications thereto; and
- any material acquisitions or dispositions with respect to the project.

As a result of the joint control over these joint ventures, the Company accounts for these investments using the equity method of accounting.

## Gulf Coast Town Center

In the third quarter of 2015, the lender of the non-recourse mortgage loan secured by Phases I and II of Gulf Coast Town Center in Ft. Myers, FL sent a formal notice of default and initiated foreclosure proceedings. Gulf Coast Town Center generates insufficient cash flow to cover the debt service on the mortgage, which had a balance of \$190,800 (of

which the Company's 50.0% share was \$95,400) at December 31, 2015 and a contractual maturity date of July 2017. In the third quarter of 2015, the lender on the loan began receiving the net operating cash flows of the Property each month in lieu of scheduled monthly mortgage payments.

## Renaissance Center

In December 2015, the Company and its 50/50 joint venture partner entered into a binding agreement to sell Renaissance Center, a community center located in Durham, NC, for a gross sales price of \$129,200 of which \$64,600 represents each partner's share. The sale is expected to close in the second quarter of 2016, subject to customary closing conditions, the assumption of the \$16,000 loan secured by the Property's second phase and defeasance of the loan secured by the first phase, which had a balance of \$31,678 as of December 31, 2015.

## Triangle Town Center and Triangle Town Commons

Subsequent to December 31, 2015, the Company's 50.0% interest was sold to a newly formed joint venture. See [Note 19](#) for more information.

Condensed combined financial statement information of these unconsolidated affiliates is as follows:

|  | December 31, |             |
|--|--------------|-------------|
|  | 2015         | 2014        |
| <b>ASSETS:</b>                                 |              |             |
| Investment in real estate assets               | \$2,357,902  | \$2,266,252 |
| Accumulated depreciation                       | (677,448 )   | (619,558 )  |
|  | 1,680,454    | 1,646,694   |
| Developments in progress                       | 59,592       | 75,877      |
| Net investment in real estate assets           | 1,740,046    | 1,722,571   |
| Other assets <sup>(1)</sup>                    | 168,540      | 166,391     |
| Total assets                                   | \$1,908,586  | \$1,888,962 |
| <b>LIABILITIES:</b>                            |              |             |
| Mortgage and other indebtedness <sup>(1)</sup> | \$1,546,272  | \$1,508,663 |
| Other liabilities                              | 51,357       | 42,517      |
| Total liabilities                              | 1,597,629    | 1,551,180   |
| <b>OWNERS' EQUITY:</b>                         |              |             |
| The Company                                    | 184,868      | 198,261     |
| Other investors                                | 126,089      | 139,521     |
| Total owners' equity                           | 310,957      | 337,782     |
| Total liabilities and owners' equity           | \$1,908,586  | \$1,888,962 |

(1) In accordance with the adoption in the fourth quarter of 2015 of ASU 2015-03 and ASU 2015-15, unamortized deferred financing costs were reclassified from other assets to mortgage and other indebtedness. These reclassifications consisted of \$2,884 and \$4,163 as of December 31, 2015 and 2014, respectively.

|                                     | Year Ended December 31, |           |           |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------|-----------|
|                                     | 2015                    | 2014      | 2013      |
| Total revenues                      | \$253,399               | \$250,248 | \$243,215 |
| Depreciation and amortization       | (79,870 )               | (79,059 ) | (76,323 ) |
| Other operating expenses            | (75,875 )               | (73,218 ) | (72,166 ) |
| Income from operations              | 97,654                  | 97,971    | 94,726    |
| Interest and other income           | 1,337                   | 1,358     | 1,359     |
| Interest expense                    | (75,485 )               | (74,754 ) | (76,934 ) |
| Gain on sales of real estate assets | 2,551                   | 1,697     | 102       |
| Net income                          | \$26,057                | \$26,272  | \$19,253  |



## 2015 Financings

The following table presents the loan activity of the Company's unconsolidated affiliates in 2015:

| Date     | Property  | Stated Interest Rate | Maturity Date <sup>(1)</sup> | Amount Financed or Extended |
|----------|---|----------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| December | Hammock Landing - Phase I <sup>(2)</sup>          | LIBOR + 2.00%        | February 2016 <sup>(3)</sup> | \$39,475                    |
| December | Hammock Landing - Phase II <sup>(2)</sup>         | LIBOR + 2.00%        | February 2016 <sup>(3)</sup> | 16,757                      |
| December | The Pavilion at Port Orange <sup>(2)</sup>        | LIBOR + 2.00%        | February 2016 <sup>(3)</sup> | 58,820                      |
| October  | Oak Park Mall <sup>(4)</sup>                      | 3.97%                | October 2025                 | 276,000                     |
| July     | Gulf Coast Town Center - Phase III <sup>(5)</sup> | LIBOR + 2.00%        | July 2017                    | 5,352                       |

(1) Excludes any extension options.

(2) The loan was amended and modified to extend its initial maturity date and interest rate.

(3) Subsequent to December 31, 2015, the loan was extended to February 2018 with a one-year extension option. See Note 19 for more information.

(4) CBL/T-C, a 50% owned subsidiary of the Company, closed on a non-recourse loan, secured by Oak Park Mall in Overland Park, KS. Net proceeds were used to retire the outstanding borrowings of \$275,700 under the previous loan which bore interest at 5.85% and had a December 2015 maturity date.

(5) The loan was amended and modified to extend its maturity date. As part of the refinancing agreement, the loan is no longer guaranteed by the Operating Partnership. See Note 14 for more information.

See Note 19 for information related to an unconsolidated affiliate's mortgage loan, which was modified and restructured subsequent to December 31, 2015.

## 2014 Financings

The following table presents the loan activity of the Company's unconsolidated affiliates in 2014:

| Date     | Property  | Stated Interest Rate | Maturity Date <sup>(1)</sup> | Amount Financed or Extended |
|----------|---|----------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| December | Ambassador Town Center <sup>(2)</sup>                               | LIBOR + 1.80%        | December 2017 <sup>(3)</sup> | \$48,200                    |
| December | Ambassador Town Center - Infrastructure Improvements <sup>(4)</sup> | LIBOR + 2.00%        | December 2017 <sup>(3)</sup> | 11,700                      |
| November | Hammock Landing - Phase II <sup>(5)</sup>                           | LIBOR + 2.25%        | November 2015 <sup>(6)</sup> | 16,757                      |
| August   | Fremaux Town Center - Phase I <sup>(7)</sup>                        | LIBOR + 2.00%        | August 2016 <sup>(8)</sup>   | 47,291                      |
| August   | Fremaux Town Center - Phase II <sup>(9)</sup>                       | LIBOR + 2.00%        | August 2016 <sup>(8)</sup>   | 32,100                      |
| July     | Coastal Grand - Myrtle Beach <sup>(10)</sup>                        | 4.09%                | August 2024                  | 126,000                     |
| February | Fremaux Town Center - Phase I <sup>(11)</sup>                       | LIBOR + 2.125%       | March 2016                   | 47,291                      |

(1) Excludes any extension options.

(2) The unconsolidated 65/35 joint venture closed on a construction loan for the development of Ambassador Town Center, a community center located in Lafayette, LA. The Operating Partnership has guaranteed 100% of the loan.

(3) See Note 14 for information on the Operating Partnership's guaranty of this loan and future guaranty reductions. The interest rate will be reduced to LIBOR + 1.60% once certain debt service and operational metrics are met.

(4) The loan has two one-year extension options, which are at the joint venture's election, for an outside maturity date of December 2019.

(5) The unconsolidated 65/35 joint venture was formed to construct certain infrastructure improvements related to the development of Ambassador Town Center. The Operating Partnership has guaranteed 100% of the loan. See Note

(6) 14 for information on the Operating Partnership's guaranty of this loan and future guaranty reductions. Under a PILOT program, in lieu of ad valorem taxes, Ambassador and other contributing landowners will make annual PILOT payments to Ambassador Infrastructure, which will be used to repay the infrastructure construction loan.

(7)

The \$10,757 construction loan was amended and restated to increase the loan by \$6,000 to finance the construction of Academy Sports. The interest rate was reduced to LIBOR + 2.00% in the fourth quarter of 2015 as Academy Sports is open and paying contractual rent. See Note 14 for information on the Operating Partnership's guaranty of this loan. The loan was subsequently amended and modified in 2015. See above.

(6) The construction loan had two one-year extension options, which were at the joint venture's election, for an outside maturity date of November 2017.

Fremaux amended and modified its Phase I construction loan to change the maturity date and interest rate.

(7) Additionally, the Operating Partnership's guarantee of the loan was reduced from 100% to 50% of the outstanding principal loan amount. In the second quarter of 2015, the guaranty was reduced from 50% to 15%. See Note 14 for further information.

(8) The construction loan has two one-year extension options, which are at the joint venture's election, for an outside maturity date of August 2018.

- (9) The Operating Partnership's guaranty of the construction loan was reduced in the fourth quarter of 2014 from 100% to 50% upon the land closing with Dillard's. See Note 14 for further information on future guaranty reductions. Two subsidiaries of Mall of South Carolina L.P. and Mall of South Carolina Outparcel L.P., closed on a non-recourse loan, secured by Coastal Grand in Myrtle Beach, SC. Net proceeds were used to retire the outstanding borrowings under the previous loan, which had a balance of \$75,238 as well as to pay off \$18,000 of
- (10) subordinated notes to the Company and its joint venture partner, each of which held \$9,000. Excess proceeds were distributed 50/50 to the Company and its partner and the Company's share of excess proceeds was used to reduce outstanding balances on its lines of credit.
- Fremaux amended and restated its March 2013 loan agreement to increase the capacity on its construction loan from \$46,000 to \$47,291 for additional development costs related to Fremaux Town Center. The Operating
- (11) Partnership had guaranteed 100% of the loan. The construction loan had two one-year extension options, which were at the joint venture's election, for an outside maturity date of March 2018. See footnote 7 and footnote 8 above for information on the extension and modification of the Phase I loan in August 2014.

All of the debt on the Properties owned by the unconsolidated affiliates listed above is non-recourse, except for Ambassador, Ambassador Infrastructure, Fremaux Phase I and II, Hammock Landing and Port Orange. See Note 14 for a description of guarantees the Operating Partnership has issued related to certain unconsolidated affiliates.

#### Ambassador Town Center JV, LLC

In December 2014, the Company formed a 65/35 joint venture, Ambassador, to develop, own and operate Ambassador Town Center, a community center development located in Lafayette, LA. Construction began in early 2015 and is expected to be complete in spring 2016. The partners contributed aggregate initial equity of \$14,800, of which the Company's contribution was \$13,320. Following the initial formation of Ambassador, all required future contributions will be funded on a 65/35 pro rata basis.

#### CBL/T-C, LLC

CBL/T-C, LLC ("CBL/T-C") and TIAA-CREF each own a 50% interest with respect to the CoolSprings Galleria, Oak Park Mall and West County Center Properties. The terms of the joint venture agreement provide that, with respect to these Properties, voting rights, capital contributions and distributions of cash flows will be on a pari passu basis in accordance with ownership percentages. As of December 31, 2013, the Company and TIAA-CREF owned 88% and 12% interests, respectively, in Pearland Town Center. The Company accounted for the formation of CBL/T-C as the sale of a partial interest in the combined CoolSprings Galleria, Oak Park Mall and West County Center Properties and recognized a gain on sale of real estate of \$54,327 in 2011, which included the impact of a reserve for future capital expenditures that the Company must fund related to parking decks at West County Center in the amount of \$26,439. The Company recorded its investment in CBL/T-C under the equity method of accounting at \$116,397, which represented its combined remaining 50% cost basis in the CoolSprings Galleria, Oak Park Mall and West County Center Properties. The Company determined that CBL/T-C's interest in Pearland Town Center represented an interest in a VIE and accounted for the Pearland Town Center Property separately from the combined CoolSprings Galleria, Oak Park Mall and West County Center Properties. The Company determined that, because it had the option to acquire TIAA-CREF's interest in Pearland Town Center in the future, it did not qualify as a partial sale and therefore, accounted for the \$18,264 contributed by TIAA-CREF attributable to Pearland Town Center as a financing. This amount was included in mortgage and other indebtedness in the accompanying consolidated balance sheets as of December 31, 2013. Under the financing method, the Company continued to account for Pearland Town Center on a consolidated basis. In accordance with the terms of the joint venture agreement, the Company elected to purchase TIAA-CREF's 12% interest in Pearland Town Center in the first quarter of 2014 for \$17,948. This amount represented the noncontrolling partner's unreturned equity contribution related to Pearland Town Center, which was accounted for as a financing obligation, plus accrued and unpaid preferred return at a rate of 8%. See Note 6 for more information.

#### Cost Method Investments

The Company owns a 6.2% noncontrolling interest in subsidiaries of Jinsheng Group ("Jinsheng"), an established mall operating and real estate development company located in Nanjing, China. Jinsheng owns controlling interests in home furnishing shopping malls.

The Company accounts for its noncontrolling interest in Jinsheng using the cost method because the Company does not exercise significant influence over Jinsheng and there is no readily determinable market value of Jinsheng's shares since they are not publicly traded. The noncontrolling interest is reflected as investment in unconsolidated affiliates in the accompanying consolidated balance sheets as of December 31, 2015 and 2014.



## NOTE 6. MORTGAGE AND OTHER INDEBTEDNESS

## Debt of the Company

CBL has no indebtedness. Either the Operating Partnership or one of its consolidated subsidiaries, that it has a direct or indirect ownership interest in, is the borrower on all of the Company's debt.

CBL is a limited guarantor of the Notes, issued by the Operating Partnership in November 2013 and October 2014, respectively, for losses suffered solely by reason of fraud or willful misrepresentation by the Operating Partnership or its affiliates. The Company also provides a similar limited guarantee of the Operating Partnership's obligations with respect to its unsecured credit facilities and three unsecured term loans as of December 31, 2015.

CBL also had guaranteed 100% of the debt secured by The Promenade in D'Iberville, MS. The loan was paid off in the fourth quarter of 2014. See below for further information on this retirement of debt.

## Debt of the Operating Partnership

Mortgage and other indebtedness consisted of the following:

|   | December 31, 2015 |   | December 31, 2014 |   |
|---|-------------------|---|-------------------|---|
|   | Amount            | Weighted Average Interest Rate <sup>(1)</sup> | Amount            | Weighted Average Interest Rate <sup>(1)</sup> |
| Fixed-rate debt:  |                   |   |                   |   |
| Non-recourse loans on operating Properties <sup>(2)</sup> | \$2,736,538       | 5.68%   | \$3,252,730       | 5.62%   |
| Senior unsecured notes due 2023 <sup>(3)</sup>            | 446,151           | 5.25%   | 445,770           | 5.25%   |
| Senior unsecured notes due 2024 <sup>(4)</sup>            | 299,933           | 4.60%   | 299,925           | 4.60%   |
| Other   | 2,686             | 3.50%   | 5,639             | 3.50%   |
| Total fixed-rate debt                                     | 3,485,308         | 5.53%   | 4,004,064         | 5.50%   |
| Variable-rate debt:                                       |                   |   |                   |   |
| Non-recourse term loans on operating Properties           | 16,840            | 2.49%   | 17,121            | 2.29%   |
| Recourse term loans on operating Properties               | 25,635            | 2.97%   | 7,638             | 2.91%   |
| Construction loans  | —                 | —%  | 454               | 2.66%   |
| Unsecured lines of credit <sup>(5)</sup>                  | 398,904           | 1.54%   | 221,183           | 1.56%   |
| Unsecured term loans <sup>(6)</sup>                       | 800,000           | 1.82%   | 450,000           | 1.71%   |
| Total variable-rate debt                                  | 1,241,379         | 1.76%   | 696,396           | 1.69%   |
| Total fixed-rate and variable-rate debt                   | 4,726,687         | 4.54%   | 4,700,460         | 4.93%   |
| Unamortized deferred financing costs <sup>(7)</sup>       | (16,059 )         |   | (17,127 )         |   |
| Total mortgage and other indebtedness                     | \$4,710,628       |   | \$4,683,333       |   |

(1) Weighted-average interest rate includes the effect of debt premiums and discounts, but excludes amortization of deferred financing costs.

(2) The Operating Partnership had four interest rate swaps on notional amounts totaling \$101,151 as of December 31, 2015 and \$105,584 as of December 31, 2014 related to four variable-rate loans on operating Properties to effectively fix the interest rates on the respective loans. Therefore, these amounts are reflected in fixed-rate debt at December 31, 2015 and 2014.

(3) The balance is net of an unamortized discount of \$3,849 and \$4,230, as of December 31, 2015 and 2014, respectively.

(4) The balance is net of an unamortized discount of \$67 and \$75, as of December 31, 2015 and 2014, respectively.

(5) The Company extended and modified its three unsecured credit facilities in October 2015. See below for additional information.

(6) The Company closed on a new \$350,000 unsecured term loan in October 2015. See below for further information.

(7) See Note 2 for information related to the adoption of new accounting pronouncements in the fourth quarter of 2015 that have been retrospectively applied, resulting in reclassification of certain debt issuance costs from total assets to total mortgage and other indebtedness in the above tables and consisted of \$16,059 and \$17,127 and for the years

ending December 31, 2015 and 2014, respectively.

Non-recourse and recourse term loans include loans that are secured by Properties owned by the Company that have a net carrying value of \$3,055,376 at December 31, 2015.

#### Senior Unsecured Notes

In the fourth quarter of 2014, the Operating Partnership issued \$300,000 of the 2024 Notes, which bear interest at 4.60% payable semiannually beginning April 15, 2015 and mature on October 15, 2024. In the fourth quarter of 2013, the Operating Partnership issued \$450,000 of the 2023 Notes, which bear interest at 5.25% payable semiannually beginning June 1, 2014 and mature on December 1, 2023. The respective interest rate on each of the Notes will be subject to an increase ranging from 0.25%

to 1.00% from time to time if, on or after January 1, 2016 and prior to January 1, 2020, the ratio of secured debt to total assets of the Company, as defined, is greater than 40% but less than 45%.

The Notes are redeemable at the Operating Partnership's election, in whole or in part from time to time, on not less than 30 days notice to the holders of the Notes to be redeemed. The 2024 Notes may be redeemed prior to July 15, 2024 for cash, at a redemption price equal to the greater of (1) 100% of the aggregate principal amount of the 2024 Notes to be redeemed or (2) an amount equal to the sum of the present values of the remaining scheduled payments of principal and interest on the 2024 Notes to be redeemed, discounted to the redemption date on a semi-annual basis at the treasury rate, as defined, plus 0.35%, plus accrued and unpaid interest. On or after July 15, 2024, the 2024 Notes are redeemable for cash at a redemption price equal to 100% of the aggregate principal amount of the 2024 Notes to be redeemed plus accrued and unpaid interest. The 2023 Notes are redeemable at the Operating Partnership's election, in whole or in part from time to time, on not less than 30 days notice to the holders of the 2023 Notes to be redeemed. The 2023 Notes may be redeemed prior to September 1, 2023 for cash, at a redemption price equal to the greater of (1) 100% of the aggregate principal amount of the 2023 Notes to be redeemed or (2) an amount equal to the sum of the present values of the remaining scheduled payments of principal and interest on the 2023 Notes to be redeemed, discounted to the redemption date on a semi-annual basis at the treasury rate, as defined, plus 0.40%, plus accrued and unpaid interest. On or after September 1, 2023, the 2023 Notes are redeemable for cash at a redemption price equal to 100% of the aggregate principal amount of the 2023 Notes to be redeemed plus accrued and unpaid interest.

After deducting underwriting and other offering expenses of \$2,245 and a discount of \$75, the net proceeds from the sale of the 2024 Notes were \$297,680. After deducting underwriting and other offering expenses of \$4,152 and a discount of \$4,626, the net proceeds from the sale of the 2023 Notes were \$441,222. The Operating Partnership used the net proceeds from the issuance of the Notes to reduce the outstanding balances on its credit facilities.

#### Financing Obligation

In the first quarter of 2014, the Company exercised its right to acquire the 12% noncontrolling interest in Pearland Town Center, which was accounted for as a financing obligation upon its sale in October 2011, from its joint venture partner. The \$17,948 purchase price represents the partner's unreturned capital plus accrued and unpaid preferred return at a rate of 8%. See [Note 5](#) for additional information.

#### Unsecured Lines of Credit

The Company has three unsecured credit facilities that are used for retirement of secured loans, repayment of term loans, working capital, construction and acquisition purposes, as well as issuances of letters of credit.

In October 2015, the Company closed on the extension and modification of its three unsecured credit facilities. The \$1,100,000 of total capacity consists of two \$500,000 credit facilities and a \$100,000 credit facility. One of the \$500,000 facilities matures in October 2019 and has a one-year extension option. The second \$500,000 facility matures in October 2020. The \$100,000 facility matures in October 2019 and has a one-year extension option. Each facility bears interest at LIBOR plus a spread of 87.5 to 155 basis points based on the Company's credit ratings. The former credit facilities bore interest at LIBOR plus a spread of 100 to 175 basis points based on the Company's credit ratings. Additionally, the annual facility fee for the aggregate \$1,100,000 facility was reduced to a range of 0.125% to 0.300%, based on the Company's credit ratings. The annual facility fee on the former credit facilities ranged from 0.15% to 0.35% of the total capacity of each facility.

As of December 31, 2015, the Company's interest rate, based on its credit ratings of Baa3 from Moody's and BBB- from S&P and Fitch, is LIBOR plus 120 basis points. As of December 31, 2015, the annual facility fee was 0.25%. The three unsecured lines of credit had a weighted-average interest rate of 1.54% at December 31, 2015.

The following summarizes certain information about the Company's unsecured lines of credit as of December 31, 2015:

|                 | Total<br>Capacity | Total<br>Outstanding | Maturity<br>Date | Extended<br>Maturity<br>Date |     |
|-----------------|-------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------------------------|-----|
| Facility A      | \$500,000         | \$—                  | (1) October 2019 | October 2020                 | (2) |
| First Tennessee | 100,000           | 6,700                | (3) October 2019 | October 2020                 | (4) |
| Facility B      | 500,000           | 392,204              | (5) October 2020 |                              |     |

\$1,100,000      \$398,904

(1) There was \$350 outstanding on this facility as of December 31, 2015 for letters of credit. Up to \$30,000 of the capacity on this facility can be used for letters of credit.

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- (2) The extension option on the facility is at the Company's election, subject to continued compliance with the terms of the facility, and has a one-time extension fee of 0.15% of the commitment amount of the credit facility.
- (3) There was an additional \$113 outstanding on this facility as of December 31, 2015 for letters of credit. Up to \$20,000 of the capacity on this facility can be used for letters of credit.
- (4) The extension option on the facility is at the Company's election, subject to continued compliance with the terms of the facility, and has a one-time extension fee of 0.20% of the commitment amount of the credit facility.
- (5) There was an additional \$5,464 outstanding on this facility as of December 31, 2015 for letters of credit. Up to \$30,000 of the capacity on this facility can be used for letters of credit.

#### Unsecured Term Loans

In October 2015, the Company closed on a \$350,000 unsecured term loan. Net proceeds from the term loan were used to reduce outstanding balances on the Company's credit facilities. The term loan bears interest at LIBOR plus a spread of 90 to 175 basis points based on the Company's credit ratings. Based on the Company's current credit ratings, the term loan bears interest at LIBOR plus 135 basis points. The loan matures in October 2017 and has two one-year extension options for an outside maturity date of October 2019. At December 31, 2015, the outstanding borrowings of \$350,000 had an interest rate of 1.69%.

The Company has a \$400,000 unsecured term loan, that bears interest at a variable-rate of LIBOR plus 150 basis points, based on the Company's current credit ratings, and has a maturity date of July 2018. At December 31, 2015, the outstanding borrowings of \$400,000 had an interest rate of 1.92%.

The Company also has a \$50,000 unsecured term loan that matures in February 2018. In the first quarter of 2015, the Company modified the terms of the term loan to reduce the variable interest rate from LIBOR plus 190 basis points to LIBOR plus 155 basis points. At December 31, 2015, the outstanding borrowings of \$50,000 had a weighted-average interest rate of 1.79%.

#### Other

In the second quarter of 2014, a consolidated, joint venture subsidiary of the Management Company closed on a \$7,000 term loan that bears interest at a fixed rate of 3.50% and matures in May 2017. At December 31, 2015, the loan had an outstanding balance of \$2,686.

In the second quarter of 2014, the subsidiary of the Management Company also obtained a \$3,500 revolving line of credit that bears interest at a variable rate of LIBOR plus 249 basis points and matures in June 2017. At December 31, 2015, the revolver had no amount outstanding.

#### Fixed-Rate Debt

As of December 31, 2015, fixed-rate loans on operating Properties bear interest at stated rates ranging from 4.05% to 8.50%. Outstanding borrowings under fixed-rate loans include net unamortized debt premiums of \$4,583 that were recorded when the Company assumed debt to acquire real estate assets that was at a net above-market interest rate compared to similar debt instruments at the date of acquisition. Fixed-rate loans on operating Properties generally provide for monthly payments of principal and/or interest and mature at various dates through October 2025, with a weighted-average maturity of 3.9 years.

#### Financings

The following table presents the fixed-rate loans, secured by the related consolidated Properties, that were entered into in 2015 and 2014:

| Date      | Property   | Stated Interest Rate | Maturity Date | Amount Financed |
|-----------|--|----------------------|---------------|-----------------|
| 2015:     |  |                      |               |                 |
| September | The Outlet Shoppes at Gettysburg <sup>(1)</sup>    | 4.80%                | October 2025  | \$38,450        |
| 2014:     |  |                      |               |                 |
| November  | The Outlet Shoppes of the Bluegrass <sup>(2)</sup> | 4.045%               | December 2024 | \$77,500        |

- (1) Proceeds from the non-recourse loan were used to retire a \$38,112 fixed-rate loan that was due to mature in February 2016.

A portion of the net proceeds from the non-recourse loan was used to retire a \$47,931 recourse construction loan.  
(2) This Property is owned in a consolidated joint venture and the Company's share of the remaining excess proceeds was used to reduce outstanding balances on the Company's credit facilities.

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## Loan Repayments

The Company repaid the following fixed-rate loans, secured by the related consolidated Properties, in 2015 and 2014:

| Date      | Property  | Interest Rate at Repayment Date | Scheduled Maturity Date | Principal Balance Repaid <sup>(1)</sup> |
|-----------|---|---------------------------------|-------------------------|---|
| 2015:     |   |                                 |                         |   |
| September | The Outlet Shoppes at Gettysburg <sup>(2)</sup> | 5.87%                           | February 2016           | \$38,112                                |
| September | Eastland Mall                                   | 5.85%                           | December 2015           | 59,400                                  |
| July      | Brookfield Square                               | 5.08%                           | November 2015           | 86,621                                  |
| July      | CherryVale Mall                                 | 5.00%                           | October 2015            | 77,198                                  |
| July      | East Towne Mall                                 | 5.00%                           | November 2015           | 65,856                                  |
| July      | West Towne Mall                                 | 5.00%                           | November 2015           | 93,021                                  |
| May       | Imperial Valley Mall                            | 4.99%                           | September 2015          | 49,486                                  |
| 2014:     |   |                                 |                         |   |
| December  | Janesville Mall <sup>(3)</sup>                  | 8.38%                           | April 2016              | \$2,473                                 |
| October   | Mall del Norte                                  | 5.04%                           | December 2014           | 113,400                                 |
| January   | St. Clair Square <sup>(4)</sup>                 | 3.25%                           | December 2016           | 122,375                                 |

(1) The Company retired the loans with borrowings from its credit facilities unless otherwise noted.

(2) The joint venture retired the loan with proceeds from a \$38,450 fixed-rate non-recourse loan.

(3) The Company recorded a \$257 loss on extinguishment of debt due to a prepayment fee on the early retirement.

(4) The Company recorded a \$1,249 loss on extinguishment of debt due to a prepayment fee on the early retirement.

The following is a summary of the Company's 2014 dispositions for which the consolidated Property securing the related fixed-rate debt was transferred to the lender:

| Date      | Property                        | Interest Rate at Repayment Date | Scheduled Maturity Date | Balance of Non-recourse Debt | Gain on Extinguishment of Debt |
|-----------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| October   | Columbia Place <sup>(1)</sup>   | 5.45%                           | September 2013          | \$27,265                     | \$27,171                       |
| September | Chapel Hill Mall <sup>(1)</sup> | 6.10%                           | August 2016             | 68,563                       | 18,296                         |
| January   | Citadel Mall <sup>(2)</sup>     | 5.68%                           | April 2017              | 68,169                       | 43,932                         |
|           |                                 |                                 |                         | \$163,997                    | \$89,399                       |

(1) The Company conveyed the Mall to the lender through a deed-in-lieu of foreclosure.

(2) The mortgage lender completed the foreclosure process and received the title to the Mall in satisfaction of the non-recourse debt.

## Variable-Rate Debt

Term loans for the Company's operating Properties bear interest at variable interest rates indexed to the LIBOR rate. At December 31, 2015, interest rates on such variable-rate loans varied from 2.22% to 3.15%. These loans mature at various dates from June 2016 to July 2020, with a weighted-average maturity of 3.2 years, and have extension options of up to two years.

## Financing

The following table presents the variable-rate loan, secured by the related consolidated Property, that was entered into in 2014:

| Date  | Property  | Stated Interest Rate | Maturity Date | Amount Financed        |
|-------|---|----------------------|---------------|------------------------|
| April | The Outlet Shoppes at Oklahoma City - Phase II <sup>(1)</sup> | LIBOR + 2.75%        | April 2019    | <sup>(2)</sup> \$6,000 |

- (1) Proceeds from the operating Property loan for Phase II were distributed to the partners in accordance with the terms of the partnership agreement.
- (2) The loan has two one-year extension options, which are at the consolidated joint venture's election, for an outside maturity date of April 2021.

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## Loan Repayment

The Company repaid the following variable-rate loan, secured by the related consolidated Property, in 2014:

| Date     | Property      | Interest Rate at Repayment Date | Scheduled Maturity Date | Principal Balance Repaid <sup>(1)</sup> |
|----------|---------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------|---|
| December | The Promenade | 1.87%                           | December 2014           | \$47,670                                |

(1) The Company retired the loan with borrowings from its credit facilities.

## Construction Loans

## Financings

The following table presents the construction loans, secured by the related consolidated Properties, that were entered into in 2015 and 2014:

| Date     | Property  | Stated Interest Rate | Maturity Date             | Amount Financed |
|----------|---|----------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|
| 2015:    |   |                      |                           |                 |
| July     | The Outlet Shoppes of the Bluegrass - Phase II <sup>(1)</sup>     | LIBOR + 2.50%        | July 2020                 | \$11,320        |
| May      | The Outlet Shoppes at Atlanta - Phase II <sup>(2)</sup>           | LIBOR + 2.50%        | December 2019             | 6,200           |
| 2014:    |   |                      |                           |                 |
| December | The Outlet Shoppes at Atlanta - Parcel Development <sup>(3)</sup> | LIBOR + 2.50%        | December 2019             | \$2,435         |
| April    | The Outlet Shoppes at Oklahoma City - Phase III <sup>(4)</sup>    | LIBOR + 2.75%        | April 2019 <sup>(5)</sup> | 5,400           |
| April    | The Outlet Shoppes at El Paso - Phase II <sup>(4)</sup>           | LIBOR + 2.75%        | April 2018                | 7,000           |

(1) The Operating Partnership has guaranteed 100% of the loan of this 65/35 joint venture, which had an outstanding balance of \$10,076 at December 31, 2015. The guaranty will terminate once construction is complete and certain debt and operational metrics are met on this expansion. The interest rate will be reduced to a spread of LIBOR plus 2.35% once certain debt service and operational metrics are met.

(2) The Operating Partnership has guaranteed 100% of the loan of this 75/25 joint venture, which had an outstanding balance of \$4,034 at December 31, 2015. The guaranty will terminate once construction is complete and certain debt and operational metrics are met on this expansion as well as the parcel development project at The Outlet Shoppes at Atlanta as both loans are cross-collateralized. The interest rate will be reduced to a spread of LIBOR plus 2.35% once certain debt service and operational metrics are met.

(3) The Operating Partnership has guaranteed 100% of the loan. The guaranty will terminate once construction is complete and certain debt and operational metrics are met.

(4) The Operating Partnership has guaranteed 100% of the construction loan for the expansion of the outlet center until certain financial and operational metrics are met.

(5) The construction loan has two one-year extension options, which are at the consolidated joint venture's election, for an outside maturity date of April 2021.

## Loan Repayment

The Company repaid the following construction loan, secured by the related consolidated Property, in 2014:

| Date     | Property   | Interest Rate at Repayment Date | Scheduled Maturity Date | Principal Balance Repaid |
|----------|--|---------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
| November | The Outlet Shoppes of the Bluegrass <sup>(1)</sup> | 2.15%                           | August 2016             | \$47,931                 |

(1)

The joint venture retired the recourse construction loan with a portion of the proceeds from a \$77,500 fixed-rate non-recourse mortgage loan. The Company's share of excess net proceeds was used to reduce the outstanding balances on its lines of credit.

### Covenants and Restrictions

The agreements for the unsecured lines of credit, the Notes and unsecured term loans contain, among other restrictions, certain financial covenants including the maintenance of certain financial coverage ratios, minimum unencumbered asset and interest ratios, maximum secured indebtedness ratios, maximum total indebtedness ratios and limitations on cash flow distributions. The Company believes that it was in compliance with all covenants and restrictions at December 31, 2015.

#### Unsecured Lines of Credit and Unsecured Term Loans

The following presents the Company's compliance with key covenant ratios, as defined, of the credit facilities and term loans as of December 31, 2015:

| Ratio  | Required | Actual |
|--|----------|--------|
| Debt to total asset value                          | < 60%    | 50%    |
| Unencumbered asset value to unsecured indebtedness | > 1.60x  | 2.3x   |
| Unencumbered NOI to unsecured interest expense     | > 1.75x  | 5.2x   |
| EBITDA to fixed charges (debt service)             | > 1.50x  | 2.3x   |

The agreements for the unsecured credit facilities and unsecured term loans described above contain default provisions customary for transactions of this nature (with applicable customary grace periods). Additionally, any default in the payment of any recourse indebtedness greater than or equal to \$50,000 or any non-recourse indebtedness greater than \$150,000 (for the Company's ownership share) of CBL, the Operating Partnership or any Subsidiary, as defined, will constitute an event of default under the agreements for the credit facilities. The credit facilities also restrict the Company's ability to enter into any transaction that could result in certain changes in its ownership or structure as described under the heading "Change of Control/Change in Management" in the agreements for the credit facilities. Prior to the Company obtaining an investment grade rating in May 2013, the obligations of the Company under the agreements were unconditionally guaranteed, jointly and severally, by any subsidiary of the Company to the extent such subsidiary was a material subsidiary and was not otherwise an excluded subsidiary, as defined in the agreements. Once the Company obtained an investment grade rating, guarantees by material subsidiaries were no longer required by the agreements.

#### Senior Unsecured Notes

The following presents the Company's compliance with key covenant ratios, as defined, of the Notes as of December 31, 2015:

| Ratio  | Required            | Actual |
|--|---------------------|--------|
| Total debt to total assets   | < 60%               | 54%    |
| Secured debt to total assets   | <45% <sup>(1)</sup> | 31%    |
| Total unencumbered assets to unsecured debt                                  | >150%               | 220%   |
| Consolidated income available for debt service to annual debt service charge | > 1.50x             | 3.3x   |

(1) On January 1, 2020 and thereafter, secured debt to total assets must be less than 40%.

The agreements for the Notes described above contain default provisions customary for transactions of this nature (with applicable customary grace periods). Additionally, any default in the payment of any recourse indebtedness greater than or equal to \$50,000 of the Operating Partnership will constitute an event of default under the Notes.

#### Other

Several of the Company's malls/open-air centers, associated centers and community centers, in addition to the corporate office buildings, are owned by special purpose entities, created as a requirement under certain loan agreements, that are included in the Company's consolidated financial statements. The sole business purpose of the special purpose entities is to own and operate these Properties. The real estate and other assets owned by these special purpose entities are restricted under the loan agreements in that they are not available to settle other debts of the Company. However, so long as the loans are not under an event of default, as defined in the loan agreements, the cash flows from these Properties, after payments of debt service, operating expenses and reserves, are available for distribution to the Company.



## Scheduled Principal Payments

As of December 31, 2015, the scheduled principal amortization and balloon payments of the Company's consolidated debt, excluding extensions available at the Company's option, on all mortgage and other indebtedness, including construction loans and lines of credit, are as follows:

|                          |             |
|--------------------------|-------------|
| 2016                     | \$596,244   |
| 2017                     | 827,523     |
| 2018                     | 681,200     |
| 2019                     | 127,601     |
| 2020                     | 600,961     |
| Thereafter               | 1,892,491   |
|                          | 4,726,020   |
| Net unamortized premiums | 667         |
|                          | \$4,726,687 |

Of the \$596,244 of scheduled principal payments in 2016, \$511,763 relates to the maturing principal balances of ten operating Property loans, \$56,912 represents scheduled principal amortization and \$27,569 is related to the principal balance of an operating Property loan secured by Hickory Point Mall with a maturity date of December 2015. The Company is in active negotiation with the lender to restructure the terms of the Hickory Point loan, including the maturity date. An operating Property loan with a principal balance of \$11,087 as of December 31, 2015 has two one-year extensions, which are at the Company's option, leaving approximately \$500,676 of loan maturities in 2016 that must be retired or refinanced. This balance includes a \$140,000 loan secured by Chesterfield Mall, which we intend to work with the lender to exit this investment when the loan matures later in 2016.

The Company is in the process of restructuring and refinancing certain loans. The Company's credit facilities may be used to retire loans maturing in 2016 as well as to provide additional flexibility for liquidity purposes.

## Interest Rate Hedging Instruments

The Company records its derivative instruments in its consolidated balance sheets at fair value. The accounting for changes in the fair value of derivatives depends on the intended use of the derivative, whether the derivative has been designated as a hedge and, if so, whether the hedge has met the criteria necessary to apply hedge accounting.

The Company's objectives in using interest rate derivatives are to add stability to interest expense and to manage its exposure to interest rate movements. To accomplish these objectives, the Company primarily uses interest rate swaps as part of its interest rate risk management strategy. Interest rate swaps designated as cash flow hedges involve the receipt of variable-rate amounts from a counterparty in exchange for the Company making fixed-rate payments over the life of the agreements without exchange of the underlying notional amount.

The effective portion of changes in the fair value of derivatives designated as, and that qualify as, cash flow hedges is recorded in AOCI/L and is subsequently reclassified into earnings in the period that the hedged forecasted transaction affects earnings. Such derivatives were used to hedge the variable cash flows associated with variable-rate debt.

As of December 31, 2015, the Company had the following outstanding interest rate derivatives that were designated as cash flow hedges of interest rate risk:

| Interest Rate Derivative | Number of Instruments | Notional Amount |
|--------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|
| Interest Rate Swaps      | 4                     | \$101,151       |

The following tables provide further information relating to the Company's interest rate derivatives that were designated as cash flow hedges of interest rate risk as of December 31, 2015 and 2014:

| Instrument Type                 | Location in Consolidated Balance Sheet   | Notional Amount                    | Designated Benchmark Interest Rate | Strike Rate | Fair Value at 12/31/15 | Fair Value at 12/31/14 | Maturity Date |
|---------------------------------|--|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------|------------------------|------------------------|---------------|
| Pay fixed/Receive variable Swap | Accounts payable and accrued liabilities | \$ 48,891 (amortizing to \$48,337) | 1-month LIBOR                      | 2.149 %     | \$(208 )               | \$(1,064 )             | April 2016    |
| Pay fixed/Receive variable Swap | Accounts payable and accrued liabilities | \$ 30,620 (amortizing to \$30,276) | 1-month LIBOR                      | 2.187 %     | (133 )                 | (681 )                 | April 2016    |
| Pay fixed/Receive variable Swap | Accounts payable and accrued liabilities | \$ 11,443 (amortizing to \$11,313) | 1-month LIBOR                      | 2.142 %     | (48 )                  | (248 )                 | April 2016    |
| Pay fixed/Receive variable Swap | Accounts payable and accrued liabilities | \$ 10,197 (amortizing to \$10,083) | 1-month LIBOR                      | 2.236 %     | (45 )                  | (233 )                 | April 2016    |
|                                 |  |                                    |                                    |             | \$(434 )               | \$(2,226 )             |               |

  

| Hedging Instrument      | Gain Recognized in OCI/L (Effective Portion) |         |         | Location of Losses Reclassified from AOCI/L into Earnings (Effective Portion) | Loss Recognized in Earnings (Effective Portion) |            |            | Location of Gain (Loss) Recognized in Earnings (Ineffective Portion) | Gain Recognized in Earnings (Ineffective Portion) |      |      |
|-------------------------|--|---------|---------|---|---|------------|------------|--|---|------|------|
|                         | 2015   | 2014    | 2013    |   | 2015  | 2014       | 2013       |  | 2015  | 2014 | 2013 |
| Interest rate contracts | \$1,915                                      | \$1,782 | \$1,815 | Interest Expense  | \$(2,196 )                                      | \$(2,195 ) | \$(2,297 ) | Interest Expense   | \$—   | \$—  | \$—  |

As of December 31, 2015, the Company expects to reclassify approximately \$434 of losses currently reported in AOCI to interest expense within the next twelve months due to the amortization of its outstanding interest rate contracts. Fluctuations in fair values of these derivatives between December 31, 2015 and the respective dates of termination will vary the projected reclassification amount.

See [Notes 2](#) and [15](#) for additional information regarding the Company's interest rate hedging instruments.

#### NOTE 7. SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY AND PARTNERS' CAPITAL

##### Common Stock and Common Units

The Company's authorized common stock consists of 350,000,000 shares at \$0.01 par value per share. The Company had 170,490,948 and 170,260,273 shares of common stock issued and outstanding as of December 31, 2015 and 2014, respectively.

Partners in the Operating Partnership hold their ownership through common and special common units of limited partnership interest, hereinafter referred to as "common units." A common unit and a share of CBL's common stock have essentially the same economic characteristics, as they effectively participate equally in the net income and distributions of the Operating Partnership. For each share of common stock issued by CBL, the Operating Partnership has issued a corresponding number of common units to CBL in exchange for the proceeds from the stock issuance. The Operating Partnership had 199,748,131 and 199,532,908 common units outstanding as of December 31, 2015 and 2014, respectively.

Each limited partner in the Operating Partnership has the right to exchange all or a portion of its common units for shares of CBL's common stock, or at CBL's election, their cash equivalent. When an exchange for common stock occurs, CBL assumes the limited partner's common units in the Operating Partnership. The number of shares of common stock received by a limited partner of the Operating Partnership upon exercise of its exchange rights will be equal, on a one-for-one basis, to the number of common units exchanged by the limited partner. If CBL elects to pay cash, the amount of cash paid by the Operating Partnership to redeem the limited partner's common units will be based on the five-day trailing average of the trading price at the time of exercise of the shares of common stock that would otherwise have been received by the limited partner in the exchange. Neither the common units nor the shares of common stock of CBL are subject to any right of mandatory redemption.

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### At-The-Market Equity Program

On March 1, 2013, the Company entered into the Sales Agreements with a number of sales agents to sell shares of CBL's common stock, having an aggregate offering price of up to \$300,000, from time to time in the ATM program. In accordance with the Sales Agreements, the Company will set the parameters for the sales of shares, including the number of shares to be issued, the time period during which sales are to be made and any minimum price below which sales may not be made. The Sales Agreements provide that the sales agents will be entitled to compensation for their services at a mutually agreed commission rate not to exceed 2.0% of the gross proceeds from the sales of shares sold through the ATM program. For each share of common stock issued by CBL, the Operating Partnership issues a corresponding number of common units of limited partnership interest to CBL in exchange for the contribution of the proceeds from the stock issuance. The Company includes only share issuances that have settled in the calculation of shares outstanding at the end of each period.

The Company did not sell any shares under the ATM program during 2015 or 2014. The following table summarizes issuances of common stock sold through the ATM program since inception:

|                     | Number of Shares<br>Settled | Gross<br>Proceeds | Net<br>Proceeds | Weighted-average<br>Sales Price |
|---------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|
| First quarter 2013  | 1,889,105                   | \$44,459          | \$43,904        | \$23.53                         |
| Second quarter 2013 | 6,530,193                   | 167,034           | 165,692         | 25.58                           |
| Total               | 8,419,298                   | \$211,493         | \$209,596       | \$25.12                         |

The net proceeds from these sales were used to reduce the balances on the Company's credit facilities. Since the commencement of the ATM program, the Company has issued 8,419,298 shares of common stock and approximately \$88,507 remains available that may be sold under this program. Actual future sales under this program, if any, will depend on a variety of factors including but not limited to market conditions, the trading price of CBL's common stock and the Company's capital needs. The Company has no obligation to sell the remaining shares available under the ATM program.

### Common Stock Repurchase Program

In the third quarter of 2015, CBL's Board of Directors authorized a common stock repurchase program. Under the program, the Company may purchase up to \$200,000 of CBL's common stock from time to time, in the open market, in privately negotiated transactions or otherwise, depending on market prices and other conditions, through August 31, 2016. The Company expects to utilize a portion of excess proceeds from asset dispositions to fund repurchases. The Company is not obligated to repurchase any shares of stock under the program and it may terminate the program at any time. As of December 31, 2015, no shares were repurchased under the program.

### Common Unit Activity

During 2015, no holders of common units exercised their conversion rights.

During 2014, CBL elected to pay \$4,861 in cash to four holders of 272,952 common units of limited partnership interest in the Operating Partnership upon the exercise of their conversion rights.

During 2013, no holders of common units exercised their conversion rights.

### Preferred Stock and Preferred Units

The Company's authorized preferred stock consists of 15,000,000 shares at \$0.01 par value per share. A description of the Company's cumulative redeemable preferred stock is listed below. The Operating Partnership issues an equivalent number of preferred units to CBL in exchange for the contribution of the proceeds from CBL to the Operating Partnership when CBL issues preferred stock. The preferred units generally have the same terms and economic characteristics as the corresponding series of preferred stock.

The Company had 6,900,000 depositary shares, each representing 1/10<sup>th</sup> of a share of CBL's 6.625% Series E Preferred Stock with a par value of \$0.01 per share, outstanding as of December 31, 2015 and 2014. The Series E Preferred Stock has a liquidation preference of \$250.00 per share (\$25.00 per depositary share). The dividends on the Series E Preferred Stock are cumulative, accrue from the date of issuance and are payable quarterly in arrears at a rate of \$16.5625 per share (\$1.65625 per depositary share) per annum. The Company may not redeem the Series E Preferred Stock before October 12, 2017, except in limited circumstances to preserve CBL's REIT status or in connection with a change of control. On or after October 12, 2017, the Company may, at its option, redeem the Series



E Preferred Stock in whole at any time or in part from time to time by paying \$25.00 per depositary share, plus any accrued and unpaid dividends up to, but not including, the date of redemption. The Series

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E Preferred Stock generally has no stated maturity and will not be subject to any sinking fund or mandatory redemption. The Series E Preferred Stock is not convertible into any of the Company's securities, except under certain circumstances in connection with a change of control. Owners of the depositary shares representing Series E Preferred Stock generally have no voting rights except under dividend default.

The Company had 18,150,000 depositary shares, each representing 1/10<sup>th</sup> of a share of CBL's 7.375% Series D Preferred Stock with a par value of \$0.01 per share, outstanding as of December 31, 2015 and 2014. The Series D Preferred Stock has a liquidation preference of \$250.00 per share (\$25.00 per depositary share). The dividends on the Series D Preferred Stock are cumulative, accrue from the date of issuance and are payable quarterly in arrears at a rate of \$18.4375 per share (\$1.84375 per depositary share) per annum. The Series D Preferred Stock has no stated maturity, is not subject to any sinking fund or mandatory redemption, and is not convertible into any other securities of the Company. The Company may redeem shares, in whole or in part, at any time for a cash redemption price of \$250.00 per share (\$25.00 per depositary share) plus accrued and unpaid dividends.

#### Dividends - CBL

CBL paid first, second and third quarter 2015 cash dividends on its common stock of \$0.265 per share on April 15<sup>th</sup>, July 16<sup>th</sup> and October 15<sup>th</sup> 2015, respectively. On November 13, 2015, CBL's Board of Directors declared a fourth quarter cash dividend of \$0.265 per share that was paid on January 15, 2016, to shareholders of record as of December 30, 2015. The dividend declared in the fourth quarter of 2015, totaling \$45,179, is included in accounts payable and accrued liabilities at December 31, 2015. The total dividend included in accounts payable and accrued liabilities at December 31, 2014 was \$45,119.

The allocations of dividends declared and paid for income tax purposes are as follows:

|                                | Year Ended December 31, |   |          |   |          |   |
|--------------------------------|-------------------------|---|----------|---|----------|---|
|                                | 2015                    |   | 2014     |   | 2013     |   |
| Dividends declared:            |                         |   |          |   |          |   |
| Common stock                   | \$ 1.06                 |   | \$ 1.00  |   | \$ 0.98  |   |
| Series D preferred stock       | \$ 18.44                |   | \$ 18.44 |   | \$ 18.44 |   |
| Series E preferred stock       | \$ 16.56                |   | \$ 16.56 |   | \$ 16.56 |   |
| Allocations:                   |                         |   |          |   |          |   |
| Common stock                   |                         |   |          |   |          |   |
| Ordinary income                | 100.00                  | % | 100.00   | % | 100.00   | % |
| Capital gains 25% rate         | —                       | % | —        | % | —        | % |
| Return of capital              | —                       | % | —        | % | —        | % |
| Total                          | 100.00                  | % | 100.00   | % | 100.00   | % |
| Preferred stock <sup>(1)</sup> |                         |   |          |   |          |   |
| Ordinary income                | 100.00                  | % | 100.00   | % | 100.00   | % |
| Capital gains 25% rate         | —                       | % | —        | % | —        | % |
| Total                          | 100.00                  | % | 100.00   | % | 100.00   | % |

(1) The allocations for income tax purposes are the same for each series of preferred stock for each period presented.

#### Distributions - The Operating Partnership

The Operating Partnership paid first, second and third quarter 2015 cash distributions on its redeemable common units and common units of \$0.7322 and \$0.2692 per share, respectively, on April 15<sup>th</sup>, July 16<sup>th</sup> and October 15<sup>th</sup> 2015, respectively. On November 13, 2015, the Operating Partnership declared a fourth quarter cash distribution on its redeemable common units and common units of \$0.7322 and \$0.2692 per share, respectively, that was paid on January 15, 2016. The distribution declared in the fourth quarter of 2015, totaling \$9,310, is included in accounts payable and accrued liabilities at December 31, 2015. The total dividend included in accounts payable and accrued liabilities at December 31, 2014 was \$9,314.



**NOTE 8. REDEEMABLE INTERESTS AND NONCONTROLLING INTERESTS****Redeemable Noncontrolling Interests and Noncontrolling Interests of the Company Partnership Interests in the Operating Partnership that Are Not Owned by the Company**

The common units that the Company does not own are reflected in the Company's consolidated balance sheets as redeemable noncontrolling interest and noncontrolling interests in the Operating Partnership.

**Series S Special Common Units**

Redeemable noncontrolling interest includes a noncontrolling partnership interest in the Operating Partnership for which the partnership agreement includes redemption provisions that may require the Operating Partnership to redeem the partnership interest for real property. In July 2004, the Operating Partnership issued 1,560,940 Series S special common units ("S-SCUs"), all of which are outstanding as of December 31, 2015, in connection with the acquisition of Monroeville Mall. Under the terms of the Operating Partnership's limited partnership agreement, the holder of the S-SCUs has the right to exchange all or a portion of its partnership interest for shares of the Company's common stock or, at the Company's election, their cash equivalent. The holder has the additional right to, at any time after the seventh anniversary of the issuance of the S-SCUs, require the Operating Partnership to acquire a qualifying property and distribute it to the holder in exchange for the S-SCUs. Generally, the acquisition price of the qualifying property cannot be more than the lesser of the consideration that would be received in a normal exchange, as discussed above, or \$20,000, subject to certain limited exceptions. Should the consideration that would be received in a normal exchange exceed the maximum property acquisition price as described in the preceding sentence, the excess portion of its partnership interest could be exchanged for shares of the Company's stock or, at the Company's election, their cash equivalent. The S-SCUs received a minimum distribution of \$2.53825 per unit per year for the first five years, and receive a minimum distribution of \$2.92875 per unit per year thereafter.

**Series L Special Common Units**

In June 2005, the Operating Partnership issued 571,700 L-SCUs, all of which are outstanding as of December 31, 2015, in connection with the acquisition of Laurel Park Place. The L-SCUs receive a minimum distribution of \$0.7572 per unit per quarter (\$3.0288 per unit per year). Upon the earlier to occur of June 1, 2020, or when the distribution on the common units exceeds \$0.7572 per unit for four consecutive calendar quarters, the L-SCUs will thereafter receive a distribution equal to the amount paid on the common units. In December 2012, the Operating Partnership issued 622,278 common units valued at \$14,000 to acquire the remaining 30% noncontrolling interest in Laurel Park Place.

**Series K Special Common Units**

In November 2005, the Operating Partnership issued 1,144,924 K-SCUs, all of which are outstanding as of December 31, 2015, in connection with the acquisition of Oak Park Mall, Eastland Mall and Hickory Point Mall. The K-SCUs received a dividend at a rate of 6.0%, or \$2.85 per K-SCU, for the first year following the close of the transaction and receive a dividend at a rate of 6.25%, or \$2.96875 per K-SCU, thereafter. When the quarterly distribution on the Operating Partnership's common units exceeds the quarterly K-SCU distribution for four consecutive quarters, the K-SCUs will receive distributions at the rate equal to that paid on the Operating Partnership's common units. At any time following the first anniversary of the closing date, the holders of the K-SCUs may exchange them, on a one-for-one basis, for shares of the Company's common stock or, at the Company's election, their cash equivalent.

Outstanding rights to convert redeemable noncontrolling interests and noncontrolling interests in the Operating Partnership to common stock were held by the following parties at December 31, 2015 and 2014:

|                   | December 31, |            |
|-------------------|--------------|------------|
|                   | 2015         | 2014       |
| CBL's Predecessor | 18,172,690   | 18,172,690 |
| Third parties     | 11,084,493   | 11,099,945 |
|                   | 29,257,183   | 29,272,635 |

The assets and liabilities allocated to the Operating Partnership's redeemable noncontrolling interest and noncontrolling interests are based on their ownership percentages of the Operating Partnership at December 31, 2015 and 2014. The ownership percentages are determined by dividing the number of common units held by each of the redeemable noncontrolling interest and the noncontrolling interests at December 31, 2015 and 2014 by the total

common units outstanding at December 31, 2015 and 2014, respectively. The redeemable noncontrolling interest ownership percentage in assets and liabilities of the Operating Partnership was 0.8% at December 31, 2015 and 2014. The noncontrolling interest ownership percentage in assets and liabilities of the Operating Partnership was 14.3% and 13.9% at December 31, 2015 and 2014, respectively.

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Income is allocated to the Operating Partnership's redeemable noncontrolling interest and noncontrolling interests based on their weighted-average ownership during the year. The ownership percentages are determined by dividing the weighted-average number of common units held by each of the redeemable noncontrolling interest and noncontrolling interests by the total weighted-average number of common units outstanding during the year. A change in the number of shares of common stock or common units changes the percentage ownership of all partners of the Operating Partnership. A common unit is considered to be equivalent to a share of common stock since it generally is exchangeable for shares of the Company's common stock or, at the Company's election, their cash equivalent. As a result, an allocation is made between redeemable noncontrolling interests, shareholders' equity and noncontrolling interests in the Operating Partnership in the Company's accompanying balance sheets to reflect the change in ownership of the Operating Partnership's underlying equity when there is a change in the number of shares and/or common units outstanding. During 2015, 2014 and 2013, the Company allocated \$2,981, \$2,937 and \$4,589, respectively, from shareholders' equity to redeemable noncontrolling interest. During 2015 and 2014, the Company allocated \$207 and \$322, respectively, from noncontrolling interest to shareholders' equity. During 2013, the Company allocated \$29,212 from shareholders' equity to noncontrolling interest.

The total redeemable noncontrolling interest in the Operating Partnership was \$19,744 and \$31,104 at December 31, 2015 and 2014, respectively. The total noncontrolling interest in the Operating Partnership was \$109,753 and \$134,468 at December 31, 2015 and 2014, respectively.

#### Redeemable Noncontrolling Interests and Noncontrolling Interests in Other Consolidated Subsidiaries

Redeemable noncontrolling interests includes the aggregate noncontrolling ownership interest in four of the Company's other consolidated subsidiaries that is held by third parties and for which the related partnership agreements contain redemption provisions at the holder's election that allow for redemption through cash and/or properties. The total redeemable noncontrolling interests in other consolidated subsidiaries were \$5,586 and \$6,455 at December 31, 2015 and 2014, respectively. The redeemable noncontrolling interests in other consolidated subsidiaries includes the third party interest in the Company's subsidiary that provides security and maintenance services.

The Company had 23 and 21 other consolidated subsidiaries at December 31, 2015 and 2014, respectively, that had noncontrolling interests held by third parties and for which the related partnership agreements either do not include redemption provisions or are subject to redemption provisions that do not require classification outside of permanent equity. The total noncontrolling interests in other consolidated subsidiaries were \$4,876 and \$8,908 at December 31, 2015 and 2014, respectively.

The assets and liabilities allocated to the redeemable noncontrolling interests and noncontrolling interests in other consolidated subsidiaries are based on the third parties' ownership percentages in each subsidiary at December 31, 2015 and 2014. Income is allocated to the redeemable noncontrolling interests and noncontrolling interests in other consolidated subsidiaries based on the third parties' weighted-average ownership in each subsidiary during the year.

#### Redeemable Interests and Noncontrolling Interests of the Operating Partnership

The aggregate noncontrolling ownership interest in four of the Company's other consolidated subsidiaries described above that are reflected as redeemable noncontrolling interest in the Company's consolidated balance sheets is also reflected as redeemable noncontrolling interest in the Operating Partnership's consolidated balance sheets.

The S-SCUs described above that are reflected as redeemable noncontrolling interests in the Company's consolidated balance sheets are reflected as redeemable common units in the Operating Partnership's consolidated balance sheets. The noncontrolling interests in other consolidated subsidiaries that are held by third parties that are reflected as a component of noncontrolling interests in the Company's consolidated balance sheets comprise the entire amount that is reflected as noncontrolling interests in the Operating Partnership's consolidated balance sheets.

#### Variable Interest Entities

##### Triangle Town Member LLC

The Company holds a 50% ownership interest in this joint venture. In 2013, the Company reconsidered the entity's status, and determined that its investment in this joint venture represents an interest in a VIE. The entity is under joint control, and therefore the Company accounts for it as an unconsolidated affiliate using the equity method of accounting. At December 31, 2015 and 2014, this joint venture had total assets of \$98,408 and \$104,397, respectively, and a mortgage note payable of \$171,092 and \$175,148, respectively. See Note 19 for information related to the sale

of the Company's 50% interest and the formation of a new joint venture subsequent to December 31, 2015.

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**JG Gulf Coast Town Center LLC**

The Company holds a 50% ownership interest in this joint venture. In 2013, the Company reconsidered the entity's status, and determined that its investment in this joint venture represents an interest in a VIE. The entity is under joint control, and therefore the Company accounts for it as an unconsolidated affiliate using the equity method of accounting. At December 31, 2015 and 2014, this joint venture had total assets of \$142,021 and \$149,008, respectively, and total notes payable of \$195,892 and \$196,494, respectively.

**Gettysburg Outlet Holding, LLC**

In the second quarter of 2012, the Company entered into a joint venture, Gettysburg Outlet Center Holding LLC, with a third party to develop, own, and operate The Outlet Shoppes at Gettysburg. The Company holds a 50% ownership interest in this joint venture. The Company determined that its investment in this joint venture represents an interest in a VIE and that the Company is the primary beneficiary since it has the power to direct activities of the joint venture that most significantly impact the joint venture's economic performance as well as the obligation to absorb losses or right to receive benefits from the VIE that could be significant. As a result, the joint venture is presented in the accompanying consolidated financial statements as of December 31, 2015 and 2014 on a consolidated basis, with the interests of the third party reflected as a noncontrolling interest. At December 31, 2015 and 2014, this joint venture had total assets of \$37,463 and \$38,988, respectively, and a mortgage note payable of \$38,450 and \$38,659, respectively.

**El Paso Outlet Center Holding, LLC**

In the second quarter of 2012, the Company entered into a joint venture, El Paso Outlet Center Holding, LLC, with a third party to develop, own, and operate The Outlet Shoppes at El Paso. The Company holds a 75% ownership interest in the joint venture. The Company determined that its investment in this joint venture represents an interest in a VIE and that the Company is the primary beneficiary since it has the power to direct activities of the joint venture that most significantly impact the joint venture's economic performance as well as the obligation to absorb losses or the right to receive benefits from the VIE that could be significant. As a result, the joint venture is presented in the accompanying consolidated financial statements as of December 31, 2015 and 2014 on a consolidated basis, with the interests of the third party reflected as a noncontrolling interest. At December 31, 2015 and 2014, this joint venture had total assets of \$107,337 and \$113,166, respectively, and a mortgage note payable of \$63,458 and \$64,497, respectively.

**NOTE 9. MINIMUM RENTS**

The Company receives rental income by leasing retail shopping center space under operating leases. Future minimum rents are scheduled to be received under non-cancellable tenant leases at December 31, 2015, as follows:

|            |             |
|------------|-------------|
| 2016       | \$597,112   |
| 2017       | 514,557     |
| 2018       | 434,895     |
| 2019       | 367,663     |
| 2020       | 305,622     |
| Thereafter | 940,054     |
|            | \$3,159,903 |

Future minimum rents do not include percentage rents or tenant reimbursements that may become due.



## NOTE 10. MORTGAGE AND OTHER NOTES RECEIVABLE

Each of the Company's mortgage notes receivable is collateralized by either a first mortgage, a second mortgage or by an assignment of 100% of the partnership interests that own the real estate assets. Other notes receivable include amounts due from tenants or government sponsored districts and unsecured notes received from third parties as whole or partial consideration for property or investments. The Company reviews its mortgage and other notes receivable to determine if the balances are realizable based on factors affecting the collectability of those balances. Factors may include credit quality, timeliness of required periodic payments, past due status and management discussions with obligors. The Company believes that its mortgage and other notes receivable balance is fully collectible as of December 31, 2015.

Mortgage and other notes receivable consist of the following:

|   | Maturity Date | As of December 31, 2015 |          | As of December 31, 2014 |          |
|---|---------------|-------------------------|----------|-------------------------|----------|
|   |               | Interest Rate           | Balance  | Interest Rate           | Balance  |
| Mortgages:                              |               |                         |          |                         |          |
| Columbia Place Outparcel <sup>(1)</sup> | Feb 2022      | 5.00%                   | \$ 342   | 5.00%                   | \$ 360   |
| Park Place                              | May 2022      | 5.00%                   | 1,369    | 5.00%                   | 1,566    |
| Village Square                          | Mar 2016      | 3.50%                   | 1,685    | 3.50%                   | 1,711    |
| Other                                   | Dec 2016 -    | 2.93% -                 | 4,380    | 2.67% -                 | 5,686    |
|   | Jan 2047      | 9.50%                   |          | 9.50%                   |          |
|   |               |                         | 7,776    |                         | 9,323    |
| Other Notes Receivable:                 |               |                         |          |                         |          |
| Horizon Group <sup>(2)</sup>            | Nov 2016      | 7.00%                   | 3,096    | —%                      | —        |
| RED Development Inc.                    | Nov 2023      | 5.00%                   | 7,366    | 5.00%                   | 7,429    |
| Woodstock land <sup>(3)</sup>           | Feb 2016      | 10.00%                  | —        | 10.00%                  | 3,059    |
|   |               |                         | 10,462   |                         | 10,488   |
|   |               |                         | \$18,238 |                         | \$19,811 |

(1) In the fourth quarter of 2014, Columbia Joint Venture, a subsidiary of the Company, received a \$360 promissory note in conjunction with the \$400 sale of an outparcel.

(2) In the fourth quarter of 2015, Mortgage Holdings, LLC, a subsidiary of the Company, entered into a \$5,280 loan agreement, with an affiliate of Horizon Group Properties, Inc., the Company's noncontrolling interest partner in an outlet center project. The loan is secured by a pledge of Horizon Group Properties' interest in another outlet center project owned in a joint venture with the Company.

(3) In the fourth quarter of 2015, Woodstock GA Investments, LLC, a joint venture in which the Company owns a 75.0% interest, and other partners, sold their interests and closed on a \$2,600 loan, which was used to repay the loan secured by an interest in land in Woodstock, GA, adjacent to the site of The Outlet Shoppes at Atlanta. The note receivable had previously been extended through several amendments in 2014 and 2015.

## NOTE 11. SEGMENT INFORMATION

The Company measures performance and allocates resources according to property type, which is determined based on certain criteria such as type of tenants, capital requirements, economic risks, leasing terms, and short- and long-term returns on capital. Rental income and tenant reimbursements from tenant leases provide the majority of revenues from all segments. The accounting policies of the reportable segments are the same as those described in Note 2. Information on the Company's reportable segments is presented as follows:

| Year Ended December 31, 2015                    | Malls       | Associated<br>Centers | Community<br>Centers | All<br>Other <sup>(1)</sup> | Total       |
|---|-------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|
| Revenues  | \$944,553   | \$40,392              | \$19,944             | \$50,129                    | \$1,055,018 |
| Property operating expenses <sup>(2)</sup>      | (274,288 )  | (9,364 )              | (4,500 )             | 4,807                       | (283,345 )  |
| Interest expense                                | (166,922 )  | (7,285 )              | (4,236 )             | (50,900 )                   | (229,343 )  |
| Other expense                                   | (19 )       | —                     | —                    | (26,938 )                   | (26,957 )   |
| Gain on sales of real estate assets             | 264         | 16,260                | 5,071                | 10,637                      | 32,232      |
| Segment profit (loss)                           | \$503,588   | \$40,003              | \$16,279             | \$(12,265 )                 | 547,605     |
| Depreciation and amortization expense           |             |                       |                      |                             | (299,069 )  |
| General and administrative expense              |             |                       |                      |                             | (62,118 )   |
| Interest and other income                       |             |                       |                      |                             | 6,467       |
| Gain on extinguishment of debt                  |             |                       |                      |                             | 256         |
| Loss on impairment                              |             |                       |                      |                             | (105,945 )  |
| Gain on investment                              |             |                       |                      |                             | 16,560      |
| Equity in earnings of unconsolidated affiliates |             |                       |                      |                             | 18,200      |
| Income tax provision                            |             |                       |                      |                             | (2,941 )    |
| Income from continuing operations               |             |                       |                      |                             | \$119,015   |
| Total assets                                    | \$5,766,084 | \$252,188             | \$263,614            | \$198,105                   | \$6,479,991 |
| Capital expenditures <sup>(3)</sup>             | \$393,194   | \$5,186               | \$2,299              | \$24,134                    | \$424,813   |
| <br>  |             |                       |                      |                             |             |
| Year Ended December 31, 2014                    | Malls       | Associated<br>Centers | Community<br>Centers | All<br>Other <sup>(1)</sup> | Total       |
| Revenues  | \$933,736   | \$41,527              | \$18,600             | \$66,876                    | \$1,060,739 |
| Property operating expenses <sup>(2)</sup>      | (282,796 )  | (9,500 )              | (5,260 )             | 3,659                       | (293,897 )  |
| Interest expense                                | (198,758 )  | (7,959 )              | (2,510 )             | (30,597 )                   | (239,824 )  |
| Other expense                                   | (20 )       | —                     | —                    | (32,277 )                   | (32,297 )   |
| Gain on sales of real estate assets             | 3,537       | 937                   | 107                  | 761                         | 5,342       |
| Segment profit                                  | \$455,699   | \$25,005              | \$10,937             | \$8,422                     | 500,063     |
| Depreciation and amortization expense           |             |                       |                      |                             | (291,273 )  |
| General and administrative expense              |             |                       |                      |                             | (50,271 )   |
| Interest and other income                       |             |                       |                      |                             | 14,121      |
| Gain on extinguishment of debt                  |             |                       |                      |                             | 87,893      |
| Loss on impairment                              |             |                       |                      |                             | (17,858 )   |
| Equity in earnings of unconsolidated affiliates |             |                       |                      |                             | 14,803      |
| Income tax provision                            |             |                       |                      |                             | (4,499 )    |
| Income from continuing operations               |             |                       |                      |                             | \$252,979   |
| Total assets <sup>(4)</sup>                     | \$5,655,621 | \$273,506             | \$282,011            | \$388,034                   | \$6,599,172 |
| Capital expenditures <sup>(3)</sup>             | \$198,205   | \$17,157              | \$3,160              | \$99,273                    | \$317,795   |

| Year Ended December 31, 2013                    | Malls       | Associated Centers | Community Centers | All Other <sup>(1)</sup> | Total       |
|---|-------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|-------------|
| Revenues  | \$930,081   | \$41,726           | \$17,937          | \$63,881                 | \$1,053,625 |
| Property operating expenses <sup>(2)</sup>      | (300,172 )  | (10,298 )          | (3,568 )          | 17,831                   | (296,207 )  |
| Interest expense                                | (206,779 )  | (8,148 )           | (2,397 )          | (14,532 )                | (231,856 )  |
| Other expense                                   | —           | —                  | —                 | (28,826 )                | (28,826 )   |
| Gain on sales of real estate assets             | 295         | —                  | 452               | 1,233                    | 1,980       |
| Segment profit                                  | \$423,425   | \$23,280           | \$12,424          | \$39,587                 | 498,716     |
| Depreciation and amortization expense           |             |                    |                   |                          | (278,911 )  |
| General and administrative expense              |             |                    |                   |                          | (48,867 )   |
| Interest and other income                       |             |                    |                   |                          | 10,825      |
| Loss on extinguishment of debt                  |             |                    |                   |                          | (9,108 )    |
| Loss on impairment                              |             |                    |                   |                          | (70,049 )   |
| Gain on investment                              |             |                    |                   |                          | 2,400       |
| Equity in earnings of unconsolidated affiliates |             |                    |                   |                          | 11,616      |
| Income tax provision                            |             |                    |                   |                          | (1,305 )    |
| Income from continuing operations               |             |                    |                   |                          | \$115,317   |
| Total assets <sup>(4)</sup>                     | \$5,907,813 | \$273,392          | \$222,462         | \$366,020                | \$6,769,687 |
| Capital expenditures <sup>(3)</sup>             | \$203,210   | \$10,718           | \$8,052           | \$126,803                | \$348,783   |

(1) The All Other category includes mortgage and other notes receivable, office buildings, the Management Company and the Company's subsidiary that provides security and maintenance services.

(2) Property operating expenses include property operating, real estate taxes and maintenance and repairs.

(3) Amounts include acquisitions of real estate assets and investments in unconsolidated affiliates. Developments in progress are included in the All Other category.

See Note 2 for information related to the adoption of new accounting pronouncements in the fourth quarter of 2015 that have been retrospectively applied, resulting in reclassification of certain debt issuance costs from total assets to total mortgage and other indebtedness in the above tables and consisted of \$17,127 and \$16,284 for the years ending December 31, 2014 and 2013, respectively.

#### NOTE 12. SUPPLEMENTAL AND NONCASH INFORMATION

The Company paid cash for interest, net of amounts capitalized, in the amount of \$226,233, \$238,531 and \$223,793 during 2015, 2014 and 2013, respectively.

The Company's noncash investing and financing activities for 2015, 2014 and 2013 were as follows:

|  | 2015     | 2014      | 2013     |
|--|----------|-----------|----------|
| Accrued dividends and distributions payable                                | \$54,489 | \$54,433  | \$50,523 |
| Additions to real estate assets accrued but not yet paid                   | 26,345   | 25,332    | 20,625   |
| Disposition of real estate by assignment of mortgage debt                  | 14,570   | —         | —        |
| Transfer of real estate assets in settlement of mortgage debt obligations: |          |           |          |
| Decrease in real estate assets   | —        | (79,398 ) | —        |
| Decrease in mortgage and other indebtedness                                | —        | 163,998   | —        |
| Decrease in operating assets and liabilities                               | —        | 4,799     | —        |
| Reduction to preferred liquidation value of PJV units                      | —        | —         | 10,000   |
| Discount on issuance of 4.60% Senior Notes due 2024                        | —        | 75        | —        |
| Discount on issuance of 5.250% Senior Notes due 2023                       | —        | —         | (4,626 ) |
| Trade-in allowance - aircraft  | —        | —         | 2,800    |
| Note receivable from sale of Lakeshore Mall                                | —        | 10,000    | —        |
| Note receivable from sale of land  | —        | 360       | 7,430    |



#### NOTE 13. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

Certain executive officers of the Company and members of the immediate family of Charles B. Lebovitz, Chairman of the Board of the Company, collectively had a significant noncontrolling interest in EMJ Corporation ("EMJ"), a construction company that the Company engaged to build substantially all of the Company's development Properties. See Note 14 for information related to the disposition of this noncontrolling interest in the third quarter of 2015. The Company paid approximately \$26,993, \$31,398 and \$27,106 to EMJ in 2015, 2014 and 2013, respectively, for construction and development activities. The Company had accounts payable to EMJ of \$4,121 and \$3,139 at December 31, 2015 and 2014, respectively.

The Management Company provides management, development and leasing services to the Company's unconsolidated affiliates and other affiliated partnerships. Revenues recognized for these services amounted to \$7,748, \$9,444 and \$7,886 in 2015, 2014 and 2013, respectively.

#### NOTE 14. CONTINGENCIES

##### Litigation

The Company is currently involved in certain litigation that arises in the ordinary course of business, most of which is expected to be covered by liability insurance. Management makes assumptions and estimates concerning the likelihood and amount of any potential loss relating to these matters using the latest information available. The Company records a liability for litigation if an unfavorable outcome is probable and the amount of loss or range of loss can be reasonably estimated. If an unfavorable outcome is probable and a reasonable estimate of the loss is a range, the Company accrues the best estimate within the range. If no amount within the range is a better estimate than any other amount, the Company accrues the minimum amount within the range. If an unfavorable outcome is probable but the amount of the loss cannot be reasonably estimated, the Company discloses the nature of the litigation and indicates that an estimate of the loss or range of loss cannot be made. If an unfavorable outcome is reasonably possible and the estimated loss is material, the Company discloses the nature and estimate of the possible loss of the litigation. The Company does not disclose information with respect to litigation where an unfavorable outcome is considered to be remote or where the estimated loss would not be material. Based on current expectations, such matters, both individually and in the aggregate, are not expected to have a material adverse effect on the liquidity, results of operations, business or financial condition of the Company.

In January 2015, The Promenade D'Iberville, LLC ("TPD"), a subsidiary of the Company, received a final settlement of \$4,875 from EMJ related to the litigation described in Note 14 of our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2014. We provided disclosure of this litigation due to the related party relationship between us and EMJ. Litigation with the other remaining defendants in the matter is not expected to be material. There have been no other material developments during the year ended December 31, 2015 related to this litigation. In the fourth quarter of 2014, TPD agreed to a resolution of its claims against defendant EMJ. Pursuant to this agreement, TPD received partial settlements aggregating to \$5,970 in the fourth quarter of 2014 from EMJ. TPD also received partial settlements of \$800 in the first quarter of 2014 and \$8,240 in the third quarter of 2013 from certain of the defendants. Certain executive officers of the Company and members of the immediate family of Charles B. Lebovitz, Chairman of the Board of the Company, collectively had a significant noncontrolling interest in EMJ, a major national construction company that the Company engaged to build a substantial number of the Company's Properties. This noncontrolling interest was sold in the third quarter of 2015. See Note 13 for additional information. EMJ was one of the defendants in the cases described above.

##### Environmental Contingencies

The Company evaluates potential loss contingencies related to environmental matters using the same criteria described above related to litigation matters. Based on current information, an unfavorable outcome concerning such environmental matters, both individually and in the aggregate, is considered to be reasonably possible. However, the Company believes its maximum potential exposure to loss would not be material to its results of operations or financial condition. The Company has a master insurance policy that provides coverage through 2022 for certain environmental claims up to \$10,000 per occurrence and up to \$50,000 in the aggregate, subject to deductibles and certain exclusions.



## Guarantees

The Company may guarantee the debt of a joint venture primarily because it allows the joint venture to obtain funding at a lower cost than could be obtained otherwise. This results in a higher return for the joint venture on its investment, and a higher return on the Company's investment in the joint venture. The Company may receive a fee from the joint venture for providing the guaranty. Additionally, when the Company issues a guaranty, the terms of the joint venture agreement typically provide that the Company may receive indemnification from the joint venture or have the ability to increase its ownership interest. The guarantees expire upon repayment of the debt, unless noted otherwise.

The following table represents the Operating Partnership's guarantees of unconsolidated affiliates' debt as reflected in the accompanying consolidated balance sheets as of December 31, 2015 and 2014:

| Unconsolidated Affiliate                  | As of December 31, 2015      |                     |                                      |                           |                                   | Obligation recorded to reflect guaranty |          |
|---|------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|----------|
|   | Company's Ownership Interest | Outstanding Balance | Percentage Guaranteed by the Company | Maximum Guaranteed Amount | Debt Maturity Date <sup>(1)</sup> | 12/31/15                                | 12/31/14 |
| West Melbourne I, LLC<br>- Phase I        | 50%                          | \$39,475            | 25%                                  | \$9,869                   | Feb-2016 <sup>(2)</sup>           | \$99                                    | \$101    |
| West Melbourne I, LLC<br>- Phase II       | 50%                          | 16,757              | 25% <sup>(3)</sup>                   | 4,189                     | Feb-2016 <sup>(2)</sup>           | 87                                      | 87       |
| Port Orange I, LLC                        | 50%                          | 58,820              | 25%                                  | 14,705                    | Feb-2016 <sup>(2)</sup>           | 148                                     | 153      |
| JG Gulf Coast Town Center LLC - Phase III | 50%                          | 5,092               | —% <sup>(4)</sup>                    | —                         | Jul-2017                          | —                                       | —        |
| Fremaux Town Center JV, LLC - Phase I     | 65%                          | 40,530              | 15% <sup>(5)</sup>                   | 6,207                     | Aug-2016 <sup>(6)</sup>           | 62                                      | 236      |
| Fremaux Town Center JV, LLC - Phase II    | 65%                          | 27,404              | 50% <sup>(7)</sup>                   | 16,050                    | Aug-2016 <sup>(6)</sup>           | 161                                     | 161      |
| Ambassador Town Center JV, LLC            | 65%                          | 21,418              | 100% <sup>(8)</sup>                  | 45,307                    | Dec-2017 <sup>(9)</sup>           | 462                                     | 482      |
| Ambassador Infrastructure, LLC            | 65%                          | 8,629               | 100% <sup>(10)</sup>                 | 11,700                    | Dec-2017 <sup>(9)</sup>           | 177                                     | 177      |
| Total guaranty liability                  |                              |                     |                                      |                           |                                   | \$1,196                                 | \$1,397  |

(1) Excludes any extension options.

(2) Subsequent to December 31, 2015, the loan was modified and extended to February 2018 with a one-year extension option. See Note 19 for more information.

(3) The guaranty was reduced to 25% in the fourth quarter of 2015 as Academy Sports is operational and paying contractual rent.

(4) The guaranty was removed when the loan was refinanced in the third quarter of 2015. See Note 5 for more information.

(5) The Company received a 1% fee for this guaranty when the loan was issued in March 2013. In the second quarter of 2015, the guaranty was reduced to 15% as the requirement for being open for one year was met, LA Fitness opened and began paying contractual rent and a debt service coverage ratio of 1.30 to 1.00 was achieved.

(6) The loan has two one-year extension options, which are at the unconsolidated affiliate's election, for an outside maturity date of August 2018.

(7) The Company received a 1% fee for this guaranty when the loan was issued in August 2014. Upon completion of Phase II of the development and once certain leasing and occupancy metrics have been met, the guaranty will be reduced to 25%. The guaranty will be further reduced to 15% when Phase II of the development has been open for

one year, the debt service coverage ratio of 1.30 to 1.00 is met and Dillard's is operational.

(8) The Company received a 1% fee for this guaranty when the loan was issued in December 2014. Once construction is complete the guaranty will be reduced to 50%. The guaranty will be further reduced from 50% to 15% once the construction of Ambassador Town Center and its related infrastructure improvements is complete as well as upon the attainment of certain debt service and operational metrics.

(9) The loan has two one-year extension options, which are the joint venture's election, for an outside maturity date of December 2019.

(10) The Company received a 1% fee for this guaranty when the loan was issued in December 2014. The guaranty will be reduced to 50% on March 1st of such year as PILOT payments received and attributed to the prior calendar year by Ambassador Infrastructure and delivered to the lender are \$1,200 or more, provided no event of default exists. The guaranty will be reduced to 20% when the PILOT payments are \$1,400 or more, provided no event of default exists.



The Company has guaranteed the lease performance of YTC, an unconsolidated affiliate in which it owns a 50% interest, under the terms of an agreement with a third party that owns property as part of York Town Center. Under the terms of that agreement, YTC is obligated to cause performance of the third party's obligations as landlord under its lease with its sole tenant, including, but not limited to, provisions such as co-tenancy and exclusivity requirements. Should YTC fail to cause performance, then the tenant under the third party landlord's lease may pursue certain remedies ranging from rights to terminate its lease to receiving reductions in rent. The Company has guaranteed YTC's performance under this agreement up to a maximum of \$21,200, which decreases by \$800 annually until the guaranteed amount is reduced to \$10,000. The guaranty expires on December 31, 2020. The maximum guaranteed obligation was \$14,800 as of December 31, 2015. The Company entered into an agreement with its joint venture partner under which the joint venture partner has agreed to reimburse the Company 50% of any amounts it is obligated to fund under the guaranty. The Company did not record an obligation for this guaranty because it determined that the fair value of the guaranty was not material as of December 31, 2015 and 2014.

#### Performance Bonds

The Company has issued various bonds that it would have to satisfy in the event of non-performance. The total amount outstanding on these bonds was \$16,452 and \$20,720 at December 31, 2015 and 2014, respectively.

#### Ground Leases

The Company is the lessee of land at certain of its Properties under long-term operating leases, which include scheduled increases in minimum rents. The Company recognizes these scheduled rent increases on a straight-line basis over the initial lease terms. Most leases have initial terms of at least 20 years and contain one or more renewal options, generally for a minimum of 5- or 10-year periods. Lease expense recognized in the consolidated statements of operations for 2015, 2014 and 2013 was \$1,215, \$1,290 and \$1,371, respectively.

The future obligations under these operating leases at December 31, 2015, are as follows:

|            |          |
|------------|----------|
| 2016       | \$877    |
| 2017       | 885      |
| 2018       | 894      |
| 2019       | 903      |
| 2020       | 913      |
| Thereafter | 26,814   |
|            | \$31,286 |

#### NOTE 15. FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS

The Company has categorized its financial assets and financial liabilities that are recorded at fair value into a hierarchy in accordance with Accounting Standards Codification ("ASC") 820, Fair Value Measurements and Disclosure, ("ASC 820") based on whether the inputs to valuation techniques are observable or unobservable. The fair value hierarchy contains three levels of inputs that may be used to measure fair value as follows:

Level 1 – Inputs represent quoted prices in active markets for identical assets and liabilities as of the measurement date.

Level 2 – Inputs, other than those included in Level 1, represent observable measurements for similar instruments in active markets, or identical or similar instruments in markets that are not active, and observable measurements or market data for instruments with substantially the full term of the asset or liability.

Level 3 – Inputs represent unobservable measurements, supported by little, if any, market activity, and require considerable assumptions that are significant to the fair value of the asset or liability. Market valuations must often be determined using discounted cash flow methodologies, pricing models or similar techniques based on the Company's assumptions and best judgment.

The asset or liability's fair value within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Under ASC 820, fair value measurements are determined based on the assumptions that market participants would use in pricing the asset or liability in an orderly transaction at the measurement date. Valuation techniques used maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs and consider assumptions such as inherent risk, transfer restrictions and risk of nonperformance.



## Fair Value Measurements on a Recurring Basis

The following tables set forth information regarding the Company's financial instruments that are measured at fair value on a recurring basis in the accompanying consolidated balance sheets as of December 31, 2015 and 2014:

|                               | Fair Value at<br>December 31,<br>2015 | Fair Value Measurements at Reporting Date Using                         |  |   |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|--|---|
|                               |                                       | Quoted Prices in<br>Active Markets<br>for Identical<br>Assets (Level 1) | Significant<br>Other<br>Observable<br>Inputs (Level 2) | Significant<br>Unobservable<br>Inputs (Level 3) |
| <b>Liabilities:</b>           |                                       |   |  |   |
| Interest rate swaps           | \$434                                 | \$—   | \$434  | \$—   |
|                               | Fair Value at<br>December 31,<br>2014 | Fair Value Measurements at Reporting Date Using                         |  |   |
|                               |                                       | Quoted Prices in<br>Active Markets<br>for Identical<br>Assets (Level 1) | Significant<br>Other<br>Observable<br>Inputs (Level 2) | Significant<br>Unobservable<br>Inputs (Level 3) |
| <b>Assets:</b>                |                                       |   |  |   |
| Available-for-sale securities | \$20,512                              | \$20,512  | \$—  | \$—   |
| <b>Liabilities:</b>           |                                       |   |  |   |
| Interest rate swaps           | \$2,226                               | \$—   | \$2,226  | \$—   |

The Company recognizes transfers in and out of every level at the end of each reporting period. There were no transfers between Levels 1, 2 or 3 during the years ended December 31, 2015 and 2014.

Intangible lease assets and other assets in the consolidated balance sheets included marketable securities consisting of corporate equity securities that were classified as available-for-sale. Net unrealized gains and losses on available-for-sale securities that are deemed to be temporary in nature are recorded as a component of AOCI in redeemable noncontrolling interests, shareholders' equity and partners' capital, and noncontrolling interests. The Company sold all of its marketable securities during 2015 and realized a gain of \$16,560 for the difference between the net proceeds of \$20,755 less the adjusted cost of \$4,195. The Company did not recognize any realized gains or losses related to sales of marketable securities during 2014 and 2013. During the years ended December 31, 2015, 2014 and 2013, the Company did not recognize any write-downs for other-than-temporary impairments. The fair values of the Company's available-for-sale securities are based on quoted market prices and are classified under Level 1. See Note 2 for a summary of the available-for-sale securities held by the Company.

The Company uses interest rate swaps to mitigate the effect of interest rate movements on its variable-rate debt. The Company had four interest rate swaps as of December 31, 2015 and 2014, that qualify as hedging instruments and are designated as cash flow hedges. The interest rate swaps are reflected in accounts payable and accrued liabilities in the accompanying consolidated balance sheets. The swaps have predominantly met the effectiveness test criteria since inception and changes in their fair values are, thus, primarily reported in OCI/L and are reclassified into earnings in the same period or periods during which the hedged item affects earnings. The fair values of the Company's interest rate hedges, classified under Level 2, are determined based on prevailing market data for contracts with matching durations, current and anticipated LIBOR information, consideration of the Company's credit standing, credit risk of the counterparties and reasonable estimates about relevant future market conditions. See Notes 2 and 6 for additional information regarding the Company's interest rate hedging instruments.

The carrying values of cash and cash equivalents, receivables, accounts payable and accrued liabilities are reasonable estimates of their fair values because of the short-term nature of these financial instruments. Based on the interest rates for similar financial instruments, the carrying value of mortgage and other notes receivable is a reasonable estimate of fair value. The estimated fair value of mortgage and other indebtedness was \$4,945,622 and \$4,947,026 at December 31, 2015 and 2014, respectively. The fair value was calculated using Level 2 inputs by discounting future cash flows for mortgage and other indebtedness using estimated market rates at which similar loans would be made currently. The carrying amount of mortgage and other indebtedness was \$4,710,628 and \$4,683,333 at December 31,

2015 and 2014, respectively.

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## Fair Value Measurements on a Nonrecurring Basis

The Company measures the fair value of certain long-lived assets on a nonrecurring basis, through quarterly impairment testing or when events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying amount of the assets may not be recoverable. The Company considers both quantitative and qualitative factors in its impairment analysis of long-lived assets. Significant quantitative factors include historical and forecasted information for each Property such as NOI, occupancy statistics and sales levels. Significant qualitative factors used include market conditions, age and condition of the Property and tenant mix. Due to the significant unobservable estimates and assumptions used in the valuation of long-lived assets that experience impairment, the Company classifies such long-lived assets under Level 3 in the fair value hierarchy. The fair value analysis for Chesterfield Mall as of December 31, 2015 used assumptions including an 11-year holding period with a sale at the end of the holding period, a capitalization rate of 8.25% and a discount rate of 8.25%. See [Note 2](#) for additional information describing the Company's impairment review process. The following table sets forth information regarding the Company's assets that were measured at fair value on a nonrecurring basis and related impairment charges for the years ended December 31, 2015 and 2014:

|                   | Total      | Fair Value Measurements at Reporting Date Using                |   |   | Total Losses |
|-------------------|------------|--|---|---|--------------|
|                   |            | Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical Assets (Level 1) | Significant Other Observable Inputs (Level 2) | Significant Unobservable Inputs (Level 3) |              |
| 2015:             |            |  |   |   |              |
| Long-lived assets | \$ 125,000 | \$—  | \$—   | \$ 125,000                                | \$ 104,900   |
| 2014:             |            |  |   |   |              |
| Long-lived assets | \$ 69,103  | \$—  | \$—   | \$ 69,103                                 | \$ 17,753    |

## Long-lived Assets Measured at Fair Value in 2015

During the year ended December 31, 2015, the Company wrote down four properties to their estimated fair values. These Properties were Chesterfield Mall, Mayfaire Community Center, Chapel Hill Crossing and Madison Square. Of these four Properties, all but Chesterfield Mall were disposed of as of December 31, 2015 as described below. In accordance with the Company's quarterly impairment review process, the Company recorded a non-cash impairment of real estate of \$99,969 in the fourth quarter of 2015 related to Chesterfield Mall, located in Chesterfield, MO, to write-down the depreciated book value to its estimated fair value of \$125,000 as of December 31, 2015. The mall had experienced declining cash flows as competition from several new outlet shopping centers in the area impacted its sales.

The Company wrote down the book values of Chapel Hill Crossing and Mayfaire Community Center to their net sales prices and recognized a non-cash impairment of real estate of \$1,914 and \$397, respectively, in the fourth quarter of 2015. Chapel Hill Crossing, an associated center located in Akron, OH was sold for \$2,300 and Mayfaire Community Center located in Wilmington, NC was sold for \$56,300. See [Note 4](#) for additional information related to these sales. The Company also recognized a non-cash impairment of real estate of \$2,620 in the second quarter of 2015 when it adjusted the book value of Madison Square, a mall located in Huntsville, AL, to its net sales price of \$5,000 based on its sale in April in 2015. See [Note 4](#) for further information on this sale.

A reconciliation of Chesterfield Mall's carrying value for the year ended December 31, 2015 is as follows:

|   |                                  |
|---|----------------------------------|
|   | Chesterfield Mall <sup>(1)</sup> |
| Beginning carrying value, January 1, 2015 | \$ 234,422                       |
| Capital expenditures                      | 552                              |
| Depreciation expense                      | (10,005 )                        |
| Loss on impairment of real estate         | (99,969 )                        |
| Ending carrying value, December 31, 2015  | \$ 125,000                       |

(1)

The revenues of Chesterfield Mall accounted for approximately 1.5% of total consolidated revenues for the year ended December 31, 2015.

## Long-lived Assets Measured at Fair Value in 2014

During the year ended December 31, 2014, the Company wrote down three properties to their estimated fair values. These properties were Chapel Hill Mall, Lakeshore Mall and Pemberton Plaza. All three of these properties were disposed of as of December 31, 2014 as described below.

In accordance with the Company's quarterly impairment review process, the Company recorded a non-cash impairment of real estate of \$12,050 in the first quarter of 2014 related to Chapel Hill Mall, located in Akron, OH, to write-down the depreciated book value to its estimated fair value of \$53,348 as of March 31, 2014. The mall had experienced declining cash flows which were insufficient to cover the debt service on the mortgage secured by the property and the non-recourse loan was in default. In the third quarter of 2014, the Company conveyed Chapel Hill Mall to the lender by a deed-in-lieu of foreclosure. See [Note 4](#) and [Note 6](#) for additional information.

The Company recognized a non-cash impairment of real estate of \$5,100 in the first quarter of 2014 when it adjusted the book value of Lakeshore Mall, located in Sebring, FL, to its estimated fair value of \$13,780 based on a binding purchase agreement signed in April 2014. The sale closed in May 2014 and the Company recognized an impairment loss of \$106 in the second quarter of 2014 as a result of additional closing costs. See [Note 4](#) for further information on this sale.

In the third quarter of 2014, the Company recognized an impairment loss of \$497 to write down the book value of Pemberton Plaza, a community center located in Vicksburg, MS, to its sales price. See [Note 4](#) for further information on this sale.

A reconciliation of each Property's carrying values for the year ended December 31, 2014 is as follows:

|   | Chapel Hill<br>Mall <sup>(1)</sup> | Lakeshore<br>Mall <sup>(2)</sup> | Pemberton<br>Plaza <sup>(3)</sup> | Total     |
|---|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------|
| Beginning carrying value, January 1, 2014 | \$66,120                           | \$19,127                         | \$2,541                           | \$87,788  |
| Capital expenditures                      | —                                  | 12                               | 31                                | 43        |
| Disposals                                 | (33 )                              | —                                | (125 )                            | (158 )    |
| Depreciation expense                      | (1,809 )                           | (320 )                           | (64 )                             | (2,193 )  |
| Net sales proceeds                        | —                                  | (13,613 )                        | (1,886 )                          | (15,499 ) |
| Other                                     | (1,961 )                           | —                                | —                                 | (1,961 )  |
| Non-recourse debt                         | (68,563 )                          | —                                | —                                 | (68,563 ) |
| Loss on impairment of real estate         | (12,050 )                          | (5,206 )                         | (497 )                            | (17,753 ) |
| Gain on extinguishment of debt            | 18,296                             | —                                | —                                 | 18,296    |
| Ending carrying value, December 31, 2014  | \$—                                | \$—                              | \$—                               | \$—       |

(1) The revenues of Chapel Hill Mall accounted for approximately 0.4% of total consolidated revenues for the year ended December 31, 2014.

(2) The revenues of Lakeshore Mall accounted for approximately 0.2% of total consolidated revenues for the year ended December 31, 2014.

(3) The revenues of Pemberton Plaza accounted for approximately 0.0% of total consolidated revenues for the year ended December 31, 2014.

## Long-lived Assets Measured at Fair Value in 2013

During the year ended December 31, 2013, the Company wrote down two Properties to their estimated fair value. As part of the Company's quarterly impairment review process, the Company recorded a non-cash impairment of real estate of \$47,212 in the fourth quarter of 2013 to write-down the depreciated book value of Madison Square Mall, located in Huntsville, AL, from \$55,212 to an estimated fair value of \$8,000 as of December 31, 2013. Additionally, in accordance with the Company's quarterly impairment review process, the Company recorded a non-cash impairment of real estate of \$20,453 in the second quarter of 2013 related to Citadel Mall, located in Charleston, SC, to write-down the depreciated book value of \$44,353 to its estimated fair value of \$23,900 as of June 30, 2013. The Mall experienced declining cash flows which were insufficient to cover the debt service on the mortgage secured by the Property. See [Note 4](#) for information on the foreclosure of Citadel Mall in the first quarter of 2014.





A reconciliation of each Property's carrying values for the year ended December 31, 2013 is as follows:

|   | Madison<br>Square <sup>(1)</sup> | Citadel Mall<br><sup>(2)</sup> | Total     |
|---|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------|
| Beginning carrying value, January 1, 2013 | \$57,231                         | \$45,178                       | \$102,409 |
| Capital expenditures                      | 5                                | 262                            | 267       |
| Depreciation expense                      | (2,024 )                         | (1,380 )                       | (3,404 )  |
| Loss on impairment of real estate         | (47,212 )                        | (20,453 )                      | (67,665 ) |
| Ending carrying value, December 31, 2013  | \$8,000                          | \$23,607                       | \$31,607  |

(1) The revenues of Madison Square accounted for approximately 0.7% of total consolidated revenues for the year ended December 31, 2013.

(2) The revenues of Citadel Mall accounted for approximately 0.6% of total consolidated revenues for the year ended December 31, 2013.

#### Other Impairment Losses

##### 2015

During 2015, the Company recorded an impairment of real estate of \$161 related to the sale of a building at a formerly owned Mall for total net proceeds after sales costs of \$750, which was less than its carrying amount of \$911. We also recognized \$884 of impairment from the sale of two outparcels.

##### 2014

During 2014, the Company recorded an impairment of real estate of \$105 related to the sale an outparcel for total net proceeds after sales costs of \$176, which was less than its total carrying amount of \$281.

##### 2013

During 2013, the Company recorded an impairment of real estate of \$1,799 related to the sale of an outparcel that was sold for net proceeds after sales costs of \$4,292, which was less than its carrying amount of \$6,091. Additionally, the Company recorded a non-cash impairment of \$585 to write-down the depreciated book value of the corporate airplane owned by the Management Company to its fair value at its trade-in date.

#### NOTE 16. SHARE-BASED COMPENSATION

As of December 31, 2015, there were two share-based compensation plans under which the Company has outstanding awards, the CBL & Associates Properties, Inc. 2012 Stock Incentive Plan ("the 2012 Plan") and CBL & Associates Properties, Inc. Second Amended and Restated Stock Incentive Plan ("the 1993 Plan"). The Company can only make new awards under the 2012 Plan, which was approved by the Company's shareholders in May 2012. The 2012 Plan permits the Company to issue stock options and common stock to selected officers, employees and non-employee directors of the Company up to a total of 10,400,000 shares. The Company did not issue any new awards under the 1993 Plan, which was approved by the Company's shareholders in May 2003, between the adoption of the 2012 Plan to replace the 1993 Plan in May 2012 and the termination of the 1993 Plan (as to new awards) on May 5, 2013. As the primary operating subsidiary of the Company, the Operating Partnership participates in and bears the compensation expense associated with the Company's share-based compensation plans. The Compensation Committee of the Board of Directors (the "Committee") administers the plans.

##### Stock Awards

Under the plans, common stock may be awarded either alone, in addition to, or in tandem with other stock awards granted under the plans. The Committee has the authority to determine eligible persons to whom common stock will be awarded, the number of shares to be awarded and the duration of the vesting period, as defined. Generally, an award of common stock vests either immediately at grant or in equal installments over a period of five years. Stock awarded to independent directors is fully vested upon grant; however, the independent directors may not transfer such shares during their board term. The Committee may also provide for the issuance of common stock under the plans on a deferred basis pursuant to deferred compensation arrangements. The fair value of common stock awarded under the plans is determined based on the market price of CBL's common stock on the grant date and the related compensation expense is recognized over the vesting period on a straight-line basis.

The Company may make restricted stock awards to independent directors, officers and its employees under the 2012 Plan. These awards are generally granted based on the performance of the Company and its employees. None of these

awards have performance requirements other than a service condition of continued employment, unless otherwise provided. Compensation expense is recognized on a straight-line basis over the requisite service period. The share-based compensation cost related to the restricted stock awards was \$4,287, \$3,442 and \$2,682 for 2015, 2014 and 2013, respectively. Share-based compensation cost resulting from share-based awards is recorded at the Management Company,

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which is a taxable entity. Share-based compensation cost capitalized as part of real estate assets was \$274, \$268 and \$202 in 2015, 2014 and 2013, respectively.

A summary of the status of the Company's nonvested restricted stock awards as of December 31, 2015, and changes during the year ended December 31, 2015, is presented below:

|                                | Shares   | Weighted-Average Grant-Date Fair Value |
|--------------------------------|----------|--|
| Nonvested at January 1, 2015   | 498,862  | \$ 18.35                               |
| Granted                        | 267,410  | \$ 20.30                               |
| Vested                         | (220,568 | ) \$ 18.62                             |
| Forfeited                      | (12,300  | ) \$ 19.41                             |
| Nonvested at December 31, 2015 | 533,404  | \$ 19.19                               |

The weighted-average grant-date fair value of shares granted during 2015, 2014 and 2013 was \$20.30, \$17.11 and \$20.17, respectively. The total fair value of shares vested during 2015, 2014 and 2013 was \$4,298, \$3,484 and \$4,305, respectively.

As of December 31, 2015, there was \$7,927 of total unrecognized compensation cost related to nonvested stock awards granted under the plans, which is expected to be recognized over a weighted-average period of 3.2 years.

#### Long-Term Incentive Program

In 2015, the Company adopted a long-term incentive program ("LTIP") for its named executive officers, which consists of performance stock unit ("PSU") awards and annual restricted stock awards, that may be issued under the 2012 Plan. The number of shares related to the PSU awards that each named executive officer may receive upon the conclusion of a three-year performance period is determined based on the Company's achievement of specified levels of long-term total stockholder return ("TSR") performance relative to the NAREIT Retail Index, provided that at least a "Threshold" level must be attained for any shares to be earned. Under the LTIP, annual restricted stock awards consist of shares of time-vested restricted stock awarded based on a qualitative evaluation of the performance of the Company and the named executive officer during the fiscal year.

#### Annual Restricted Stock Awards

Annual restricted stock awards for the Company's named executive officers under its LTIP vest in five annual equal installments with the initial installment vesting on the grant date and the remainder vesting in four annual equal installments, regardless of the named executive officer's age and years of service.

#### Performance Stock Units

In March 2015, the Company granted 138,680 PSUs at a grant-date fair value of \$15.52 per PSU. Shares earned pursuant to the PSU awards vest 60% at the conclusion of the performance period while the remaining 40% of the PSU award vests 20% on each of the first two anniversaries thereafter.

The fair value of the PSU awards was estimated on the date of grant using a Monte Carlo Simulation model. The valuation consisted of computing the fair value using CBL's simulated stock price as well as TSR over the performance period from January 1, 2015 through December 31, 2017. The award is modeled as a contingent claim in that the expected return on the underlying shares is risk-free and the rate of discounting the payoff of the award is also risk-free.

Compensation cost is recognized on a tranche-by-tranche basis using the accelerated attribution method. The resulting expense is recorded regardless of whether any PSU awards are earned as long as the required service period is met. Share-based compensation expense related to the PSUs was \$624 for 2015. Unrecognized compensation costs related to the PSUs was \$1,528 as of December 31, 2015.

#### NOTE 17. EMPLOYEE BENEFIT PLANS

##### 401(k) Plan

The Management Company maintains a 401(k) profit sharing plan, which is qualified under Section 401(a) and Section 401(k) of the Code to cover employees of the Management Company. All employees who have attained the

age of 21 and have completed at least 60 days of service are eligible to participate in the plan. The plan provides for employer matching contributions on behalf of each participant equal to 50% of the portion of such participant's contribution that does not exceed 2.5% of such participant's compensation for the plan year. Additionally, the Management Company has the discretion to make additional profit-sharing-type contributions not related to participant elective contributions. Total contributions by the Management Company were \$997, \$928 and \$933 in 2015, 2014 and 2013, respectively.

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## Employee Stock Purchase Plan

The Company maintains an employee stock purchase plan that allows eligible employees to acquire shares of the Company's common stock in the open market without incurring brokerage or transaction fees. Under the plan, eligible employees make payroll deductions that are used to purchase shares of the Company's common stock. The shares are purchased at the prevailing market price of the stock at the time of purchase.

## Deferred Compensation Arrangements

The Company has entered into an agreement with an officer that allows the officer to defer receipt of selected salary increases and/or bonus compensation for periods ranging from 5 to 10 years. The deferred compensation arrangement provides that bonus compensation is deferred in the form of a note payable to the officer. Interest accumulates on these notes at 5.0%. When an arrangement terminates, the note payable plus accrued interest is paid to the officer in cash. At December 31, 2015 and 2014, the Company had notes payable, including accrued interest, of \$81 and \$39, respectively, related to this arrangement.

## NOTE 18. QUARTERLY INFORMATION (UNAUDITED)

| Year Ended December 31, 2015   | First<br>Quarter | Second<br>Quarter | Third<br>Quarter | Fourth<br>Quarter | Total <sup>(1)</sup> |
|--|------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|----------------------|
| Total revenues   | \$260,909        | \$253,843         | \$262,636        | \$277,630         | \$1,055,018          |
| Income from operations <sup>(2)</sup>                                | 85,032           | 89,858            | 94,007           | 8,687             | 277,584              |
| Income (loss) from continuing operations <sup>(3)</sup>              | 53,205           | 48,331            | 44,432           | (26,953 )         | 119,015              |
| Net income (loss)  | 53,205           | 48,331            | 44,432           | (26,953 )         | 119,015              |
| Net income (loss) attributable to the Company                        | 46,164           | 41,895            | 37,569           | (22,257 )         | 103,371              |
| Net income (loss) attributable to common shareholders                | 34,941           | 30,672            | 26,346           | (33,480 )         | 58,479               |
| Basic per share data attributable to common shareholders:            |                  |                   |                  |                   |                      |
| Income (loss) from continuing operations, net of preferred dividends | \$0.21           | \$0.18            | \$0.15           | \$(0.20 )         | \$0.34               |
| Net income (loss) attributable to common shareholders                | \$0.21           | \$0.18            | \$0.15           | \$(0.20 )         | \$0.34               |
| Diluted per share data attributable to common shareholders:          |                  |                   |                  |                   |                      |
| Income (loss) from continuing operations, net of preferred dividends | \$0.20           | \$0.18            | \$0.15           | \$(0.20 )         | \$0.34               |
| Net income (loss) attributable to common shareholders                | \$0.20           | \$0.18            | \$0.15           | \$(0.20 )         | \$0.34               |
| Year Ended December 31, 2014   | First<br>Quarter | Second<br>Quarter | Third<br>Quarter | Fourth<br>Quarter | Total                |
| Total revenues   | \$261,243        | \$256,933         | \$258,714        | \$283,849         | \$1,060,739          |
| Income from operations <sup>(4)</sup>                                | 76,169           | 97,253            | 97,386           | 104,335           | 375,143              |
| Income from continuing operations <sup>(5)</sup>                     | 64,292           | 44,077            | 57,204           | 87,406            | 252,979              |
| Discontinued operations  | (516 )           | 48                | 76               | 446               | 54                   |
| Net income   | 63,776           | 44,125            | 57,280           | 87,852            | 253,033              |
| Net income attributable to the Company                               | 55,294           | 37,958            | 49,342           | 76,556            | 219,150              |
| Net income attributable to common shareholders                       | 44,071           | 26,735            | 38,119           | 65,333            | 174,258              |
| Basic per share data attributable to common shareholders:            |                  |                   |                  |                   |                      |
| Income from continuing operations, net of preferred dividends        | \$0.26           | \$0.16            | \$0.22           | \$0.38            | \$1.02               |
| Net income attributable to common shareholders                       | \$0.26           | \$0.16            | \$0.22           | \$0.38            | \$1.02               |
| Diluted per share data attributable to common shareholders:          |                  |                   |                  |                   |                      |
| Income from continuing operations, net of preferred dividends        | \$0.26           | \$0.16            | \$0.22           | \$0.38            | \$1.02               |

|  |        |        |        |        |        |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Net income attributable to common shareholders | \$0.26 | \$0.16 | \$0.22 | \$0.38 | \$1.02 |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|

(1) The sum of quarterly EPS may differ from annual EPS due to rounding.

(2) Income from operations for the quarter ended December 31, 2015 includes a \$102,280 loss on impairment of real estate primarily related to Chesterfield Mall (see Note 15).

(3) Income from continuing operations for the quarter ended March 31, 2015 includes \$16,560 gain on investment related to the sale of available-for-sale securities (see Note 2) and also includes \$14,173 and \$14,065 related to gain on sales of real estate assets for the quarters ended June 30, 2015 and December 31, 2015, respectively.

(4) Income from operations for the quarter ended March 31, 2014 includes a \$17,150 loss on impairment of real estate related to Chapel Hill Mall and Lakeshore Mall (see Note 4 and Note 15).

(5) Income from continuing operations for the quarters ended March 31, 2014, September 30, 2014 and December 31, 2014 includes a \$43,932, \$18,296 and \$27,171 gain on extinguishment of debt related to Citadel Mall, Chapel Hill Mall and Columbia Place, respectively (See Note 4 and Note 6).

NOTE 19. SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

In February 2016, a newly formed 10/90 joint venture between the Company and DRA Advisors acquired Triangle Town Center and Triangle Town Commons from an existing 50/50 joint venture between the Company and Jacobs Group for \$174,000, including the assumption of the \$171,092 loan, of which each partner's share was \$85,546 as of December 31, 2015. Concurrent with the formation of the new joint venture, the new entity closed on a modification and restructuring of the loan, which matured in December 2015 and is secured by Triangle Town Center and Triangle Town Commons. The modified loan matures in December 2018 and has two one-year extension options, for an outside maturity date of December 2020. The interest rate was reduced from a fixed-rate of 5.74% to 4.00% interest-only payments. The Company will continue to lease and manage the Properties.

In February 2016, the loan secured by Port Orange was modified and extended to February 2018 with a one-year extension option. The \$58,628 loan bears interest at LIBOR plus 2%.

In February 2016, the loans secured by Hammock Landing - Phase I and II were both modified and extended to February 2018 with one-year extension options. The loan on Phase I increased to \$43,347 from \$39,475 while the loan on Phase II remained at \$16,757. The interest rate on both loans remains unchanged at LIBOR plus 2%.

## Schedule II

CBL & ASSOCIATES PROPERTIES, INC.  
 CBL & ASSOCIATES LIMITED PARTNERSHIP  
 VALUATION AND QUALIFYING ACCOUNTS  
 (In thousands)

|   | Year Ended December 31, |          |         |
|---|-------------------------|----------|---------|
|   | 2015                    | 2014     | 2013    |
| Tenant receivables - allowance for doubtful accounts: |                         |          |         |
| Balance, beginning of year                            | \$2,368                 | \$2,379  | \$1,977 |
| Additions in allowance charged to expense             | 2,254                   | 2,643    | 1,253   |
| Bad debts charged against allowance                   | (2,699)                 | ) (2,654 | ) (851  |
| Balance, end of year                                  | \$1,923                 | \$2,368  | \$2,379 |
|   |                         |          |         |
|   | Year Ended December 31, |          |         |
|   | 2015                    | 2014     | 2013    |
| Other receivables - allowance for doubtful accounts:  |                         |          |         |
| Balance, beginning of year                            | \$1,285                 | \$1,241  | \$1,270 |
| Additions in allowance charged to expense             | 277                     | 3,689    | —       |
| Bad debts charged against allowance                   | (286)                   | ) (3,645 | ) (29   |
| Balance, end of year                                  | \$1,276                 | \$1,285  | \$1,241 |



## Schedule III

CBL &amp; ASSOCIATES PROPERTIES, INC.

CBL &amp; ASSOCIATES LIMITED PARTNERSHIP

REAL ESTATE ASSETS AND ACCUMULATED DEPRECIATION

At December 31, 2015

(In thousands)

| Description<br>/Location                     | Initial Cost <sup>(1)</sup>    |          | Gross Amounts at Which Carried at<br>Close of Period |   |  |                                  |                      | Accumulated<br>Depreciation<br><sup>(4)</sup> | Date of<br>Construction<br>/ Acquisition |           |
|--|--------------------------------|----------|--|---|--|----------------------------------|----------------------|---|--|-----------|
|  | Encumbrances<br><sup>(2)</sup> | Land     | Buildings<br>and<br>Improvements                     | Costs<br>Capitalized<br>Subsequent<br>to<br>Acquisition | Sales<br>of<br>Land<br>Outparcel<br>Land | Buildings<br>and<br>Improvements | Total <sup>(3)</sup> |   |  |           |
| MALLS:                                       |                                |          |  |   |  |                                  |                      |   |  |           |
| Acadiana Mall,<br>Lafayette, LA              | \$129,037                      | \$22,511 | \$145,769  | \$10,168  | \$—                                      | \$19,919                         | \$158,529            | \$178,448                                     | \$(66,175)                               | 2005      |
| Alamance<br>Crossing,<br>Burlington, NC      | 47,928                         | 20,853   | 63,105   | 39,653  | (2,808)                                  | 8,050                            | 102,758              | 120,808                                       | (26,849)                                 | 2007      |
| Arbor Place,<br>Douglasville,<br>GA          | 115,578                        | 7,862    | 95,330   | 26,960  | —  | 7,862                            | 122,290              | 130,152                                       | (57,196)                                 | 1998-1999 |
| Asheville Mall,<br>Asheville, NC             | 71,607                         | 7,139    | 58,747   | 55,550  | (805)                                    | 5,334                            | 114,297              | 120,631                                       | (47,104)                                 | 1998      |
| Bonita Lakes<br>Mall, Meridian,<br>MS        | —                              | 4,924    | 31,933   | 6,671   | (984)                                    | 4,924                            | 37,619               | 42,543  | (18,086)                                 | 1997      |
| Brookfield<br>Square,<br>Brookfield, WI      | —                              | 8,996    | 84,250   | 54,603  | (189)                                    | 9,170                            | 138,661              | 147,831                                       | (56,903)                                 | 2001      |
| Burnsville<br>Center,<br>Burnsville, MN      | 73,828                         | 12,804   | 71,355   | 58,585  | (1,157)                                  | 6,102                            | 125,485              | 141,587                                       | (52,179)                                 | 1998      |
| Cary Towne<br>Center, Cary,<br>NC            | 48,607                         | 23,688   | 74,432   | 31,081  | —  | 23,701                           | 105,500              | 129,201                                       | (38,886)                                 | 2001      |
| CherryVale<br>Mall, Rockford,<br>IL          | —                              | 11,892   | 63,973   | 57,288  | (1,667)                                  | 7,608                            | 119,878              | 131,486                                       | (43,561)                                 | 2001      |
| Chesterfield<br>Mall,<br>Chesterfield,<br>MO | 140,000                        | 11,083   | 282,140  | (172,841)   | —  | 11,083                           | 109,299              | 120,382                                       | —  | 2007      |
| College Square,<br>Morristown, TN            | —                              | 2,954    | 17,787   | 25,832  | (88)                                     | 2,866                            | 43,619               | 46,485  | (21,615)                                 | 1987-1988 |
|  | 127,081                        | 19,155   | 104,353  | 35,785  | —  | 20,169                           | 139,124              | 159,293                                       | (43,052)                                 | 2003      |

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|                                       |         |        |         |         |            |         |         |           |           |           |
|---------------------------------------|---------|--------|---------|---------|------------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Cross Creek Mall,<br>Fayetteville, NC |         |        |         |         |            |         |         |           |           |           |
| Dakota Square Mall, Minot, ND         | 55,711  | 4,552  | 87,625  | 16,421  | —          | 4,552   | 104,046 | 108,598   | (10,953 ) | 2012      |
| Eastland Mall,<br>Bloomington, IL     | —       | 5,746  | 75,893  | 7,007   | (753,304   | 82,589  | 87,893  | (28,648 ) | 2005      |           |
| East Towne Mall, Madison, WI          | —       | 4,496  | 63,867  | 47,046  | (364,130   | 110,913 | 115,043 | (42,178 ) | 2002      |           |
| EastGate Mall, Cincinnati, OH         | 38,527  | 13,046 | 44,949  | 28,819  | (1,012,029 | 73,768  | 85,797  | (26,166 ) | 2001      |           |
| Fashion Square,<br>Saginaw, MI        | 38,749  | 15,218 | 64,970  | 11,405  | —          | 15,218  | 76,375  | 91,593    | (30,429 ) | 2001      |
| Fayette Mall,<br>Lexington, KY        | 166,837 | 25,194 | 84,267  | 103,748 | 11         | 25,205  | 188,015 | 213,220   | (51,212 ) | 2001      |
| Frontier Mall,<br>Cheyenne, WY        | —       | 2,681  | 15,858  | 20,184  | —          | 2,681   | 36,042  | 38,723    | (21,660 ) | 1984-1985 |
| Foothills Mall,<br>Maryville, TN      | —       | 6,376  | 27,376  | 11,692  | —          | 6,392   | 39,052  | 45,444    | (24,850 ) | 1996      |
| Greenbrier Mall,<br>Chesapeake, VA    | 72,171  | 3,181  | 107,355 | 14,001  | (622,555   | 121,356 | 123,911 | (37,009 ) | 2004      |           |
| Hamilton Place,<br>Chattanooga, TN    | 99,224  | 3,532  | 42,643  | 41,215  | (448,091   | 83,838  | 86,929  | (47,699 ) | 1986-1987 |           |
| Hanes Mall,<br>Winston-Salem, NC      | 149,019 | 17,176 | 133,376 | 50,988  | (948,618   | 181,974 | 200,592 | (67,472 ) | 2001      |           |
| Harford Mall,<br>Bel Air, MD          | —       | 8,699  | 45,704  | 22,070  | —          | 8,699   | 67,774  | 76,473    | (23,484 ) | 2003      |
| Hickory Point Mall, Forsyth, IL       | 27,569  | 10,731 | 31,728  | 16,867  | (2930,439  | 48,594  | 59,033  | (16,932 ) | 2005      |           |
| Honey Creek Mall, Terre Haute, IN     | 27,884  | 3,108  | 83,358  | 13,158  | —          | 3,108   | 96,516  | 99,624    | (31,234 ) | 2004      |
| Imperial Valley Mall, El Centro, CA   | —       | 35,378 | 70,549  | 2,342   | —          | 35,378  | 72,891  | 108,269   | (7,426 )  | 2012      |
| Janesville Mall,<br>Janesville, WI    | —       | 8,074  | 26,009  | 21,062  | —          | 8,074   | 47,071  | 55,145    | (15,685 ) | 1998      |
| Jefferson Mall,<br>Louisville, KY     | 67,285  | 13,125 | 40,234  | 28,694  | (5212,604  | 68,928  | 81,532  | (24,801 ) | 2001      |           |
| Kirkwood Mall,<br>Bismarck, ND        | 38,579  | 3,368  | 118,945 | 7,645   | —          | 3,368   | 126,590 | 129,958   | (11,541 ) | 2012      |
| The Lakes Mall,<br>Muskegon, MI       | —       | 3,328  | 42,366  | 12,858  | —          | 3,328   | 55,224  | 58,552    | (24,634 ) | 2000-2001 |
| Laurel Park Place, Livonia,           | —       | 13,289 | 92,579  | 19,473  | —          | 13,289  | 112,052 | 125,341   | (39,089 ) | 2005      |

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## Schedule III

CBL &amp; ASSOCIATES PROPERTIES, INC.

CBL &amp; ASSOCIATES LIMITED PARTNERSHIP

REAL ESTATE ASSETS AND ACCUMULATED DEPRECIATION

At December 31, 2015

(In thousands)

| Description<br>/Location                               | Encumbrances<br>(a) | Initial Cost <sup>(1)</sup> |   |   | Gross Amounts at Which<br>Carried at Close of Period |                                  |              | Date of<br>Construction<br>/ Acquisition |                                    |             |
|--|---------------------|-----------------------------|---|---|--|----------------------------------|--------------|--|------------------------------------|-------------|
|  |                     | Land<br>(b)                 | Buildings<br>and<br>Improvements<br>(c) | Costs<br>Capitalized<br>Subsequent<br>to<br>Acquisition | Land<br>and<br>Improvements                          | Buildings<br>and<br>Improvements | Total<br>(3) |  | Accumulated<br>Depreciation<br>(4) |             |
| Layton Hills Mall,<br>Layton, UT                       | 92,215              | 20,469                      | 90,836                                  | 9,726   | (275 )   | 20,189                           | 90,562       | 129,750                                  | (35,330)                           | 2005        |
| Mall del Norte,<br>Laredo, TX                          | —                   | 21,734                      | 42,049                                  | 49,073  | —  | 21,734                           | 41,122       | 212,856                                  | (71,302)                           | 2004        |
| Mayfaire Town<br>Center, Wilmington,<br>NC             | —                   | 26,330                      | 1,087                                   | —   | —  | 26,330                           | 1,087        | 127,420                                  | (1,667 )                           | 2004 - 2015 |
| Meridian Mall,<br>Lansing, MI                          | —                   | 529                         | 103,678                                 | 81,188  | —  | 2,232                            | 183,163      | 185,396                                  | (76,860)                           | 1998        |
| Midland Mall,<br>Midland, MI                           | 32,418              | 10,322                      | 9,429                                   | 11,569  | —  | 10,322                           | 10,998       | 51,319                                   | (17,130)                           | 2001        |
| Mid Rivers Mall, St.<br>Peters, MO                     | —                   | 16,384                      | 70,582                                  | 16,717  | —  | 16,384                           | 87,299       | 203,684                                  | (48,989)                           | 2007        |
| Monroeville Mall,<br>Pittsburgh, PA                    | —                   | 22,911                      | 77,214                                  | 74,427  | —  | 25,432                           | 49,120       | 274,550                                  | (70,212)                           | 2004        |
| Northgate Mall,<br>Chattanooga, TN                     | —                   | 2,330                       | 8,960                                   | 23,159  | —  | 2,330                            | 82,119       | 34,449                                   | (4,782 )                           | 2011        |
| Northpark Mall,<br>Joplin, MO                          | —                   | 9,976                       | 65,481                                  | 40,840  | —  | 10,960                           | 205,336      | 116,298                                  | (38,003)                           | 2004        |
| Northwoods Mall,<br>North Charleston, SC               | 69,036              | 14,864                      | 9,647                                   | 24,405  | (2,339)  | 12,524                           | 84,052       | 86,580                                   | (26,958)                           | 2001        |
| Old Hickory Mall,<br>Jackson, TN                       | —                   | 15,527                      | 9,413                                   | 8,271   | —  | 15,527                           | 7,684        | 53,211                                   | (15,176)                           | 2001        |
| The Outlet Shoppes<br>at Atlanta,<br>Woodstock, GA     | 83,247              | 8,598                       | 100,613                                 | (27,176)  | —  | 17,164                           | 8,868        | 82,035                                   | (8,687 )                           | 2013        |
| The Outlet Shoppes<br>at El Paso, El Paso,<br>TX       | 70,335              | 7,349                       | 8,602                                   | 11,432  | —  | 7,569                            | 109,810      | 117,370                                  | (14,098)                           | 2012        |
| The Outlet Shoppes<br>at Gettysburg,<br>Gettysburg, PA | 38,450              | 20,772                      | 2,180                                   | 1,173   | —  | 20,772                           | 28,353       | 44,132                                   | (4,004 )                           | 2012        |
| The Outlet Shoppes<br>at Oklahoma City,                | 63,875              | 7,402                       | 50,268                                  | 12,727  | —  | 6,833                            | 63,564       | 70,397                                   | (17,711)                           | 2011        |

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|  |        |              |        |        |                |                 |           |
|--|--------|--------------|--------|--------|----------------|-----------------|-----------|
| Oklahoma City, OK<br>The Outlet Shoppes<br>of the Bluegrass,<br>Simpsonville, KY | 86,221 | 3,193,729,62 | 1,887  | —      | 3,193,748,49   | 78,042(5,109 )  | 2014      |
| Parkdale Mall,<br>Beaumont, TX   | 85,808 | 23,850,390   | 56,407 | (307 ) | 23,540,796     | 127,340(87,557) | 2001      |
| Park Plaza Mall,<br>Little Rock, AR  | 89,255 | 6,297,1,638  | 34,867 | —      | 6,304,16,498   | 122,800(46,325) | 2004      |
| Parkway Place,<br>Huntsville, AL   | 37,644 | 6,364,7,067  | 4,396  | —      | 6,364,7,1,463  | 77,827(13,521)  | 2010      |
| Pearland Town<br>Center, Pearland, TX  | —      | 16,300,8,615 | 16,234 | (366 ) | 15,442,5,340   | 140,783(36,465) | 2008      |
| Post Oak Mall,<br>College Station, TX  | —      | 3,936,8,948  | 13,452 | (327 ) | 3,608,2,401    | 66,009(32,127)  | 1984-1985 |
| Randolph Mall,<br>Asheboro, NC   | —      | 4,547,13,927 | 12,117 | —      | 4,547,26,044   | 30,591(9,902 )  | 2001      |
| Regency Mall,<br>Racine, WI  | —      | 3,539,6,839  | 18,190 | —      | 4,399,5,169    | 58,568(21,836)  | 2001      |
| Richland Mall,<br>Waco, TX   | —      | 9,874,3,793  | 16,233 | —      | 9,887,5,1,013  | 60,900(18,114)  | 2002      |
| River Ridge Mall,<br>Lynchburg, VA   | —      | 4,824,5,052  | 13,393 | (252 ) | 4,572,2,445    | 77,017(20,618)  | 2003      |
| South County<br>Center, St. Louis,<br>MO   | —      | 15,754,5,249 | 14,798 | —      | 15,754,7,4,047 | 189,800(44,133) | 2007      |
| Southaven Towne<br>Center, Southaven,<br>MS                                      | 39,066 | 8,252,9,380  | 13,365 | —      | 8,478,2,522    | 51,000(16,728)  | 2005      |
| Southpark Mall,<br>Colonial Heights,<br>VA                                       | 63,389 | 9,501,73,262 | 35,226 | —      | 11,282,06,707  | 117,980(85,872) | 2003      |
| Stroud Mall,<br>Stroudsburg, PA  | 30,621 | 14,712,3,936 | 20,799 | —      | 14,714,4,735   | 59,446(17,206)  | 1998      |
| St. Clair Square,<br>Fairview Heights, IL  | —      | 11,027,5,620 | 34,952 | —      | 11,027,10,572  | 121,590(49,515) | 1996      |
| Sunrise Mall,<br>Brownsville, TX   | —      | 11,150,0,047 | 11,980 | —      | 11,156,1,027   | 82,183(20,025)  | 2003      |
| Turtle Creek Mall,<br>Hattiesburg, MS  | —      | 2,342,6,418  | 17,506 | —      | 3,535,4,734    | 46,269(21,801)  | 1993-1995 |
| Valley View Mall,<br>Roanoke, VA   | 58,259 | 15,987,7,771 | 21,699 | —      | 15,999,9,456   | 115,456(31,818) | 2003      |

## Schedule III

CBL &amp; ASSOCIATES PROPERTIES, INC.

CBL &amp; ASSOCIATES LIMITED PARTNERSHIP

REAL ESTATE ASSETS AND ACCUMULATED DEPRECIATION

At December 31, 2015

(In thousands)

| Description /Location                      | Encumbrances | Initial Cost <sup>(1)</sup> |                            |   | Sales of Outparcel Land | Gross Amounts at Which Carried at Close of Period |                            |                      | Accumulated Depreciation <sup>(4)</sup> | Date of Construction / Acquisition |
|--|--------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|---|-------------------------|---|----------------------------|----------------------|---|------------------------------------|
|  |              | Land                        | Buildings and Improvements | Buildings Capitalized Subsequent to Acquisition |                         | Land  | Buildings and Improvements | Total <sup>(3)</sup> |   |                                    |
| Volusia Mall, Daytona Beach, FL            | 47,967       | 2,526                       | 20,242                     | 28,071  | —                       | 6,431   | 144,408                    | 150,839              | (40,988)                                | 2004                               |
| Walnut Square, Dalton, GA                  | —            | 50                          | 15,138                     | 17,347  | —                       | 50  | 32,485                     | 32,535               | (19,168)                                | 1984-1985                          |
| Wausau Center, Wausau, WI                  | 17,923       | 5,231                       | 24,705                     | 16,463  | (5,231)                 | —   | 41,168                     | 41,168               | (18,636)                                | 2001                               |
| West Towne Mall, Madison, WI               | —            | 9,545                       | 33,084                     | 51,282  | —                       | 9,545   | 134,366                    | 143,911              | (48,193)                                | 2002                               |
| WestGate Mall, Spartanburg, SC             | 37,000       | 2,149                       | 23,257                     | 47,215  | (432)                   | 1,742   | 270,447                    | 72,189               | (36,682)                                | 1995                               |
| Westmoreland Mall, Greensburg, PA          | —            | 4,621                       | 184,215                    | 23,152  | —                       | 4,621   | 1107,367                   | 111,988              | (38,028)                                | 2002                               |
| York Galleria, York, PA                    | 48,891       | 5,757                       | 63,316                     | 9,995   | —                       | 5,757   | 73,311                     | 79,068               | (31,135)                                | 1995                               |
| ASSOCIATED CENTERS:                        |              |                             |                            |   |                         |   |                            |                      |   |                                    |
| Annex at Monroeville, Pittsburgh, PA       | —            | —                           | 29,496                     | (685)   | —                       | —   | 28,811                     | 28,811               | (8,375)                                 | 2004                               |
| Bonita Lakes Crossing, Meridian, MS        | —            | 794                         | 4,786                      | 8,729   | —                       | 794   | 13,515                     | 14,309               | (6,073)                                 | 1997                               |
| CoolSprings Crossing, Nashville, TN        | 11,443       | 2,803                       | 14,985                     | 5,561   | —                       | 3,554   | 19,795                     | 23,349               | (11,722)                                | 1991-1993                          |
| Courtyard at Hickory Hollow, Nashville, TN | —            | 3,314                       | 2,771                      | (1,816)   | (231)                   | 1,500   | 2,538                      | 4,038                | (536)                                   | 1998                               |
| Frontier Square, Cheyenne, WY              | —            | 346                         | 684                        | 350   | (86)                    | 260   | 1,034                      | 1,294                | (627)                                   | 1985                               |
| Gunbarrel Pointe, Chattanooga, TN          | 10,197       | 4,170                       | 10,874                     | 3,469   | —                       | 4,170   | 14,343                     | 18,513               | (5,400)                                 | 2000                               |
| Hamilton Corner, Chattanooga, TN           | 14,621       | 630                         | 5,532                      | 8,548   | —                       | 734   | 13,976                     | 14,710               | (6,549)                                 | 1986-1987                          |

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|  |        |           |         |         |           |                |           |
|--|--------|-----------|---------|---------|-----------|----------------|-----------|
| Hamilton Crossing,<br>Chattanooga, TN                            | 9,618  | 4,014,906 | 6,819   | (1,370) | 2,644,275 | 15,369(6,526 ) | 1987      |
| Harford Annex, Bel<br>Air, MD                                    | —      | 2,854,718 | 1,084   | —       | 2,854,802 | 13,656(3,287 ) | 2003      |
| The Landing at Arbor<br>Place, Douglasville,<br>GA               | —      | 4,993,330 | 1,511   | (748 )  | 4,245,841 | 20,086(8,432 ) | 1998-1999 |
| Layton Hills<br>Convenience Center,<br>Layton, UT                | —      | — 8       | 2,799   | —       | — 2,807   | 2,807 (471 )   | 2005      |
| Layton Hills Plaza,<br>Layton, UT                                | —      | — 2       | 299     | —       | — 301     | 301 (186 )     | 2005      |
| The Plaza at Fayette,<br>Lexington, KY                           | 38,092 | 9,532,646 | 3,810   | —       | 9,531,456 | 40,987(9,892 ) | 2006      |
| Parkdale Crossing,<br>Beaumont, TX                               | —      | 2,994,408 | 2,282   | (355 )  | 2,639,690 | 12,329(3,182 ) | 2002      |
| The Shoppes At<br>Hamilton Place,<br>Chattanooga, TN             | —      | 4,894,700 | 1,592   | —       | 4,894,292 | 18,186(4,134 ) | 2003      |
| Sunrise Commons,<br>Brownsville, TX                              | —      | 1,013,525 | 1,063   | —       | 1,013,588 | 9,601 (2,918 ) | 2003      |
| The Shoppes at St.<br>Clair Square,<br>Fairview Heights, IL      | 19,305 | 8,252,623 | 597     | (5,044) | 3,202,220 | 27,426(7,996 ) | 2007      |
| The Terrace,<br>Chattanooga, TN                                  | 13,381 | 4,160,929 | 8,102   | —       | 6,536,661 | 22,197(5,444 ) | 1997      |
| West Towne<br>Crossing, Madison,<br>WI                           | —      | 1,152,955 | 7,940   | —       | 2,120,920 | 12,046(1,948 ) | 1998      |
| WestGate Crossing,<br>Spartanburg, SC                            | —      | 1,082,422 | 6,722   | —       | 1,082,144 | 11,226(4,197 ) | 1997      |
| Westmoreland<br>Crossing,<br>Greensburg, PA                      | —      | 2,892,167 | 9,262   | —       | 2,898,429 | 33,327(10,040) | 2002      |
| COMMUNITY<br>CENTERS:  |        |           |         |         |           |                |           |
| Cobblestone Village<br>at Palm Coast, Palm<br>Coast, FL          | —      | 6,082,070 | (524 )  | (220 )  | 4,296,112 | 17,408(2,840 ) | 2007      |
| The Crossings at<br>Marshalls Creek,<br>Middle Smithfield,<br>PA | —      | 6,456,351 | (1,744) | —       | 6,453,610 | 20,063(1,377 ) | 2013      |

Schedule III  
CBL & ASSOCIATES PROPERTIES, INC.  
CBL & ASSOCIATES LIMITED PARTNERSHIP  
REAL ESTATE ASSETS AND ACCUMULATED DEPRECIATION  
At December 31, 2015  
(In thousands)

| Description<br>/Location                         | Encumbrances <sup>(2)</sup> | Initial Cost <sup>(1)</sup> |                                  |   | Gross Amounts at Which Carried at Close of<br>Period |        |                                  | Total <sup>(3)</sup> | Accumulated<br>Depreciation <sup>(4)</sup> |
|--|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|---|--|--------|----------------------------------|----------------------|--|
|  |                             | Land                        | Buildings<br>and<br>Improvements | Costs<br>Capitalized<br>Subsequent<br>Acquisition | Sales of<br>Outparcel<br>Land                        | Land   | Buildings<br>and<br>Improvements |                      |  |
| The Forum at<br>Grand View,<br>Madison, MS       | —                           | 9,234                       | 17,285                           | 14,710  | (684 )   | 8,652  | 31,893                           | 40,545               | (3,905)                                    |
| Parkway Plaza,<br>Fort Oglethorpe,<br>GA         | —                           | 2,675                       | 13,435                           | —   | —  | 2,675  | 13,435                           | 16,110               | (365)                                      |
| The Promenade,<br>D'Iberville, MS                | —                           | 16,278                      | 48,806                           | 24,400  | (706 )   | 17,953 | 70,825                           | 88,778               | (13,341)                                   |
| Statesboro<br>Crossing,<br>Statesboro, GA        | 11,087                      | 2,855                       | 17,805                           | 2,234   | (235 )   | 2,840  | 19,819                           | 22,659               | (4,200)                                    |
| OFFICE<br>BUILDINGS<br>AND OTHER:                |                             |                             |                                  |   |  |        |                                  |                      |  |
| 840 Greenbrier<br>Circle,<br>Chesapeake, VA      | —                           | 2,096                       | 3,091                            | 173   | —  | 2,096  | 3,264                            | 5,360                | (1,021)                                    |
| 850 Greenbrier<br>Circle,<br>Chesapeake, VA      | —                           | 3,154                       | 6,881                            | (289 )  | —  | 3,154  | 6,592                            | 9,746                | (1,625)                                    |
| CBL Center,<br>Chattanooga, TN                   | —                           | —                           | 13,648                           | 1,101   | —  | —      | 14,749                           | 14,749               | (4,036)                                    |
| CBL Center II,<br>Chattanooga, TN                | 19,844                      | 140                         | 24,675                           | 45  | —  | 140    | 24,720                           | 24,860               | (13,479)                                   |
| Oak Branch<br>Business Center,<br>Greensboro, NC | —                           | 535                         | 2,192                            | 210   | —  | 535    | 2,402                            | 2,937                | (621)                                      |
| One Oyster<br>Point, Newport<br>News, VA         | —                           | 1,822                       | 3,623                            | 853   | —  | 1,822  | 4,476                            | 6,298                | (965)                                      |
| Pearland Hotel,<br>Pearland, TX                  | —                           | —                           | 16,149                           | 503   | —  | —      | 16,652                           | 16,652               | (3,978)                                    |
|  | —                           | —                           | 7,849                            | 1,341   | —  | —      | 9,190                            | 9,190                | (662)                                      |



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|   |             |           |             |             |            |           |             |             |               |
|---|-------------|-----------|-------------|-------------|------------|-----------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| Pearland Office,<br>Pearland, TX  |             |           |             |             |            |           |             |             |               |
| Pearland<br>Residential<br>Mgmt, Pearland,<br>TX  | —           | —         | 9,666       | 9           | —          | —         | 9,675       | 9,675       | (1,993)       |
| Two Oyster<br>Point, Newport<br>News, VA  | —           | 1,543     | 3,974       | 542         | —          | 1,543     | 4,516       | 6,059       | (1,467)       |
| DISPOSITIONS:   |             |           |             |             |            |           |             |             |               |
| Chapel Hill<br>Suburban, Akron,<br>OH   | —           | 925       | 2,520       | (3,445)     | ) —        | —         | —           | —           | —             |
| EastGate<br>Crossing,<br>Cincinnati, OH   | —           | 11        | 2,424       | (2,424)     | ) (11      | ) —       | —           | —           | —             |
| Madison Plaza,<br>Huntsville, AL  | —           | 473       | 2,888       | (3,361)     | ) —        | —         | —           | —           | —             |
| Madison Square,<br>Huntsville, AL   | —           | 17,596    | 39,186      | (56,782)    | ) —        | —         | —           | —           | —             |
| Waynesville<br>Commons,<br>Waynesville, NC  | —           | 3,511     | 6,141       | (9,652)     | ) —        | —         | —           | —           | —             |
| Other   | —           | 2,058     | 3,458       | 75,616      | (1,561     | ) 1,710   | 1,870       | 3,580       | (1,639)       |
| Developments in<br>progress<br>consisting of<br>construction<br>and Development<br>Properties | —           | —         | —           | 75,991      | —          | —         | 75,991      | 75,991      | —             |
| TOTALS  | \$2,774,429 | \$898,338 | \$5,639,319 | \$1,812,132 | \$(33,257) | \$876,668 | \$7,363,853 | \$8,240,521 | \$(2,382,560) |

(1) Initial cost represents the total cost capitalized including carrying cost at the end of the first fiscal year in which the Property opened or was acquired.

(2) Encumbrances represent the face amount of the mortgage and other indebtedness balance at December 31, 2015, excluding debt premium or discount.

(3) The aggregate cost of land and buildings and improvements for federal income tax purposes is approximately \$8.036 billion.

(4) Depreciation for all Properties is computed over the useful life which is generally 40 years for buildings, 10-20 years for certain improvements and 7-10 years for equipment and fixtures.

## Schedule III

CBL &amp; ASSOCIATES PROPERTIES, INC.

CBL &amp; ASSOCIATES LIMITED PARTNERSHIP

REAL ESTATE ASSETS AND ACCUMULATED DEPRECIATION

At December 31, 2015

(In thousands)

The changes in real estate assets and accumulated depreciation for the years ending December 31, 2015, 2014, and 2013 are set forth below (in thousands):

|  | Year Ended December 31, |             |             |
|--|-------------------------|-------------|-------------|
|  | 2015                    | 2014        | 2013        |
| <b>REAL ESTATE ASSETS:</b>   |                         |             |             |
| Balance at beginning of period   | \$8,187,183             | \$8,123,514 | \$8,301,013 |
| Additions during the period:   |                         |             |             |
| Additions and improvements   | 230,990                 | 282,282     | 282,664     |
| Acquisitions of real estate assets                                       | 182,747                 | —           | 29,912      |
| Deductions during the period:  |                         |             |             |
| Disposals and accumulated depreciation on impairments                    | (249,716 )              | (189,372 )  | (412,976 )  |
| Transfers from real estate assets  | (4,738 )                | (11,383 )   | (8,031 )    |
| Impairment of real estate assets   | (105,945 )              | (17,858 )   | (69,068 )   |
| Balance at end of period   | \$8,240,521             | \$8,187,183 | \$8,123,514 |
| <b>ACCUMULATED DEPRECIATION:</b>   |                         |             |             |
| Balance at beginning of period   | \$2,240,007             | \$2,056,357 | \$1,972,031 |
| Depreciation expense   | 274,544                 | 269,602     | 253,142     |
| Accumulated depreciation on real estate assets sold, retired or impaired | (131,983 )              | (85,952 )   | (168,816 )  |
| Balance at end of period   | \$2,382,568             | \$2,240,007 | \$2,056,357 |

## Schedule IV

CBL & ASSOCIATES PROPERTIES, INC.  
 CBL & ASSOCIATES LIMITED PARTNERSHIP  
 MORTGAGE NOTES RECEIVABLE ON REAL ESTATE  
 At December 31, 2015  
 (In thousands)

| Name Of Center/Location  | Interest Rate       | Final Maturity Date       | Monthly Payment Amount (1) | Balloon Payment At Maturity | Prior Liens | Face Amount Of Mortgage | Carrying Amount Of Mortgage (2) | Principal Amount Of Mortgage Subject To Delinquent Principal Or Interest |
|--|---------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------|--|
| <b>FIRST MORTGAGES:</b>  |                     |                           |                            |                             |             |                         |                                 |  |
| Columbia Place Outparcel   | 5.00 %              | Feb-22                    | \$3 (3)                    | \$ 342                      | None        | \$360                   | \$ 342                          | \$ —   |
| One Park Place - Chattanooga, TN   | 5.00 %              | May-2022                  | 21                         | —                           | None        | 3,200                   | 1,369                           | —  |
| Village Square - Houghton Lake, MI and Village at Wexford - Cadillac, MI | 3.50 %              | Mar-2016                  | 8 (3)                      | 1,685                       | None        | 2,627                   | 1,685                           | —  |
| OTHER  | 2.93%<br>-<br>9.50% | (4) Dec-2016/<br>Jan-2047 | 20                         | 4,380                       |             | 4,656                   | 4,380                           | —  |
|  |                     |                           | \$52                       | \$ 6,407                    |             | \$10,843                | \$ 7,776                        | \$ —   |

(1) Equal monthly installments comprised of principal and interest, unless otherwise noted.

(2) The aggregate carrying value for federal income tax purposes was \$7,776 at December 31, 2015.

(3) Payment represents interest only.

(4) Mortgage notes receivable aggregated in Other include a variable-rate note that bears interest at prime plus 2.0%, currently at 5.25%, and a variable-rate note that bears interest at LIBOR plus 2.50%.

The changes in mortgage notes receivable were as follows (in thousands):

|                   | Year Ended December 31, |           |          |
|-------------------|-------------------------|-----------|----------|
|                   | 2015                    | 2014      | 2013     |
| Beginning balance | \$9,323                 | \$19,120  | \$19,383 |
| Additions         | —                       | 360       | —        |
| Payments          | (1,547                  | ) (10,157 | ) (263   |
| Ending balance    | \$7,776                 | \$9,323   | \$19,120 |

EXHIBIT INDEX

| Exhibit Number | Description   |
|----------------|---|
| 3.1            | Amended and Restated Certificate of Incorporation of the Company, as amended through May 2, 2011 (q)  |
| 3.2            | Third Amended and Restated Bylaws of the Company, as amended through February 11, 2016 (bb)   |
| 4.1            | See Amended and Restated Certificate of Incorporation of the Company, as amended, and Third Amended and Restated Bylaws of the Company relating to the Common Stock, Exhibits 3.1 and 3.2 above     |
| 4.2            | Certificate of Designations, dated June 25, 1998, relating to the 9.0% Series A Cumulative Redeemable Preferred Stock (c)   |
| 4.3            | Certificate of Designation, dated April 30, 1999, relating to the Series 1999 Junior Participating Preferred Stock (c)  |
| 4.4            | Terms of Series J Special Common Units of the Operating Partnership, pursuant to Article 4.4 of the Second Amended and Restated Partnership Agreement of the Operating Partnership (c)              |
| 4.5            | Certificate of Designations, dated June 11, 2002, relating to the 8.75% Series B Cumulative Redeemable Preferred Stock (d)  |
| 4.6            | Acknowledgment Regarding Issuance of Partnership Interests and Assumption of Partnership Agreement (f)  |
| 4.7            | Certificate of Designations, dated August 13, 2003, relating to the 7.75% Series C Cumulative Redeemable Preferred Stock (e)  |
| 4.8            | Certificate of Correction of the Certificate of Designations relating to the 7.75% Series C Cumulative Redeemable Preferred Stock (g)   |
| 4.9            | Certificate of Designations, dated December 10, 2004, relating to the 7.375% Series D Cumulative Redeemable Preferred Stock (g)   |
| 4.9.1          | Amended and Restated Certificate of Designations, dated February 25, 2010, relating to the 7.375% Series D Cumulative Redeemable Preferred Stock (m)  |
| 4.9.2          | Second Amended and Restated Certificate of Designations, dated October 14, 2010, relating to the 7.375% Series D Cumulative Redeemable Preferred Stock (o)  |
| 4.10           | Certificate of Designations, dated October 1, 2012, relating to the 6.625% Series E Cumulative Redeemable Preferred Stock (t)   |
| 4.11           | Terms of the Series S Special Common Units of the Operating Partnership, pursuant to the Third Amendment to the Second Amended and Restated Partnership Agreement of the Operating Partnership (h)  |
| 4.12           | Terms of the Series L Special Common Units of the Operating Partnership, pursuant to the Fourth Amendment to the Second Amended and Restated Partnership Agreement of the Operating Partnership (i) |
| 4.13           | Terms of the Series K Special Common Units of the Operating Partnership, pursuant to the First Amendment to the Third Amended and Restated Partnership Agreement of the Operating Partnership (i)   |
| 4.14.1         | Indenture dated as of November 26, 2013, among CBL & Associates Limited Partnership, CBL & Associates Properties, Inc. and U.S. Bank National Association (cc)                                      |
| 4.14.2         | First Supplemental Indenture, dated as of November 26, 2013, among CBL & Associates Limited Partnership, CBL & Associates Properties, Inc. and U.S. Bank National Association (cc)                  |
| 4.14.3         | Limited Guarantee, dated as of November 26, 2013, of CBL & Associates Properties, Inc. (cc)   |
| 4.14.4         | Global Note evidencing the 5.250% Senior Notes Due 2023 (cc)  |
| 4.14.5         | Global Note evidencing the 4.60% Senior Notes Due 2024 (dd)   |
| 10.1.1         | Fourth Amended and Restated Agreement of Limited Partnership of the Operating Partnership, dated November 2, 2010 (p)   |

- 10.1.2 Certificate of Designation, dated October 1, 2012, relating to the 6.625% Series E Cumulative Preferred Units (u)
- 10.2 Property Management Agreement between the Operating Partnership and the Management Company (a)
- 10.3 Property Management Agreement relating to Retained Properties (a)

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| Exhibit Number | Description  |
|----------------|--|
| 10.4           | Subscription Agreement relating to purchase of the Common Stock and Preferred Stock of the Management Company (a)  |
| 10.5.1         | CBL & Associates Properties, Inc. Second Amended and Restated Stock Incentive Plan† (n)  |
| 10.5.2         | Form of Stock Restriction Agreement for restricted stock awards in 2006 and subsequent years† (k)  |
| 10.5.3         | First Amendment to CBL & Associates Properties, Inc. Second Amended and Restated Stock Incentive Plan† (r)   |
| 10.5.4         | CBL & Associates Properties, Inc. 2012 Stock Incentive Plan† (s)   |
| 10.5.5         | Original Form of Stock Restriction Agreement for Restricted Stock Awards under CBL & Associates Properties, Inc. 2012 Stock Incentive Plan† (x)  |
| 10.5.6         | Form of Stock Restriction Agreement for Restricted Stock Awards under CBL & Associates Properties, Inc. 2012 Stock Incentive Plan (effective May 2013)† (z)*                                 |
| 10.5.7         | Amendment No. 1 to CBL & Associates Properties, Inc. 2012 Stock Incentive Plan† (ff)   |
| 10.5.8         | Form of Performance Stock Unit Award Agreement under CBL & Associates Properties, Inc. 2012 Stock Incentive Plan† (gg)   |
| 10.5.9         | Form of Named Executive Officer Stock Restriction Agreement under CBL & Associates Properties, Inc. 2012 Stock Incentive Plan† (gg)  |
| 10.5.10        | CBL & Associates Properties, Inc. Named Executive Officer Annual Incentive Compensation Plan (AIP) (Fiscal Year 2015)† (gg)  |
| 10.5.11        | CBL & Associates Properties, Inc. Named Executive Officer Annual Incentive Compensation Plan (AIP) (Fiscal Year 2016)† (bb)  |
| 10.6.1         | Form of Indemnification Agreements between the Company and the Management Company and their officers and directors, for agreements executed prior to 2013 (a)                                |
| 10.6.2         | Form of Indemnification Agreements between the Company and the Management Company and their officers and directors, for agreements executed in 2013 and subsequent years (ff)                |
| 10.7.1         | Employment Agreement for Charles B. Lebovitz† (a)  |
| 10.7.2         | Employment Agreement for John N. Foy† (a)  |
| 10.7.3         | Employment Agreement for Stephen D. Lebovitz† (a)  |
| 10.7.4         | Summary Description of CBL & Associates Properties, Inc. Director Compensation Arrangements† (ff)  |
| 10.7.5         | CBL & Associates Properties, Inc. Tier III Post-65 Retiree Program† (v)  |
| 10.8.1         | Option Agreement relating to certain Retained Properties (a)   |
| 10.8.2         | Option Agreement relating to Outparcels (a)  |
| 10.9.1         | Property Partnership Agreement relating to Hamilton Place (a)  |
| 10.9.2         | Property Partnership Agreement relating to CoolSprings Galleria (a)  |
| 10.10.1        | Acquisition Option Agreement relating to Hamilton Place (a)  |
| 10.10.2        | Acquisition Option Agreement relating to the Hamilton Place Centers (a)  |
| 10.11.1        | Share Ownership Agreement by and among the Company and its related parties and the Jacobs entities, dated as of January 31, 2001 (b)   |
| 10.12.1        | Registration Rights Agreement by and between the Company and the Holders of SCU's listed on Schedule A thereto, dated as of January 31, 2001 (b)   |
| 10.12.2        | Registration Rights Agreement by and between the Company and Frankel Midland Limited Partnership, dated as of January 31, 2001 (b)   |
| 10.12.3        | Registration Rights Agreement by and between the Company and Hess Abroms Properties of Huntsville, dated as of January 31, 2001 (b)  |
| 10.12.4        | Registration Rights Agreement by and between the Company and the Holders of Series S Special Common Units of the Operating Partnership listed on Schedule A thereto, dated July 28, 2004 (h) |
| 10.12.5        |  |

10.13.1 Form of Registration Rights Agreements between the Company and Certain Holders of Series K Special Common Units of the Operating Partnership, dated as of November 16, 2005 (i)  
Amended and Restated Loan Agreement by and among the Operating Partnership, the Company and First Tennessee Bank National Association, et. a. dated February 22, 2013 (w)

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| Exhibit Number | Description   |
|----------------|---|
| 10.13.2        | First Modification to Amended and Restated Loan Agreement by and among the Operating Partnership, the Company and First Tennessee Bank National Association, et. al. dated December 16, 2013 (ee)   |
| 10.13.3        | Second Modification to Amended and Restated Loan Agreement by and among the Operating Partnership, the Company and First Tennessee Bank National Association, et. al. dated January 16, 2015 (hh)   |
| 10.13.4        | Third Modification to Amended and Restated Loan Agreement by and among the Operating Partnership, the Company and First Tennessee Bank National Association, et. al. dated October 20, 2015 (ii)  |
| 10.14          | Amended and Restated Limited Liability Company Agreement of JG Gulf Coast Town Center LLC by and between JG Gulf Coast Member LLC, an Ohio limited liability company and CBL/Gulf Coast, LLC, a Florida limited liability company, dated April 27, 2005 (i) |
| 10.15.1        | Contribution Agreement and Joint Escrow Instructions between the Company and the owners of Oak Park Mall named therein, dated as of October 17, 2005 (i)  |
| 10.15.2        | First Amendment to Contribution Agreement and Joint Escrow Instructions between the Company and the owners of Oak Park Mall named therein, dated as of November 8, 2005 (i)   |
| 10.15.3        | Contribution Agreement and Joint Escrow Instructions between the Company and the owners of Eastland Mall named therein, dated as of October 17, 2005 (i)  |
| 10.15.4        | First Amendment to Contribution Agreement and Joint Escrow Instructions between the Company and the owners of Eastland Mall named therein, dated as of November 8, 2005 (i)   |
| 10.15.5        | Purchase and Sale Agreement and Joint Escrow Instructions between the Company and the owners of Hickory Point Mall named therein, dated as of October 17, 2005 (i)  |
| 10.15.6        | Purchase and Sale Agreement and Joint Escrow Instructions between the Company and the owner of Eastland Medical Building, dated as of October 17, 2005 (i)  |
| 10.15.7        | Letter Agreement, dated as of October 17, 2005, between the Company and the other parties to the acquisition agreements listed above for Oak Park Mall, Eastland Mall, Hickory Point Mall and Eastland Medical Building (i)                                 |
| 10.16.1        | Master Transaction Agreement by and among REJ Realty LLC, JG Realty Investors Corp., JG Manager LLC, JG North Raleigh L.L.C., JG Triangle Peripheral South LLC, and the Operating Partnership, effective October 24, 2005 (j)                               |
| 10.16.2        | Amended and Restated Limited Liability Company Agreement of Triangle Town Member, LLC by and among CBL Triangle Town Member, LLC and REJ Realty LLC, JG Realty Investors Corp. and JG Manager LLC, effective as of November 16, 2005 (j)                    |
| 10.17.1        | Contribution Agreement among Westfield America Limited Partnership, as Transferor, and CW Joint Venture, LLC, as Transferee, and CBL & Associates Limited Partnership, dated August 9, 2007 (l)   |
| 10.17.2        | Contribution Agreement among CBL & Associates Limited Partnership, as Transferor, St. Clair Square, GP, Inc. and CW Joint Venture, LLC, as Transferee, and Westfield America Limited Partnership, dated August 9, 2007 (l)                                  |
| 10.17.3        | Purchase and Sale Agreement between Westfield America Limited Partnership, as Transferor, and CBL & Associates Limited Partnership, as Transferee, dated August 9, 2007 (l)   |
| 10.18.1        | Term Loan Agreement by and among the Operating Partnership and the Company, and Wells Fargo Bank, National Association, et al., dated July 30, 2013 (aa)  |
| 10.18.2        | First Amendment to Term Loan Agreement by and among the Operating Partnership and the Company, and Wells Fargo Bank, National Association, et. al., dated October 16, 2015 (ii)   |
| 10.21.1        | Controlled Equity Offering <sup>SM</sup> Sales Agreement, dated March 1, 2013, by and between CBL & Associates Properties, Inc. and Cantor Fitzgerald & Co. (y)   |



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- 10.21.2 Controlled Equity Offering<sup>SM</sup> Sales Agreement, dated March 1, 2013, by and between CBL & Associates Properties, Inc. and J.P. Morgan Securities LLC (y)
- 10.21.3 Controlled Equity Offering<sup>SM</sup> Sales Agreement, dated March 1, 2013, by and between CBL & Associates Properties, Inc. and KeyBanc Capital Markets Inc. (y)
- 10.21.4 Controlled Equity Offering<sup>SM</sup> Sales Agreement, dated March 1, 2013, by and between CBL & Associates Properties, Inc. and RBC Capital Markets, LLC (y)
- 10.21.5 Controlled Equity Offering<sup>SM</sup> Sales Agreement, dated March 1, 2013, by and between CBL & Associates Properties, Inc. and Wells Fargo Securities, LLC (y)

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| Exhibit Number | Description  |
|----------------|--|
| 10.22          | Term Loan Agreement by and among the Operating Partnership and the Company, and Wells Fargo Bank, National Association, et. al., dated October 16, 2015 (ii)   |
| 10.23          | Fourth Amended and Restated Credit Agreement by and among the Operating Partnership and the Company, and Wells Fargo Bank, National Association, et. al, dated October 16, 2015 (ii)                           |
| 10.24          | Ninth Amended and Restated Credit Agreement by and among the Operating Partnership and the Company, and Wells Fargo Bank, National Association, et. al., dated October 16, 2015 (ii)                           |
| 12.1           | Computation of Ratio of Earnings to Combined Fixed Charges and Preferred Dividends of CBL & Associates Properties, Inc.  |
| 12.2           | Computation of Ratio of Earnings to Combined Fixed Charges and Preferred Dividends of CBL & Associates Limited Partnership   |
| 12.3           | Computation of Ratio of Earnings to Fixed Charges of CBL & Associates Properties, Inc.   |
| 12.4           | Computation of Ratio of Earnings to Fixed Charges of CBL & Associates Limited Partnership  |
| 21             | Subsidiaries of CBL & Associates Properties, Inc. and CBL & Associates Limited Partnership   |
| 23.1           | Consent of Deloitte & Touche LLP (for the Company)   |
| 23.2           | Consent of Deloitte & Touche LLP (for the Operating Partnership)   |
| 24             | Power of Attorney  |
| 31.1           | Certification pursuant to Securities Exchange Act Rule 13a-14(a) by the Chief Executive Officer, as adopted pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002 for CBL & Associates Properties, Inc.    |
| 31.2           | Certification pursuant to Securities Exchange Act Rule 13a-14(a) by the Chief Financial Officer, as adopted pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002 for CBL & Associates Properties, Inc.    |
| 31.3           | Certification pursuant to Securities Exchange Act Rule 13a-14(a) by the Chief Executive Officer, as adopted pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002 for CBL & Associates Limited Partnership |
| 31.4           | Certification pursuant to Securities Exchange Act Rule 13a-14(a) by the Chief Financial Officer, as adopted pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002 for CBL & Associates Limited Partnership |
| 32.1           | Certification pursuant to Securities Exchange Act Rule 13a-14(b) by the Chief Executive Officer, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002 for CBL & Associates Properties, Inc.    |
| 32.2           | Certification pursuant to Securities Exchange Act Rule 13a-14(b) by the Chief Financial Officer as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002 for CBL & Associates Properties, Inc.     |
| 32.3           | Certification pursuant to Securities Exchange Act Rule 13a-14(b) by the Chief Executive Officer, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002 for CBL & Associates Limited Partnership |
| 32.4           | Certification pursuant to Securities Exchange Act Rule 13a-14(b) by the Chief Financial Officer as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002 for CBL & Associates Limited Partnership  |
| 101.INS        | XBRL Instance Document   |
| 101.SCH        | XBRL Taxonomy Extension Schema Document  |
| 101.CAL        | XBRL Taxonomy Extension Calculation Linkbase Document  |
| 101.LAB        | XBRL Taxonomy Extension Label Linkbase Document  |
| 101.PRE        | XBRL Taxonomy Extension Presentation Linkbase Document   |
| 101.DEF        | XBRL Taxonomy Extension Definition Linkbase Document   |

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- (a) Incorporated by reference to Post-Effective Amendment No. 1 to the Company's Registration Statement on Form S-11 (No. 33-67372), as filed with the Commission on January 27, 1994.\*
- (b) Incorporated by reference from the Company's Current Report on Form 8-K, filed on February 6, 2001.\*
- (c) Incorporated by reference from the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2001.\*

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- (d) Incorporated by reference from the Company's Current Report on Form 8-K, dated June 10, 2002, filed on June 17, 2002.\*
  - (e) Incorporated by reference from the Company's Registration Statement on Form 8-A, filed on August 21, 2003.\*
  - (f) Incorporated by reference from the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2002.\*
  - (g) Incorporated by reference from the Company's Registration Statement on Form 8-A, filed on December 10, 2004.\*
  - (h) Incorporated by reference from the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2004.\*
  - (i) Incorporated by reference from the Company's Current Report on Form 8-K, filed on November 22, 2005.\*
  - (j) Incorporated by reference from the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2005.\*
  - (k) Incorporated by reference from the Company's Current Report on Form 8-K, filed on May 24, 2006.\*
  - (l) Incorporated by reference from the Company's Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended September 30, 2007.\*
  - (m) Incorporated by reference from the Company's Current Report on Form 8-K, filed on March 1, 2010.\*
  - (n) Incorporated by reference from the Company's Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended June 30, 2010.\*
  - (o) Incorporated by reference from the Company's Current Report on Form 8-K, filed on October 18, 2010.\*
  - (p) Incorporated by reference from the Company's Current Report on Form 8-K, filed on November 5, 2010.\*
  - (q) Incorporated by reference from the Company's Current Report on Form 8-K, filed on May 4, 2011.\*
  - (r) Incorporated by reference from the Company's Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended June 30, 2011.\*
  - (s) Incorporated by reference from the Company's Current Report on Form 8-K, filed on May 10, 2012.\*
  - (t) Incorporated by reference from the Company's Registration Statement on Form 8-A, filed on October 1, 2012.\*
  - (u) Incorporated by reference from the Company's Current Report on Form 8-K, filed on October 5, 2012.\*
  - (v) Incorporated by reference from the Company's Current Report on Form 8-K, filed on November 9, 2012.\*
  - (w) Incorporated by reference from the Company's Current Report on Form 8-K, filed on February 28, 2013.\*
  - (x) Incorporated by reference from the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2012.\*
  - (y) Incorporated by reference from the Company's Current Report on Form 8-K, filed on March 1, 2013.\*
  - (z) Incorporated by reference from the Company's Current Report on Form 8-K, filed on May 17, 2013.\*
  - (aa) Incorporated by reference from the Company's Current Report on Form 8-K, filed on August 5, 2013.\*
  - (bb) Incorporated by reference from the Company's Current Report on Form 8-K, filed on February 16, 2016.\*\*
  - (cc) Incorporated by reference from the Company's Current Report on Form 8-K, dated and filed on November 26, 2013.\*\*
  - (dd) Incorporated by reference from the Company's Current Report on Form 8-K, filed October 8, 2014.\*\*
  - (ee) Incorporated by reference from the Company's Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended September 30, 2014.\*\*
  - (ff) Incorporated by reference from the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2013.\*\*
  - (gg) Incorporated by reference from the Company's Current Report on Form 8-K, filed on March 27, 2015.\*\*
  - (hh) Incorporated by reference from the Company's Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended March 31, 2015.\*\*
  - (ii) Incorporated by reference from the Company's Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended September 30, 2015.\*\*
- † A management contract or compensatory plan or arrangement required to be filed pursuant to Item 15(b) of this report.

\* Commission File No. 1-12494

\*\* Commission File No. 1-12494 and 333-182515-01

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